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ne Versicherungs-Aktiengesellschaft (General Insurance Company), of Berne, which re-cently obtained the Federal concession for un-dertaking this new work. A few days ago the Union Suisse, of Geneva, also secured a con-cession, and it is expected that other compa-nies will follow the example of these two houses

houses. The insurance applies mainly to outdoor gatherings that may be financially affected by rain. The policies are devided into two gene-ral classes : (1) covering losses through a drop in anticipated receipts owing to rain; (2) co-vering losses arising from the abandonment of the event. The first class applies in the case of horseraces, football matches, &c., which might be held in spite of bad weather. In such cases the policy is based on average receipts in ordinarily fair weather. The second class provides for meeting the costs of any event, In ordinarry pair weather. The second class provides for meeting the costs of any event, such as a tennis match, which has to be can-celled in the case of rain and thereby loses the sole source of income.

Even further progress is indicated by the fol-lowing, which, incidentally, might serve also as an illustration of the old saw "laziness is the mother of invention":

Fifty-two week watches

(Catholic Herald 25th May)

A Genera watch and clock maker has in-vented a clock which, once wound up, will run on for a whole year without requiring any fur-thur attention. The invention is to be submit-ted to the Genera-Osservatorium for the anrual test of watches and clocks. The inventor claims that his device, said to be quite simple, can be supplied to all forms of clockwork, and that within a short time annual watches will be placed upon the world-markets.

Motoring has long ceased to be a privilege of Motoring has long ceased to be a privilege of the rich alone and nowadays nearly everybody either has a car of some sort or then uses a friend's car as often as he needs doing so or, again, trust himself to Char-a-bancs transport. As regards the latter, I have been told by several friends who have actually. "done", big journeys in them, that there is no means of transport more comfortable and at the same time more interest-ing. However, one of the chief questions which agitate us very often is the onestion of accidents agitate us very often is the question of accidents and, even if we are very careful drivers, we are always liable to be run into by "the other fool." It is, therefore, extremely interesting to read the following from "Motor Transport" 20th May

Causes of Involuntary Road Stoppages.

Causes of Involuntary Road Stoppages. The Swiss Department entrusted with the running of the Alpine combined mail and passenger carrying road services have issued returns showing the number of breakdowns of the vehicles and their causes during the past two years. The aggregate mileage for 1928 - was 514, 701: thus there was one breakdown in every 11,679 miles, the average duration being 48 minutes. In the case of tyres alone, there was only one phanetire or other defect in every 73,530 miles run, the total time lost owing to tyre troubles being 170 minutes. In 1927 the total mileage for all causes every 9,2174 miles, and for tyre troubles one for each 47,507 miles, the average delay for all causes being 32 minutes and the total lost due to tyre troubles 131 minutes. Thus, with the exception of a slight advance in the average time lost, last year showed a notable improvement over 1927, although the record for both years is one of which those responsible for the vehicles over the difficult roads which obtain in Switzerland are to be congratulated.

It may be noted that there is no reference to either steering gear or brakes. In view of the comprehensive character of the table— seventeen causes of road stoppage being dealt with—we presume that no troubles were expe-vious of the there are a stoppage being dealt rienced in these important directions, a fur-ther testimony to both the efficiency of the vehicles employed and the care and attention they receive.

Intelligent Anticipation. Daily Mail 28th May

The relatives of a Zurich woman, who for many year had lived alone in a flat, where star-tled to read a few days ago in a local paper the following notice :-

"Madame X informs her relatives and friends that she has passed away after a painful illness, valiantly supported. She takes this oc-casion therefore of bidding them adieu. The body will be cremated at Zurich to-morrow."

Feeling that the end was near, the old lady had drafted her own obitnary notice and sent it by messenger to the newspaper before walking to hospital, where she died shortly after advised after admission.

The Mechanical Industry in Switzerland.

The Swiss themselves have no exact idea of the importance of the mechanical industry of their country. Apart from watchmaking, which has for two centuries become a typical Swiss industry,

which means that one speaks of the Swiss watch in the same way that on says "Paris Fashions," does one sufficiently know the other industries which furnish watchmaking itself with the necessary industrial equipment, catting and drilling machines, stat. etc? All these machines of precision come from numerous works distributed throughout the whole of Switzerland, and of which the important pro-duction is often misunderstood. A recent enquiry has established the fact that although the total amount of salaries paid by metallurgic and mech-anical industries in Switzerland was estimated at 160 million Swiss francs, this sum in reality attained in 1928, 300 million Swiss francs. This represents almost 100 francs per inhabitant, and all Swiss are almost 100 francs per inhabitant, and all Swiss are far from exclusively occupying themselves with the manufactory of locomotives, looms and automatic folders. When one recollects that Switzerland yields no metals with the exception of iron from the Jura, which is wronght in one sole furnace, one is astonished at the prodigious development of this metallurgic industry, deprived of raw material and founded almost exclusively on the ability and and seriousness of the workmen.

Limited Companies in Switzerland.

The figure for the total capital of limited com panies newly founded in Switzerland during 1928 has risen to 367 million francs, and that for the increase of capital by already existing companies, to 450 million francs. On the 31st December, 1928 Switzerland numbered 11,559 limited companies with a nominal capital of more than 7,000,000,000 francs. On the same date the number of companies with "holdings" amounted to 710 with a nominal capital of almost 2,000,000,000 francs.

