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# The Swiss Observer

FOUNDED BY MR. P. F. BOEHRINGER.

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## FEDERAL.

### RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION.

The Swiss National Council has ratified the International Conventions relating to prisoners of war and wounded already ratified by the State Council.

### THE NEW SWISS PRESIDENT.

The two Chambers of the Swiss Parliament met on the 11th of this month in Federal Assembly and elected Federal Councillor Heinrich Haeberlin, as President, and Federal Councillor G. Motta as Vice-President, of the Confederation for 1931. M. Haeberlin was President also in 1926. He is a jurist and was for seven years chief of the Federal Department of Justice and Police.

### THE ZONE DISPUTE.

M. E. Jodet, the eminent French Journalist, has had an interview with M. Musy, President of the Swiss Confederation. It is hoped that this interview will greatly help to bring about a more conciliatory attitude towards the Swiss demands on the occasion of the forthcoming discussions.

### SWISS MILITARY BUDGET ESTIMATES.

The National Council adopted, last week, the military Budget estimates for 1931, which, including credits for the purchase of war material, amount to 91,000,000 francs. M. Minger, Federal Councillor, said that Switzerland's task was to obtain guarantee of security. The army was the first guarantee, and the Swiss forces were purely defensive in character.

### TWO NEW FEDERAL JUDGES.

Dr. Adrian von Arx and Dr. Hans Affolter, both citizens of the canton of Solothurn, have been elected as Federal Judges.

### SWISS LOCOMOTIVES FOR MANCHURIA.

Successful trials of a new Diesel electric engine built by the firm of Sulzer Brothers for the South Manchuria Railway have been made on the Winterthur-Frauenfeld-Bonamshorn line of the Swiss Federal Railway.

### LOCAL.

#### BERNESE OBERLAND.

There has been heavy snowfall all over the Bernese Oberland and Winter Sports have begun on the Little Scheidegg.

#### LUCERNE.

The population of the Canton of Lucerne is returned as 188,659 inhabitants of which the town of Lucerne accounts for 46,871.

#### GLARUS.

The position at the Kilchstöck is unchanged, the mountain shows a movement of between 8-9 mm. a day. Guards are on duty day and night in order to give warning to the population should any danger develop.

J.S.P.

#### GENEVA.

M. Moriaud was last Sunday elected a member of the Geneva Government with 13,783 votes. M. Moriaud was at the head of the former cantonal government but suffered defeat at the last elections. Owing to the resignation of M. Naine (Socialist) a seat was vacated, which has now gone to M. Moriaud. M. Oltramare who contested the seat received 9,100 votes.

T.G.

#### ARGAU.

The Cantonal Government has asked the Grand Council for a credit of approximately 380,000 frs. for a new bridge to be built between Koblenz and Waldshut. A similar amount will be provided by the German authorities.

N.Z.

#### ST. GALL.

An inhabitant of the town of St. Gallen, lately deceased, left in his will an amount of 10,000 frs. to be divided amongst the mourners at his funeral. The news of this bequest must have leaked out somehow, as on the day of his burial a large number attended, so that the amount available for each mourner present, including the undertakers and cemetery officials, worked out at 180 frs. per person.

N.Z.Z.

## THURGAU.

The election of M. Haeberlin, as President of the Swiss Confederation for 1931 was made known to the population by firing a salute of twenty two guns.

N.Z.

## SCHAFFHAUSEN.

The Council of the Communist party has unanimously decided to expel National Councillor Bringolf from the party, they have furthermore requested him to send in his resignation as member of the National Council. M. Bringolf, however, informed the officials of the party that he has no intention of laying down his office as a member of Parliament.

N.Z.Z.

## VALAIS.

The Banque de Montagne S.A. Montana, has acquired the Banque Communale de Sierre.

## LAUSANNE.

The population of Lausanne per 1st December amounts of 77,720 inhabitants.

## TRADIZIONI BELLINZONESI SAN NICOLAO.

"Please remember  
The 5th of November..."

