

References

Autor(en): **[s.n.]**

Objektyp: **ReferenceList**

Zeitschrift: **Eclogae Geologicae Helvetiae**

Band (Jahr): **57 (1964)**

Heft 2

PDF erstellt am: **20.09.2024**

Nutzungsbedingungen

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Inhalten der Zeitschriften. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern.

Die auf der Plattform e-periodica veröffentlichten Dokumente stehen für nicht-kommerzielle Zwecke in Lehre und Forschung sowie für die private Nutzung frei zur Verfügung. Einzelne Dateien oder Ausdrucke aus diesem Angebot können zusammen mit diesen Nutzungsbedingungen und den korrekten Herkunftsbezeichnungen weitergegeben werden.

Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. Die systematische Speicherung von Teilen des elektronischen Angebots auf anderen Servern bedarf ebenfalls des schriftlichen Einverständnisses der Rechteinhaber.

Haftungsausschluss

Alle Angaben erfolgen ohne Gewähr für Vollständigkeit oder Richtigkeit. Es wird keine Haftung übernommen für Schäden durch die Verwendung von Informationen aus diesem Online-Angebot oder durch das Fehlen von Informationen. Dies gilt auch für Inhalte Dritter, die über dieses Angebot zugänglich sind.

an independent stratigraphical standard scale for the Paleogene of the Soviet Union. The classical section of Bakhtchissaray in southwestern Crimea was chosen as «stratotype» for this scale. The section along the Kuban river (central part of Northern Caucasus) serves as «para-stratotype» for the pelagic facies.

This new standard scale has been recommended for general use in Europe.

Since the present paper deals only with planktonic foraminifera, it is mainly concerned with the Kuban section.

The planktonic foraminiferal faunas of the Central Northern Caucasus differ markedly from corresponding faunas of the Thetys province, although many species common to both provinces allow a limited correlation. The well known difference in planktonic foraminifera from Thetydal and Boreal faunal provinces, existing during the Upper Cretaceous, is also observed during the Paleogene (see also BANDY, 1964).

Faunas from Anatolia, Aquitania, Vicentino, the northern part of the Atlantic coast of North America and the Lodo formation in California show great affinities to the corresponding faunas of Crimea, Northern Caucasus and Western Turkmenia; whereas the faunas of the Scaglia of Central and Northern Italy, Southern Iran, Egypt, Morocco and eastern Mexico compare well with the zonation established by BOLLI in Trinidad. For different faunal provinces, different zonations have to be established.

The Goriachy Kliutch svita and the Abazinsk svita of the central Northern Caucasus are characterized by impoverished and specialized planktonic faunas, inappropriate for a stratigraphical standard of more than regional value. The same is valid for the Upper Eocene Kumsk horizon.

The stratigraphical scale of the Paleogene has to be based on the sections developed in continuous pelagic facies from the Thetys faunal province with rich planktonic faunas. It is dangerous to base a standard zonation on only one section, which is never free from local and regional peculiarities. The attempted standard zonation will be purified from local trends and abnormalities by detailed studies of more and more sections in different regions of the Thetys. In this way, a useful tool for stratigraphic work of increasing refinement will be obtained. If the present paper might be a little step towards this goal, it has attained its purpose.

A stratigraphy based on the above principles should not be encumbered by stage names connected to strato-types more or less luckily chosen. The fundamental unit of a stratigraphy, based on fossil records, is the biozone. The assignment of biozones to stratigraphical units of higher rank is in great part a convention. The author of the present paper prefers the use of neutral terms, such as Lower, Middle and Upper Paleocene, rather than the misuse of poorly defined stage names.

REFERENCES

- AGIP (1959): *Microfacies italiane (dal Carbonifero al Miocene medio)*. Milano.
- ALIMARINA, V. P. (1962): *Some observations on the evolution of planktonic foraminifera of the Lower Paleogene of the Northern Caucasus* (in Russian). BMOIP, otd. geol. 37/6, 128-129.
- (1963): *Some peculiarities in the development of planktonic foraminifera and the zonation of the Lower Paleogene of the Northern Caucasus* (in Russian). Vopr. Mikropal. 7, 158-195.