Al mondo piccino londinese sembrerà impossibile che un tale giorno per loro così importante, si che necessita commemorarlo con tanto di colpi... pirotecnici e con tanti di fuochi... di paglia, sia completamente ignorato dal mondo piccino nostrano, ticinese. Questo non sa proprio chi sia stato Guy Fawkes e non si preoccupa neanche di volerlo conoscere, han ben altro in testa i bimbi ticinesi, specialmente i bellinzonesi... Loro devono pensare a quel bravo santo che ogni anno assume, o meglio riassume, spoglie umane, e viene, accompagnato dal suo docile cincherello, a trovarli: San Nicolao che, annualmente, lemmie lemmie, con la sua brava barbona bianca che gli arriva sino a metà del petto, con quel suo mantello d'un bel rosso fiammante, appoggiato a un nodoso bastone, che non può cavalcare il cincherello essendo già straciccato di doni per bimbi, scende in su la sera del 5 dicembre dalla romita chiesa della Madonna della Neve, situata nel "mezzo del cammin" che comodamente conduce al castello più alto bellinzonese: quello di Unterwalden, e su un poggio accanto a quel grotto ben noto quanto il castello, e forse più di questo frequentato: il famoso "Torbett," dove, nelle sere belle estive e autunnali, mentre i raggi solari giuocano allegramente, in distanza, sul lago di Locarno che dal grotto si può scorgere, il rosato nostranello scorre nei caratteristici boccali la bionda formagella invita a uno sputino... ma... intanto io mi sono allontanato dal bravo S. Nicolao che è giunto così nella vicinanza del Dragontone (perché tale nome poi? o che forse un tempo in quel letto di torrente, quasi sempre asciutto, ci fosse un drago?... proverò chiederlo a S. Nicolao, lui lo saprà di certo dato che sa tutto: e quali sono i bimbi buoni a cui portare un giocattolo, un dolce; e cosa quel tal bimbo speciale preferisce... ma... anche questa volta devo fare una corsetta... continuo a lasciarmi sfuggire avanti questo benedetto Santo!). Davanti alle scuole Sud una numerosa schiera di frugolini lo attende ansiosamente, lui, bonaccione, sorride, li saluta con ampie gesta della mano, e prosegue placido per la città, seguito da quella schiera che fa un baccano straordinario e con campanelle, e con latte vecchie, persino con pentole... e il corteo entra, passa per le vie principali, ovunque salutato dal popolo che si raduna ai lati d'ogni strada per acclamare. Ora un tamburo marcia trionfalmente innanzi a S. Nicolao e al cincherello... e il suo rullio annuncia ai lontani ancora che S. Nicolao sta per arrivare. E gira così, mai stanco, sempre sorridendo, percorre tutta quanta la Turrta, sino a che è buio completo, sino a che quel umidore che emanava la terra incomincia a penetrare nelle ossa... allora S. Nicolao prende la via del ritorno... ritorna nel mistero, da dove è venuto... nessuno sa dire bene quale è la sua dimora... lo sa solo il cincherello, ma questo fedelmente mantiene il segreto... però domani, il 6 dicembre, i bimbi troveranno in fondo al letto, fuori della finestra, sul tavolo, quel tal giuicattolo che volevano, e dolci, e arancie e mele... e in ogni scuola della città, sui banchi, gli allievi troveranno, se ad attenderti, non noiosi teoremi, non interminabili esercizi, ma pacchettini misteriosi... S. Nicolao ha voluto premiarli... tutti quanti, indistintamente.

Bellinzona,  
Dicembre, 1930.

ELENA LUNGLI.

## SWISS RIFLE ASSOCIATION.

### ANNUAL BANQUET AND BALL.

The frequency of the festive gatherings in our Colony has, in some quarters, given rise to the wish of co-ordination or even curtailment though it can hardly be disputed that such celebrations are one of our national characteristics, nowhere exhibited with greater insistence than in our Homeland. It is, therefore, a matter for congratulation that the committee of the Swiss Rifle Association succeeded in mustering about 130 members and friends for their seventh Annual Banquet and Ball, which took place last Friday, December 12th, at the First Avenue Hotel under the chairmanship of Monsieur C. R. Paravicini, the Swiss Minister. This creditable achievement is enhanced in view of the admittedly adverse economic conditions and of the fact that the members of our Colony have during the last six weeks nobly—and we venture to say with considerable personal sacrifice—supported four other banquets held by sister societies.

The company sat down to dinner at 8 p.m. the preceding hour having agreeably been spent in the reception hall where the multitude and originality of the prizes reserved for our friendly sniper evoked everybody's admiration. The two loyal toasts having been proposed by the Chairman during the dinner, Mr. Henry Senn, the president of the S.R.A., rose at its termination and addressed the gathering as follows:

Monsieur le Ministre, Ladies & Gentlemen:—

The bugle call to cease fire must be a heartfelt relief to every commander in the field whilst to every President of the Swiss Rifle Association, although its tenor may not have the same significance, it is nevertheless a sound that gladdens his heart for he only then realises the relief of the stand at ease from his responsibility.

The knowledge that the shooting season terminated without a casualty makes him very grateful to his loyal supporters. He only wonders now whether the cross fire of comment has found him an easy target or whether he has offered no chance of a palpable hit.

The battleground of the Swiss Rifle Association this year has been at Hendon. With the exception of our yearly visit to Bisley where two teams of four went into action with very commendable results, we have not left its precincts. We were delighted to arrange, as in past years, shooting contests open to all members of the Swiss Colony in London for the Swiss Sports and for the 1st of August celebration and are gratified that these competitions were keenly contested. The beautiful array of prizes to be presented presently is perhaps the most convincing proof of the excellent "esprit de corps" which has prevailed amongst our members in the inter-members competitions during the past shooting season. I would like to take this opportunity of thanking all donors most heartily for their generous support of our to-night's prize table.

The Swiss Rifle Association is still in its youth but it has successfully weathered the storms of the 7 years it has been in existence. We are at present experiencing great anxiety in the world of commerce and it is only to be expected that universal depression in trade will leave its mark on sports and, whilst I have no wish to appear pessimistic, I do feel that never in the history of this Association has it been more necessary for our members to realise the great need of working together with good hearts and mutual goodwill in order to ensure the continued prosperity and success of the Swiss Rifle Association. Differences of opinion and difficulties there will always be but no matter how black the clouds may appear, every cloud has a silver lining and if the will to succeed is there, success will follow.

Shooting is one of the greatest of our National sports and I earnestly appeal to all members to focus their attention on that fact and to determine to uphold such an honourable tradition of our dear Homeland.

To-night we are gathered here to celebrate the 7th Anniversary and on behalf of the Swiss Rifle Association I extend to you all a most cordial welcome. I am very gratified on glancing round to look upon all familiar faces.

I am specially grateful both for the Swiss Rifle Association and myself to Monsieur Paravicini, our honorary President, for having accepted the Chair. I wish to thank you Sir,

for the keen interest you have taken and always take in the welfare of our Association.

We feel very honoured by the company of our guests to-night. We are grateful for your presence here and sincerely hope that you will take away with you the memory of happy hours spent with us.

The Borough of Wandsworth Rifle Club is represented by Councillor F. W. Edwards and the Wimbledon Park Rifle Club by Mr. Randal. Mr. A. J. Redfern is here as the representative of our Landlords at Hendon and we are very glad to welcome also Mr. and Mrs. Meller who look after our comfort so well at our range. We are delighted that Pasteur Hoffmann-de Visme, the Rev. Hahn and Mrs. Hahn have accepted our invitation.