- APPLIN, E. R. (1964): *Some Middle Eocene, Lower Eocene, and Paleocene Foraminiferal Faunas from West Florida*. CCFR 15/2, 45-72.
- ARKELL, W. J. (1956): *Species and species*. In: *The species concept in Paleontology*. Systematics Assoc., publ. no. 5, 97-100.
- AUBERT, J. (1962): *Les Globorotalia de la région pré-rifaine (Maroc septentrional)*. Notes Serv. géol. Maroc, 156.
- BANDY, O. L. (1964): *Cenozoic planktonic foraminiferal zonation*. Micropaleontology 10/1, 1-17.
- (1964): *The type of Globorotalia crassata (CUSHMAN)*. CCFR 15/1, 34-35.
- BANG, I. (1962): *Preliminary note on the occurrence of Globorotalia cf. reissi LOEBLICH & TAPPAN in the Danian deposits of Denmark*. Medd. Dansk. Geol. Foren 15/1, 104-111.
- BANNER, F. T., & BLOW, W. H. (1959): *The classification and stratigraphic distribution of the Globigerinaceae*. Paleontology 2/1, 1-27.
- (1960): *Some primary types of species belonging to the superfamily Globigerinaceae*. CCFR 11/1, 1-41.
- BARKER, R. W. (1936): *Micropaleontology in Mexico with special reference to the Tampico embayment*. Bull. AAPG 20/4, 443-456.
- (1957): *Some notes on the age of the Tamesi-Velasco formation in Mexico*. Publ. 83, Shell Development Co., 1-24.
- (1960): *Taxonomic notes on the species figured by H. B. Brady in his report on the foraminifera dredged by H.M.S. Challenger during the years 1873-1876*. Soc. Econom. Paleont. and Mineralog., spec. publ. 9.
- BARNABA, P. F. (1958): *Geologia dei Monti di Gubbio*. Boll. Soc. Geol. Ital. 76/3, 39-70.
- BERGGREN, W. A. (1960a): *Biostratigraphy, planktonic Foraminifera and the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary in Denmark and Southern Sweden*. Proc. XXI Intern. Geol. Congr., pt. 5, 181-192.
- (1960b): *Paleogene biostratigraphy and planktonic Foraminifera of the S.W. Soviet Union - an analysis of recent Soviet investigations*. Stockholm Contrib. Geology 6/5, 64-128.
- (1960c): *Some planktonic foraminifera from the Lower Eocene (Ypresian) of Denmark and N.W. Germany*. Stockholm Contrib. Geology 5/3, 42-106.
- (1962): *Some planktonic Foraminifera from the Maestrichtian and type Danian stages of Southern Scandinavia*. Stockholm Contrib. Geology 9/1, 1-106.
- (1963): *Problems of Paleocene stratigraphic correlation*. Preprint, Sahara Symposium, 1-17, Tripolis.
- (1964): *Biostratigraphy of the Paleocene-Lower Eocene of Luxor and nearby Western Desert*. Petrol. Explor. Soc. Libya, 6th Ann. Field Conf. 149-176.
- BERMUDEZ, P. J. (1961): *Contribución al estudio de las Globigerinidae de la región Caribe-Antillana (Paleoceno-Reciente)*. Mem. del III Congr. Geol. Venez. publ. esp. 3, 1119-1393.
- BERMUDEZ, P. J., & BRÖNNIMANN, P. (1953): *Truncorotaloides, a new foraminiferal genus from the Eocene of Trinidad, B.W.I.* Jour. Pal. 27/6, 817-820.
- BOLLI, H. M. (1951): *The direction of coiling in the evolution of some Globorotalidae*. CCFR 1/3, 82-89.
- (1957a): *The genera Globigerina and Globorotalia in the Paleocene-Lower Eocene Lizard Springs formation of Trinidad, B.W.I.* Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus. 215, 61-81.
- (1957b): *Planktonic foraminifera from the Eocene Navet and San Fernando formations of Trinidad, B.W.I.* Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus. 215, 155-172.
- BOLLI, H. M., & CITA, M. B. (1960): *Upper Cretaceous and Lower Tertiary planktonic Foraminifera from the Paderno d'Adda section, Northern Italy*. Proc. XXI Intern. Geol. Congr. 5, 150-161.
- (1960b): *Globigerine e Globorotalie del Paleocene di Paderno d'Adda (Italia)*. Riv. Ital. Pal. Strat. 66/3, 361-408.
- (1961): *Nuovi dati sull'età paleocenica dello Spilecciano di Spilecco*. Riv. Ital. Pal. Strat. 67/4, 369-392.
- BOLLI, H. M., CITA, M. B., & SCHAUB, H. (1962): *Il limite Cretaceo-Terziario nella catena del Monte Baldo*. Mem. Soc. Geol. Ital. 3, 149-163.
- BOLLI, H. M., LOEBLICH, A. R. JR., & TAPPAN, H. (1957): *Planktonic foraminiferal families Hantkeninidae, Orbulinidae, Globorotaliidae and Globotruncanidae*. Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus. 215, 3-50.