With our sister societies in London we are maintaining the friendliest of relations and are happy to welcome the following delegates:—

*Société de Secours Mutuals des Suisses à Londres*: Mr. C. Campart, and Mrs. Campart. *Swiss Benevolent Society*: Mr. R. Dupraz, President. *Unione Ticinese*: Mr. E. Biuchi and Mr. C. De Maria. *City Swiss Club*: Mr. Ch. Chapuis, President, and Mrs. Chapuis. *Union Helvetica*: Mr. A. Finger, Secretary, and Mrs. Finger. *Swiss Club*: Mr. J. Christen, President, and Mrs. Christen. *Swiss Mercantile Society*: Mr. M. Paschoud, President, and Mrs. Paschoud. *Swiss Choral Society*: Mr. F. Conrad, President, and Mr. Ritzmann. *Swiss Gymnastic Society*: Mr. J. Sermier, President. *Swiss Institute Orchestral Society*: Mr. W. Pellet, President. *Société Culinaire Suisse*: Mr. E. Buchi, Secretary.

The *Swiss Observer* is represented by Mr. and Mrs. Boehringer and last but not least we are happy to have our honorary Vice-President Mr. G. E. De Brunner amongst us. I may, perhaps, be permitted to call to your mind the sterling services Mr. De Brunner and Mr. Boehringer rendered to the Swiss Rifle Association at its inception and afterwards.

I now come to the more delicate but nevertheless pleasant task, that of thanking the ladies for their presence to-night. I use the expression delicate because only 12 days ago to the hour at a similar function I was suddenly asked to fling myself into the breach to propose the toast of the ladies as the gentleman originally nominated to do so gave in at the last moment. I thought I had prepared a very complimentary little speech but unfortunately some other gentleman who replied for the guests also took it in his head to reply for the ladies. He rather spoilt my effort as he considered my endeavour to be crude. This "he" lady acquainted us gentlemen with the surprising news that you ladies sometimes shingle your hair, soften your cheeks, redder your lips and even pluck your eyebrows. You can imagine, therefore, that I approach the ladies with something of the hesitation Daniel must have felt before he realised the friendliness with which the lions entertained him. In order to consolidate my position I must say that we are charmed with your company. We cannot afford to lose your support as when the army is away it is just as necessary to keep the home fires burning whether your hair is cut to fashion's regulation or whether you have retained your school-girl complexions. It will suffice for me to say that anywhere, any time, anyhow, you are essentially the objectives of the spotters of a good target and thoroughly adorable whether you strenuously resist advances or capitulate immediately at the first presenting of arms.

With these few words, Gentlemen, I call upon you to drink the health of "The Ladies."

In the unavoidable absence of Mr. A. F. Suter (President of the Nouvelle Société Helvétique), who had taken charge of replying for the official guests, Monsieur Ch. Chapuis, President of the City Swiss Club, stepped into the breach and said:

Monsieur le Ministre, Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I really deeply sympathize with you that your ever alert President did not carry further afieid his search for a more eloquent substitute for Mr. F. A. Suter.

We sincerely regret to hear that ill-health prevented Mr. Suter from attending this Banquet. I am sure you will all join me in wishing him a speedy recovery.

Last evening your President telephoned me to ask me if I would help him out of a hole, and serve as stop gap at this function. Somehow he already had then some qualms of conscience, because he said, "I know its not much in your line, but I hope you will help me out."

Now, I had looked forward to this Banquet with intense pleasure, the very thought that I should sit at this top table as your guest, with leaps to eat and drink and nothing to do but enjoy your company was something to live for.

On hanging up the telephone receiver, I felt like the clergyman who was playing golf, and playing it very badly. Everytime he

foozled a shot he remarked "Assouan?" At length his opponent could bare the mystery no longer. "Why," he asked, "do you say Assouan?" "Because," answered the cleric, "it's the biggest dam I know."

There are two kinds of speeches to be made in replying for The Guests, a short speech (which your President recommended me to make), and a long speech, which I intend inflicting upon you. But do not be alarmed, the short speech is, *thank you*, and the long speech is, I thank you, Mr. President, for the splendid way in which you gave this toast and on behalf of all the guests, I thank the Committee and members of the S.R.A. for their magnificent hospitality.

I ask my fellow guests to join me and to drink to the prosperity and the further success of the Swiss Rifle Association.

When the unprofessional—though all the more efficient—toastmaster gave the word to Monsieur Paravicini there was a relieving applause among the company who began to wonder why our Minister had not been allowed to speak before. Monsieur Paravicini began by paying tribute to the two previous speakers whose humorous allusions he had enjoyed very much. Unlike other orators, he endured no qualms or trepidation and, not sharing the feelings of Monsieur Chapuis' clergyman friend, he felt no necessity to refer to the great water-work in Upper Egypt. He felt, however, and he was sure his listeners were with him, that it was time to say something about the Swiss Rifle Association itself. True, the order of toasts had been reversed but courtesy was one of the outstanding characteristics of their President, "ladies came first anywhere, any time and anyhow" and this was, therefore, an honourable tradition with him. He—the Minister—regretted that he could not claim much of a share in the success of the Association; the only thing he had done—and done well—was to regularly partake of the luxurios repast placed before him at their annual dinners. He heartily congratulated the Association on having left seven successful years behind it, successful, he thought, in spite or on account of the "differences of opinion and difficulties" referred to by the President. He rejoiced that the S.R.A. was approaching the tenth year of its existence for he could assure them from personal experience that a tenth anniversary was a delightful affair to celebrate (daughter). Nobody realised more than himself the heavy burden borne by the former presidents, Messrs. De Brunner, Stribbin and Schmid, and the responsibility and devotion of Messrs. Lampert, C. O. Brüllhard and P. Hilfiker, who personally superintended shooting practice at the rifle range. He recognised the praiseworthy manner in which our foremost national sport, fraught with such grave danger, was carried on under conditions not altogether ideal. It also filled him with pride that the prestige of the Legation had been saved, one of his colleagues (P. Hilfiker) having managed to secure the twelfth prize in the final shooting competition (daughter). The Minister terminated his address by proposing the success and further prosperity of the Swiss Rifle Association, coupling with it the name of its President, Mr. Henry Senn (prolonged applause).

Mr. G. E. De Brunner, the honorary Vice-President, thanked the Minister for his splendid words of encouragement. It was entirely due to his keen interest and ever ready support that the banner of the S.R.A. was flying so proud and lofty. The speaker was dwelling upon the symbolic meaning of the menu card (reproducing a noted statue in Switzerland), affirming that if ever bolshevism should threaten the Legation the Swiss Minister would find every member of the Association, rifle in hand, guarding the territory of 32, Queen Anne Street which was so sacred to them.

The Swiss Minister then rose in order to perform, as he said, some extremely gratifying duties. They had already heard the great importance the Association attached to the co-operation of the ladies. He was asked to say that the S.R.A. owed them all a huge debt of gratitude but that in the present bad times it was beyond their means to make a suitable presentation to every lady (daughter). They had decided, therefore, to singe out the good lady who during the intervals of their arduous firing bouts had so graciously and successfully rekindled their flagging spirits in the refreshment pavilion. He presented Mrs. Wullschleger with a silver cup suitably inscribed.

The Minister was also handed a shield, depicting Wilhelm Tell, which he delivered into the hands of Mr. Henry Senn, the President, as a token of the high esteem of the members of his committee. Mr. Senn in accepting the gift, said it was a complete surprise to him and if he had filled his office to their satisfaction it was due to the loyal support he had received at all times from his colleagues and the members of the Association.

The names of the three principal winners of this year's final competition were then called out by Mr. De Brunner who handed to Mr. Edward

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Brülhardt the challenge cup for the 300 metre target, to Mr. F. Wetter another challenge cup for the 100 yards automatic target, and to Mr. C. O. Brülhard a challenge shield for the target "Kunst."

Before the company adjourned to the reception hall, where every member received a prize according to his performance in the final competition, the president expressed his appreciation to Mr. Indermaur, the chef of the First Avenue Hotel, for the excellence of the dinner arrangements.

The usual ball followed the banquet.