- BRADY, H. B. (1884): *Report on the foraminifera dredged by H.M.S. Challenger during the years 1873-1876*. Repts. Voy. Challenger, Zool. 9, 1-814.
- BRAMLETTE, M. N., & SULLIVAN, F. R. (1961): *Coccolithophorids and related Nannoplankton of the early Tertiary in California*. Micropaleontology 7/2, 129-188.
- BRÖNNIMANN, P., & RIGASSI, D. (1963): *Contribution to the Geology and Paleontology of the Area of the City of La Habana, Cuba, and its Surroundings*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 56/1, 193-480.
- BYKOVA, N. K. (1953): *Foraminifera from the Suzak stage of the Tadzhisk depression* (in Russian). Mikrofauna SSSR 6, 5-15.
- CUSHMAN, J. A. (1925): *Some new foraminifera from the Velasco shale of Mexico*. CCLFR 1/1, 18-23.
- (1926): *The foraminifera of the Velasco shale of the Tampico embayment*. Bull. AAPG 10, 581-612.
- (1927): *Some characteristic Mexican fossil foraminifera*. Jour. Pal. 1, 147-172.
- CUSHMAN, J. A., & BERMUDEZ, P. J. (1937): *Further new species of foraminifera from the Eocene of Cuba*. CCLFR 13/1, 1-28.
- CUSHMAN, J. A., & PONTON, G. M. (1932): *An Eocene foraminiferal fauna of Wilcox age from Alabama*. CCLFR 8, 51-72.
- CUSHMAN, J. A., & RENZ, H. H. (1942): *Eocene Midway Foraminifera from Soldado Rock, Trinidad, B.W.I.* CCLFR 18, 1-20.
- (1946): *The foraminiferal fauna of the Lizard Springs formation of Trinidad, B.W.I.* CLFR, spec. publ. 18, 1-48.
- (1948): *Eocene Foraminifera of the Navet and Hospital Hill formation of Trinidad, B.W.I.* CLFR, spec. publ. 24, 1-42.
- Decision of the Permanent Interdepartmental Stratigraphic Commission on the Paleogene of the USSR* (in Russian) (1963): *Sovietskaya Geologia* 6/4, 145-151.
- ECKERT, R. (1960): *Reinigungs- und Anreicherungsversuche an Kleinforaminiferen*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 53/2, 645-648.
- EHRENBERG, C. G. (1854): *Mikrogeologie*. Leipzig.
- ELLIS, B. F., & MESSINA, A. R. (1941 et seq.): *Catalogue of Foraminifera* (incl. suppl.). New York, Am. Mus. Nat. Hist.