#### LE CHEF ET LE HOMARD.

Vous vous rappelez, chers lecteurs, cette aventure extraordinaire l'affaire des \$8,000 bouteilles de foie, si délicieusement racontée par Monsieur France. Il n'y a pas bien longtemps, nous étions menacés, paraît-il, d'après la presse quotidienne, d'une nouvelle affaire aussi retentissante, celle des 80,000 homards ébouillantés, car notre société humanitaire nationale devait faire la guerre aux maîtres queues, qui, saisissant les queues des crustacés, les plongent dans l'eau bouillante pour mettre fin à leur existence avant de les transformer en ce mets cher aux gourmets, le homard à l'américaine.

Ceci, paraît-il, est une opération fort cruelle.

Or, il faudrait placer le patient dans l'eau froide et le chauffer doucement pour arriver à l'étouffement car ceci est un trépas plus doux que le plongement dans l'eau bouillante.

Au moyen-âge, quand l'église miséricordieuse livrait ses victimes au bras séculier pour subir la mort à petit feu, l'exécuteur des hautes œuvres voulut bien parfois les occire par un coup de grâce préalable.

Je ne voudrais pas cependant que les âmes compatissantes s'alarmassent du sort de ces pauvres êtres, ni qu'elles croissent que les princes de l'art culinaire ne fussent pas animés de sentiments humanitaires. C'est pour cette raison que je tiens à préciser que, chez les crustacés décapodes macrourés ainsi que chez les batraciens et autres membres subalternes du règne animal, *mouvement* ne veut pas dire *sensibilité*. Lorsque j'étais jeune, je me rappelle avoir assisté, un jour de marché à Dieppe, au spectacle d'un joyeux drôle, qui vendait des bagues mirifiques contre les rhumatismes.

Prenant une grenouille vivante, d'un geste digne de Monsieur Deibler, il décapita le batracien et d'un second geste aussi vif, il le déponilla de sa peau.

Repliant les membres de la bête, il la plaça sur une plaque métallique et amoncela sur son dos un petit tas d'écus. Alors, à la fin d'un discours enflammé et explicatif, il toucha le moignon du cou avec la bague mirifique.

Sursaut de l'animal et cascade de gros sous !

Voilà, dit-il, si ma bague peut faire sauter une pile de sous du dos d'une grenouille décédée, car elle n'a plus de tête, n'est-elle pas assez puissante pour faire sauter vos douleurs?

Un argument aussi probant porta ses fruits et la vente fut fructueuse. Or, la plaque étant en zinc et la bague en cuivre, notre bonhomme avait tout simplement une pile voltaïque, et nous savons que, chez les batraciens et les crustacés, on peut obtenir une réaction au stimulus électrique, même de nombreuses heures après la mort.

Les chefs disent qu'ils percent la moelle épinière avec une aiguille avant de procéder à la cuissure du homard et, en effet, cette opération assure la mort d'une façon aussi efficace que la décapitation.

Il est dangereux de s'aventurer trop loin sur cette voie. Si nous sommes logiques avec nous-mêmes, il ne faut pas manger les huîtres, car si on verse quelques gouttes de jus de citron sur ce bivalve succulent à l'état frais, on verra la chair se contracter.

Une huître possède-t-elle de la sensibilité?

On peut se demander si les sensations d'une huître, descendant doucement le gosier d'un gourmet, ne sont pas plus désagréables (pour elle) que le plongeon momentané du homard dans l'eau bouillante.

Les chefs seraient menacés des foudres de la loi et cela pourrait fournir un spectacle émouvant de voir discuter par d'éminents juristes renforcés de moults batteries d'experts physiologistes, humanistes, biologistes et autres, le problème de la sensibilité crustacéenne.

On pourrait insinuer que tout cela semble un peu illogique dans un pays où on honore tant la chasse à courre mais—j'oublie—dans un cas il s'agit du sport, dans l'autre simplement de l'art.

ck.

**W**ISHING You a Merry Christmas  
And in the Coming Year Many Days  
Bright with the Sunshine of Happiness.  
From - - - Mr. & Mrs. EMILE MARTIG.