- FINLAY, H. J. (1939): *New Zealand foraminifera: Key species in stratigraphy, no. 2*. Roy. Soc. New Zealand, Trans. Proc. 69, pt. 1.
- GARTNER, S., JR., & HAY, W. W. (1962): *Planktonic Foraminifera from the Type Ilerdian*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 55/2, 553-572.
- GLAESSNER, M. F. (1937): *Studien über Foraminiferen aus der Kreide und dem Tertiär des Kaukasus. I. Die Foraminiferen der ältesten Tertiärschichten des N.W.-Kaukasus*. Probl. Paleont. 2-3, 349-410. Moscow.
- (1937b): *Planktonforaminiferen aus der Kreide und dem Eozän und ihre stratigraphische Bedeutung*. «Studies in Micropaleontology» 1/1, 24-47, Moscow.
- GOHRBANDT, K. (1963): *Zur Gliederung des Paläogen im Helvetikum nördlich Salzburg nach planktonischen Foraminiferen. I. Teil: Paleozän und tiefstes Untereozän*. Mitt. Geol. Ges. Wien. 56/1, 1-116.
- GRIMSDALE, T. F. (1951): *Correlation, age determination and the Tertiary pelagic foraminifera*. Proc. 3rd World Petr. Congr., The Hague, sect. 1, 463-475.
- HAMILTON, E. L. (1953): *Upper Cretaceous, Tertiary and recent planktonic Foraminifera from Mid-Pacific flat-topped seamounts*. Jour. Pal. 27/2, 204-237.
- HAQUE, A. F. M. (1956): *The Foraminifera of the Ranikot and the Laki of the Nammal Gorge, Salt Range*. Mem. Geol. Surv. Pakistan, Palaeont. Pakistanica 1, 1-301.
- HAY, W. W. (1960): *The Cretaceous-Tertiary Boundary in the Tampico Embayment, Mexico*. Proc. XXI Intern. Geol. Congr., pt. 5, 70-77.
- HAY, W. W. (1962): *Zonation of the Paleocene and Lower Eocene utilizing Discoasterids*. Colloque Paléogène, Bordeaux (preprint).
- (1962): *The type level of some of Ehrenberg's foraminifera*. Jour. Pal. 36/6, 1392-1393.
- HAY, W. W., & SCHAUB, W. H. (1960): *Discoasterids from the Schlierenfylsch, Switzerland* (abstract). Geol. Soc. Amer., Progr. ann. Meet., 117.
- HAYNES, J. (1956): *Certain smaller British Paleocene Foraminifera pt. 1*. CCFR 7/3, 79-101.

- HILLEBRANDT, A. v. (1962): *Das Paleozän und seine Foraminiferenfauna im Becken von Reichenhall und Salzburg*. Bayer. Akad. Wiss., Abh., NF, 108, 1–182.
- HOFKER, J. (1956): *The structure of Globorotalia*. Micropaleontology 2/4, 371–373.
- (1959): *On the splitting of Globigerina*. CCFR 10/1, 1–9.
 - (1960): *The genus Truncorotalia CUSHMAN & BERMUDEZ, 1949*. Micropaleontology 6/1, 110–114.
 - (1961): *Globigerina pseudobulloides PLUMMER dans le Paléocène inférieur de Tunisie*. Rev. Micropal. 4/2, 69–71.
 - (1961b): *Les Foraminifères planctoniques du Montien de la localité-type*. Rev. Micropal. 4/1, 53–54.
 - (1962): *Studien an planktonischen Foraminiferen*. N. Jahrb. Geol. Paläont. Abh. 114/1, 81–134.
 - (1962b): *The origin of Globigerina pseudobulloides PLUMMER*. CCFR 13/2, 58–60.
 - (1962c): *Correlation of the Tuff Chalk of Maestricht (Type Maestrichtian) with the Danske Kalk (Type Danian), the stratigraphic position of the Type Montian, and the planktonic Foraminiferal Faunal Break*. Jour. Pal. 36/5, 1051–1089.
 - (1963): *Mise au point concernant les genres Praeglobotruncana BERMUDEZ 1952, Abathomphalus BOLLI, LOEBLICH & TAPPAN 1957, Rugoglobigerina BRÖNNIMANN 1952 et quelques espèces de Globorotalia*. Rev. Micropal. 5/4, 280–288.
- HORNIBROOK, B. DE (1958): *New Zealand Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary foraminiferal zones and some overseas correlations*. Micropaleontology 4/1, 25–38.
- (1961): *Tertiary foraminifera from the Oamuru district (N.Z.). Part I – Systematics and distribution*. New Zealand Geol. Surv., Pal. Bull. 34/1, 1–192.
- HOTTINGER, L. (1962): *Recherches sur les Alvéolines paléocènes et éocènes*. Mém. Suisses Paléont. 75/76, 1–243.
- HOTTINGER, L., & SCHAUB, H. W. (1960): *Zur Stufeneinteilung des Paleocaens und des Eocaens. Einführung des Ilerdien und des Biarritzien*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 53/1, 454–479.
- HOTTINGER, L., SCHAUB, H., & VONDERSCHMITT, L. (1956): *Zur Stratigraphie des Lutétien im Adour-Becken*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 49/2, 453–468.
- HOTTINGER, L., & SCHAUB, H. (1962): *Les séries paléogènes de quelques bassins méditerranéens*. Colloque Paléogène Bordeaux, preprint.
- HOTTINGER, L., & SCHAUB, H. (1962): *Le synchronisme des biozones basé sur les Nummulites, Assilines et Alvéolines*. Colloque Paléogène Bordeaux, preprint.
- HOTTINGER, L., LEHMANN, R., & SCHAUB, H. (1962): *Les grands Foraminifères éocènes du Bassin de Paris et leur importance pour la délimitation des étages du Paléogène*. Colloque Paléogène Bordeaux, preprint.
- KHALILOV, D. M. (1956): *La faune pélagique de Foraminifères des dépôts paléogènes de l'Azerbaïdjan*. Trudy Ak. Nauk ASSR, Inst. Geol. 17, 234–361 (Trad. no. 7578 I.F.P.).
- KUGLER, H. G. (1938): *The Eocene of the Soldado Rock near Trinidad*. Bol. Geol. Miner., Venezuela 2/2–4, 1–24.
- KRASHENINNIKOV, V. A., & PONIKAROV, V. P. (1964): *Stratigraphy of Mesozoic and Paleogene sediments in Egypt* (in Russian). Sovetskaya Geologia 8/2, 42–71.
- LEHMANN, R. (1962): *Etude des Globotruncanidés du Crétacé supérieur de la Province de Tarfaya (Maroc occidental)*. Notes Serv. géol. Maroc, 156.
- (1963): *Un exemple de différences remarquables entre l'holotype et des hypotypoides d'une espèce de petits foraminifères: Globorotalia aequa CUSHMAN & RENZ*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 56/2, 951–962.
- LEONOV, G. P. (1963): *Remarks on the problem of the division in stages of the Paleogene of the USSR* (in Russian). Viestnik Mosk. Univ., ser. IV (Geol.), 1963/4, 34–35.
- LEONOV, G. P., & ALIMARINA, V. P. (1961): *Stratigraphy and planktonic Foraminifera of the Cretaceous-Paleogene «Transition» beds of the central part of the North Caucasus* (in Russian, with English abstract). Coll. papers Geol. Fac. Univ. Moscow to XXI Intern. Geol. Congr., 29–60.
- LEROY, L. W. (1953): *Biostratigraphy of the Maqfi section, Egypt*. Geol. Soc. Am., Mem. Ser. 54, 1–73.