#### FASHIONS FOR MEN.

By W. PRITCHETT.

In my two previous articles I have discussed this winter's new fashions in overcoats and suits and so, in the present article, I intend to give some idea of the correct formal day wear and formal and informal evening wear, together with the latest styles and cloths.

Formal day dress is used at Royal, Government and Official receptions, Weddings, Funerals, Luncheons, Afternoon Parties, at Ascot and such like occasions. The suit used is what is generally known as the Morning Coat Suit and comprises a tail coat made from fine black or grey worsted, cheviot or vicuna cloth. A single or double breasted waistcoat to match the coat or of a washing material or cloth in white, grey or buff colours. The trousers will be chosen to suit the occasion when they will be worn and will be of striped effects in neat narrow or wide patterns, checks or herringbone designs in black and white or grey. The smart coat is cut with a broad chested effect and fits well into the waist and over the hips and has one bone button to the front and the cuffs fairly narrow and finished with three smaller bone buttons. The waistcoat must be well fitting and sharply defining the waist. The trousers will be long and full with plain bottoms and finished with four pleats at the tops. This suit can make or mar a man's appearance, especially as it is worn when he should be looking his very best, so particular care must be taken to see that it is well tailored and cut. The position of the fashionable waistline as applied to each individual is one of the chief factors a clever cutter has to consider.

The Frock Coat is very seldom seen nowadays, although the King still favours it, and its return to popularity is very remote.

On those formal occasions in the evening such as Balls, Dances, Dinners, Government and Official receptions, House and Theatre parties the tail coat suit is the correct wear. On such other occasions as in your Club, Bachelor Dinner parties, at the seaside, on board ship, when ladies are not present or other informal times the Dinner Suit is worn.

A rule that can be generally applied is, if in doubt, don the tail suit for it is always correct.

The tail suit is a particularly pleasing garment if well made and during the last few years many improvements have been made in its style to increase its smartness. This year, broad shoulders, short square fronts, longer tails, broader lapels all tend to give that appearance of height and breadth which is characteristic of masculine fashions at the present time. The white waistcoat has received more attention at the hands of "Dame Fashion" than any other article of evening dress. The latest styles of waistcoats are cut with a slightly wider opening than formerly and have a square shaped collar in both the single and double breasted styles. The double breasted model is cut with two or three buttons and come to one or two points at the centre and the bottom of the waistcoat is sharply cut away to conform to the short fronts of the tail coat.

The white waistcoat should be always worn with the tail coat and the black waistcoat with the dinner jacket. White or black dress tie also corresponding to the waistcoat worn. The Prince of Wales, however, has worn a white waistcoat with a dinner suit on a number of occasions but he is "a law unto himself."

The trousers which are cut on moderately long and full lines should be finished with four pleats to the tops and two narrow rows of braid down the side for the tail suit and one wider row for the dinner suit.

#### TILBURY—DUNKERQUE—BALE.

In conjunction with the A.L.A. Steamship Company, the L.M.S. Railway operates a nightly service to and from the Continent through the Ports of Tilbury and Dunkerque.

On the English side direct through services are run to Tilbury from principal provincial towns, including Birmingham, Leicester, Nottingham, Sheffield, Leeds, Bradford, Manchester, Liverpool, Glasgow, Edinburgh, and Ireland.

On the French side an express service is given to and from Bâle, the connection train being composed of modern stock with Restaurant Car facilities available to all classes.

Four steamers maintain the boat service, which takes from 6 to 6½ hours, and special attention has been given to the sleeping accommodation on the steamers, which is comfortable and plentiful.

At both Tilbury and Dunkerque the trains run alongside the steamers.

Full information can be obtained from the Divisional Passenger Commercial Superintendent, L.M.S. Railway, Euston Station, London, the Office of the Swiss Federal Railways, Carlton House, 11b, Regent Street, S.W.1, or any station or Agency of the L.M.S. Railway Company.

#### ADVERTISE in the "SWISS OBSERVER"

It's Patriotic and it Pays!