- LOEBLICH, A. R., JR., & TAPPAN, H. (1957): *Correlation of the Gulf and Atlantic Coastal Plain Paleocene and Lower Eocene formations by means of planktonic Foraminifera*. Jour. Pal. 31/6, 1109–1137.
- (1957b): *Planktonic Foraminifera of Paleocene and early Eocene age from the Gulf and Atlantic Coastal Plains*. Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus. 215, 173–198.
 - (1964): *Treatise on Invertebrate Paleontology, Part C, Protista 2, Sarcodina, chiefly «Thecamoebians» and Foraminiferida*. Univ. Kansas Press, 1–900.
- McGOWRAN, B. (1964): *Planktonic Foraminifera from the Paleocene of the Carnarvon Basin, Western Australia* (in press).
- MANGIN, J.-PH. (1961): *Remarques sur la notion d'étage, à propos de l'«Ilerdien» et du «Biarritzien»*. Soc. géol. France, C.R.S. 8, 212–213.
- MARIE, P. (1941): *Foraminifères de la Craie: Les foraminifères de la Craie à Belemnitella mucronata du Bassin de Paris*. Mus. Nat. Hist. Nat. Mém., n.s. 12/1, 3–296.
- MARLIERE, P. (1962): *Le Montien de Mons: état de la question*. Colloque Paléogène Bordeaux, preprint.
- MARTIN, L. T. (1943): *Eocene Foraminifera from the type Lodo formation, Fresno County, California*. Stanford Univ. Publ. 3/3, 95–125.
- MENNER, V. V. (edit.) (1960): *The Paleogene deposits of the Southern European USSR* (in Russian). Izd. Akad. Nauk, Moscow, 1–312.
- MOORE, R. C. (edit.) (1964): *Treatise on Invertebrate Paleontology, Part C, Protista 2 (Sarcodina)*, 1–900.
- MOROZOVA, V. G. (1939): *Stratigraphy of the Upper Cretaceous and the Paleogene of the Emba region by means of Foraminifera* (in Russian). BMOIP 17/4–5, 59–86.
- (1957): *The foraminiferal superfamily Globigerinidea and some of its representatives* (in Russian). Dokl. Akad. Nauk USSR 114/5, 1109–1112.
 - (1958): *Systematics and morphology of the paleogene representatives of the superfamily Globigerinidea* (in Russian). Vopr. Mikropaleont. 2, 22–52.
 - (1959): *Stratigraphy of the Danian-Montian deposits of Crimea by means of Foraminifera* (in Russian). Doklady Akad. Nauk USSR 124/5, 1113–1116.
 - (1960): *Stratigraphical zonation of Danian-Montian deposits in the USSR and the Cretaceous-Paleogene boundary*. XXI Intern. Geol. Congr., Dokl. Sov. Geol. 5, 97–102.
 - (1961): *Planktonic Foraminifera from the Danian-Montian of the Southern USSR* (in Russian). Paleont. Jour., Akad. Nauk USSR 1/2, 8–19.
- MOSKVIN, M. M., & NAIDIN, D. P. (1960): *Danian and adjoining deposits of Crimea, Caucasus, the Transcaspian region and the south-eastern part of the Russian platform* (in Russian, with English abstract). XXI Intern. Geol. Congr., Dokl. Sov. Geol. 5, 37–44.
- MUIR, J. M. (1936): *Geology of the Tampico region, Mexico*. AAPG, Tulsa, 1–280.
- MURATOV, M. V., & NIEMKOV, G. I. (1960): *The Paleogene deposits of the region of Bakhtchissaray and their importance for the stratigraphy of the Paleogene of the Southern USSR* (in Russian), in MENNER (edit.) 1960, 15–23.
- NAIDIN, D. P. (1960): *Concerning the boundary between the Maestrichtian and the Danian stages* (in Russian, with English abstract). XXI Intern. Geol. Congr., Dokl. Sov. Geol. 5, 45–78.
- NAKKADY, S. E. (1949): *The foraminiferal fauna of the Esna shales of Egypt*. Inst. Egypte, Bull. 31, 209–247 and 32–33, 397–438.
- (1950): *A new foraminiferal fauna from the Esna shales and Upper Cretaceous chalk of Egypt*. Jour. Pal. 24, 675–692.
 - (1951): *Zoning the Mesozoic-Cenozoic transition of Egypt by the Globorotaliidae*. Univ. Alexandria, Fac. Sci., Bull. 1, 45–58.
 - (1957): *Biostratigraphy and interregional correlation of the Upper Senonian and Lower Paleogene of Egypt*. Jour. Pal. 31/2, 428–447.
 - (1959): *Biostratigraphy of the Um Elghanayem section, Egypt*. Micropaleontology 5/4, 453–472.
- NIEMKOV, G. I., & BARKHATOVA, N. N. (1959): *Zones of larger Foraminifera of the Eocene deposits of Crimea* (in Russian). Viestnik Lomonosov Univ. 12/2, Moscow.
- NUTTALL, W. L. F. (1930): *Eocene Foraminifera from Mexico*. Jour. Pal. 4/3, 271–293.

- OLSSON, R. K. (1960): *Foraminifera of the latest Cretaceous and earliest Tertiary age in the New Jersey Coastal Plain*. Jour. Pal. 34/1, 1-58.
- ORLOV, Y. A. (editor) (1959): *Fundamentals of Paleontology, general part, Protozoa*. Izd. Akad. Nauk, Moscow (in Russian).
- PESAGNO, E. A., JR. (1964): *Form analysis of sectioned specimens of Globorotalia s.s.* Micropaleontology 10/2, 217-230.
- PLUMMER, H. J. (1926): *Foraminifera of the Midway formation in Texas*. Univ. Texas Bull. 2644, 1-206.
- PREMOLI SILVA, I., & PALMIERI, V. (1962): *Osservazioni stratigrafiche sul Paleogene della Val di Non (Trento)*. Mem. Soc. Geol. Ital. 3, 191-212.
- PREMOLI SILVA, I., & LUTERBACHER, H. (1962): *Note préliminaire sur une révision du Profil de Gubbio, Italie*. Riv. Ital. Pal. Strat. 68/2, 253-288.
- (1964): *Biostratigrafia del limite Cretaceo-Terziario nell'Appennino Centrale*. Riv. Ital. Pal. Strat. 70/1, 67-128.
- REICHEL, M. (1952): *Remarques sur les Globigérines du Danien de Faxø (Danemark) et sur celles des couches de passage du Crétacé au Tertiaire dans la Scaglia de l'Appennin*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 45/2, 341-349.
- REISS, Z. (1957): *Remarks on Truncorotalia caucasica* (GLAESSNER). Bull. Res. Council 6B, 239-241.
- (1957b): *Stratigraphic distribution of some Mesozoic and Cainozoic foraminifera of Israel*. Geol. Surv. Israel, notes on foraminifera from Israel, 6.
- REISS, Z. (1963): *Reclassification of perforate Foraminifera*. Geol. Surv. Israel, Bull. 35, 1-111.
- (1963b): *Note sur la structure des Foraminifères planctoniques*. Rev. Micropal. 6/3, 127-129.
- RENZ, O. (1936): *Stratigraphische und mikropalaeontologische Untersuchung der Scaglia (Obere Kreide-Tertiär) im zentralen Apennin*. Eclogae geol. Helv. 29/1, 1-149.
- REY, M. (1954): *Description de quelques espèces nouvelles de Foraminifères dans le Nummulitique nord-marocain*. Bull. Soc. géol. France, 6e sér., 4, 209-211.
- RHUMBLER, L. (1911): *Die Foraminiferen der Plankton-Expedition*. Plankton Expedition der Humboldt-Stiftung, Ergebnisse, 3, L, c, 1-331.
- SAID, R. (1960): *Planktonic Foraminifera from the Thebes formation, Luxor, Egypt*. Micropaleontology, 6/3, 277-286.
- (1962): *The Geology of Egypt*. 1-399, Elsevier, Amsterdam.
- SAID, R., & KENAWY, A. (1956): *Upper Cretaceous and Lower Tertiary Foraminifera from Northern Sinai, Egypt*. Micropaleontology 2/2, 105-173.
- SAID, R., & KERDANY, M. T. (1961): *The geology and micropaleontology of the Farafra Oasis, Egypt*. Micropaleontology 7/3, 317-336.
- SCHAUB, H. (1951): *Stratigraphie und Paläontologie des Schlierenflysches*. Schweiz. Pal. Abh. 68, 1-336.
- SCHMID, M. E. (1962): *Die Foraminiferenfauna des Bruderndorfer Feinsandes (Danien) von Haidhof bei Ernstbrunn (Niederösterreich)*. Sitzungsber. Österr. Akad. Wiss., Math.-Natw. Kl., Abt. I, 171, 315-361.
- SCHWAGER, C. (1883): *Die Foraminiferen aus den Eocaenablagerungen der Lybischen Wüste und Ägyptens*. Paleontographica 30, 79-154.
- SELLI, R. (1952): *Il Bacino del Metauro*. Giorn. Geol. 24, ser. 2a, 1-294.
- SHUTSKAYA, E. K. (1956): *Stratigraphy of the Lower Paleogene horizons of the Central Precaucasus by means of Foraminifera* (in Russian). Trudy Geol. Inst. Akad. Nauk USSR, vyp. 164, 3-119.
- (1960): *Stratigraphy of the Lower Paleogene of the Northern Precaucasus and Crimea* (in Russian), in MENNER (editor) 1960, 207-229.
- (1962): *Foraminifera of the Danian and Paleocene in pelagic facies of Crimea, Precaucasus and Transcaspiian region* (in Russian), BMOIP, otd. geol. 37/6, 126-127.
- SIGAL, J. (1958): *La classification actuelle des familles de Foraminifères planctoniques du Crétacé*. Soc. géol. France, C.R.S. 12, 262-265.