#### A ROMAN FACTORY TOWN NEAR BERNE.

Valuable discoveries have been made about four miles to the north from Berne. The historical Museum in Berne has undertaken already some years ago diggings in the Reichenbachwood and lately it was found out, that nearly 2,000 years ago there must have been a factory town of the Roman Helvetian.

This extended Roman settlement was very likely of Celtic origin, for twenty to thirty pits were found, which are the typical dwellings of the Celts. This Celtic settlement was probably one of these twelve towns called Oppidum, of which Caesar, the Roman fieldmarshal, spoke a great deal.

Already a few years ago quite near to the Reichenbachwood three Celtic churchyards and a great Roman cemetery with 170 graves were dug out. Since that time various Roman and Celtic objects found there proved that a large settlement must have existed, which had become a Roman town one century after Christ.

By further digging they came on a street 4 yards broad and made the exceedingly interesting discovery of a Roman factory centre. Amongst pottery-ware five furnaces were found, one of them even contained twelve casks potted together. The utensils showed an improving technical development. Some of these potteries can be traced back to the third and other decorated ones to the fourth century. The impressed trademarks enabled one even to make out the names of different potters, one was called "Ateius" another "Acutus" and a third "Modestus." At that time the clay was worked on potters' wheels as it is done nowadays. Articles of pottery from this unknown town were discovered in Soleure and in the west of Switzerland, a good proof of trade activity of these Roman potters. Also slate pencils had been manufactured of which several hundred were found. With those the Romans used to write on waxboards.

Another trade was the manufacturing of a kind of safety pin. The Romans did not know of buttons and fastened their long pleated garments with such pins. In this branch two names of tradesmen of the first and second century after Christ were still visible, "Secos" and "Sabinus." Even a pharmaceutical industry must have existed. It is known that 220 occultist stamps belonged to the old Roman Empire of which seven were in Helvetian and from those seven three have been found in the Reichenbachwood. With these stamps the Roman occultists used to mark their pharmaceutical products and very likely the potters supplied them with little pots for unguent.

In another Celtic pit which was reached by a few steps, some fragments of glass, bones of animals and a Roman saddler's or tanner's knife were dug out, therefore it is quite probable that the leather trade flourished at that time.

Last year a foundry was discovered and lately a furnace. Owing to the fact that there was fine sand and good clay in this part, the Roman chose this place for a commercial centre in the Roman Helvetian.

This discovery gains in interest every year and will be of great value for the work of exploration of prehistorical Switzerland.

Berne.

Miss E. DACHSELT.

#### UNIONE TICINESE.

The "Festa Famigliare," in aid of the Fonds de Secours, which took place on the 9th inst., at Pagan's Restaurant, proved a really fine success both as regards attendance as well as enjoyment. Every available place for the Dinner in the Queen Alexandra Hall had been booked in advance but seasonal ailments kept a few away. It was a party of 150 which sat down to the banquet, and by the time the dance was in full swing the company numbered over 260.

We were treated, as usual, to the good food and service of Pagan's, and right from the beginning the assembly acquired a festive mood, in which Christmas crackers were allowed to play a part. The traditional toasts were honoured in due course and then Mr. W. Notari, President, rose to thank the numerous members and friends who had given such spontaneous support to the call of the society. He mentioned in particular Mr. G. Marchand, who has been a very consistent friend for many years and read out a communication received from Signor Clemente Rezzonico, Secretary of Legation, expressing regret at being unavoidably prevented from being with us, but wishing us every success. One very pleasant task of Mr. Notari was to inform the gathering that the offer he made on behalf of the Society at our Annual Banquet, last March, with the view of helping the Fond Dümier had met with an excellent response, both from the other Swiss Societies as well as from the Swiss colony in general, and it was certain that terms would be amply fulfilled. The response from the Ticinesi had been quite fair, but there was still time for anyone to identify himself with the good cause, if he had not already done so.

To Mr. O. Gambazzi, Secretary, fell the task of welcoming our friends, and he expressed the pleasure of the Society at having with us such