- SUBBOTINA, N. N. (1947): *Foraminifera of the Danian and Paleogene deposits of the Northern Caucasus* (in Russian), in: *Microfauna of the oil fields of the Caucasus, Emba and Middle Asia*. VNIGRI, 39-160.
- (1950): *Microfauna and stratigraphy of the Elburgan and Goriatchi Kliutch horizons* (in Russian). Trudy VNIGRI, n.s. 51, *Microfauna USSR* 4, 5-112.
 - (1953): *Globigerinidae, Hantkeninidae and Globorotaliidae*. Trudy VNIGRI, n.s., 76, *Fossil Foraminifera of USSR*.
 - (1960): *Pelagic Foraminifera of the Paleogene deposits of the Southern USSR* (in Russian), in MENNER (editor) 1960, 24-36.
- THALMANN, H. (1946): *Taxonomic notes*. CCLFR 22, 128.
- THOMAS, G. (1956): *The species conflict*, in: *The species concept in Palaeontology*. Systematics Assoc. 5, 17-32.
- TODD, R. (1961): *On selection of Lectotypes and Neotypes*. CCFRR 12/4, 121-122.
- TOULMIN, L. D. (1941): *Eocene smaller Foraminifera from the Salt Mountain Limestone, Alabama*. Jour. Pal. 15/6, 567-611.
- TROELSEN, J. C. (1957): *Some planktonic Foraminifera of the type Danian and their stratigraphic importance*. Bull. U.S. Nat. Mus. 215, 125-131.
- TURNOVSKY, K. (1958): *Eine neue Art von Globorotalia CUSHMAN aus dem Eozän Anatoliens und ihre Zuordnung zu einer neuen Untergattung*. Geol. Soc. Turkey, Bull. 6/2, 80-85.
- VIALLI, V. (1951): *I Foraminiferi Luteziano-Priaboniani del Monte Orobio (Adda di Paderno)*. Atti Soc. Ital. Sc. Nat. 90, 97-168.
- WHITE, M. (1928): *Some index Foraminifera from the Tampico embayment area of Mexico*. Jour. Pal. 2/3, 117-215 and 2/4, 280-317.
- YOUNG, K. (1960): *Biostratigraphy and the new Paleontology*. Jour. Pal. 34/2, 347-358.

Abbreviations

- BMOIP: Biulleten Moskovskovo obshchestva ispytatelei prirody.
- CCLFR: Contributions from the Cushman Laboratory for foraminiferal research.
- CCFRR: Contributions from the Cushman Foundation for foraminiferal research.
- VNIGRI: Vsiesoyusново neftyanovo nauchno-isslyedovatel'skovo geologo-rasvyedochnovo instituta.