Swiss Participation at the International Exhibition at Barcelona.

More than 150 of the foremost Swiss concerns participate in the International Exhibition at Barce-lona. The chief branches represented are : Watches, tourism, machinery, electric apparatus, textiles, auto-mobile-lorries, foodstuffs and chemicals.

An enquiry office has been organised by the Swiss National Tourist Office and the Swiss Office for the Development of Trade.

How the Swiss People Live.

Tourists travelling rapidly through Switzerland, where, at first sight, all activities seem to centre around the hotel indust y, are seldom able to acquire a around the noter indust y, are selected and the coacquire a correct notion of the comparative importance of other Swiss industries and trade in general. It is of interest to mention that if one reviews the figures which constitute the labour incom of the entire popul tion, the percentage due to the various productive groups is the following :--

		No. of persons	% of Total
	and a second second second the	occupied.	Income.
	Workers and artisans	635,000	29.1
	Agriculture	484,000	17.2
	Employees of commercia	1	
	enterprises	182,000	12.9
	Person exercising inde		
	pendent activities	264,000	21.9
	Persons employed in the	э.	1
	hotel industry, includ-		
	ing servants	100 000	5.1
	Sundry activities	137,000	13.8
	Statistics thus show that		
W	ever considerable its dev	elonment ma	v annear

provides the Swiss people with but a twentieth of its subsistence.

The Cigarette Price Guarantee, An Infringement on Free Trade.

The decision of the Swiss Federal Council The decision of the Swiss Federal Council to include a price guarantee in the Bill for the introduction of a new Cigarette duty has come as a surprise and is not expected to receive un-divided approval of Parliament. It is of great importance to realise the meaning of this change. which amounts to nothing less than the abolition of free commercial intercourse and the recog-nition of a price ring or the compulsory fixing of prices by the state.

of prices by the state. No doubt a law regulating price-rings, car-tels and trusts will have to be introduced in Switzerland sooner or later. The recent report of the committee on prices concerning the Ce-ment Industry has clearly shown how deeply en-trenched the cartel-system already is, to the detriment of free trading. It seems unfortunate that the principle of free trade, which is still endangered by an ordinary fiscal law. The time will come when it will have to be definitively decided how far Free Trade will be or can be maintained. Such a decision would, however, be seriously prejudiced through the linking up of the Cigarette Duty with a price guarantee. What is just for the Cigarette Trade is also right for every other trade, and in place of free compe every other trade, and in place of free compe-tition we would soon have state-controlled price regulation in all other trades.

(From the Luzerner Tagblatt, translated by Miss H. Maurer.)

On the Necessity for Speeding up Swiss Railways.

It is universally admitted that the tracks and running conditions of the principal lines of the Swiss railways are first class. But why is it that the same excellence does not prevail in all other respects of the railway administration? Why are there no express trains running from Basle to Zurich, why no direct trains from Zu-rich to Berne, why not even a non-stop connec-tion between Zurich and Lucerne, a distance of 54 km. only? In Switzerland we have supple-mentary charges for express trains, but with very rare exceptions no non-stop trains at all. For instance Olten is, indeed, a nice little town; but why just at Olten all Swiss trains not only have to stop, but often even to wait for a quarter of an hour, neither a Swiss nor a foreignor can un-derstand. derstand.

The sleepy time table, which once upon a time was proverbial in Swabia, seems to have found its way into Switzerland in order to lead here perhaps an ideal but somewhat untimely exis-tence, supported by all influential politicians from the Capitals of the minor Cantons, who would decidedly be offended if not every engine stopped at their town and paid them homage.

The last News Bulletin issued by the Swiss The last News Bulletin issued by the Swiss Federal Railways contains an interesting article on the huge modern steam locomotive No. 4472. of the London & North Eastern Railway Co. She covers the distance of 632 km. between London and Edinburgh in a non-stop run of about eight hours, and this journey is covered twice daily. This feat is the more remarkable as England has gone through a long period of industrial de-pression. Meanwhile, in Switzerland we have no through trains at all. The policy underlying our time-tables is still the same as in 1890 or eyen 1870. This question will have to receive full con-Stor. This question will have to receive full con-sideration sooner or later, as these slow trans -port conditions offer undoubtedly no advantage to a country which claims to be a tourist and transport country, such as Switzerland is and would like to be.

SWISS SUCCESSES ABROAD.

The British Admiralty has just made a contract with an important Swiss firm for the supply of con-densed cider, known under the name of "Pomol" which is particularly prepared for export, like condensed milk and which is certainly destined to enjoy a great popularity.

In order to develop navigation on the Rhone, the Compagnie Générale de Navigation in Lyons has ordered from the well-known firm of Escher-Wyss & Co. at Zurich, a turbine tug-boat of the latest type. This new craft, which will sail on the Rhone, is 65 meters long and 15 broad; its draught, with a load of 1,500 tons of coal, will not be over 1,08 meter. A new proof of the efficiency of a Swiss firm of universal fame.

The management of the Municipal Tramways of Warsaw (Poland) has, after a tender, in which the chief firms for construction of motors were competing, placed an order with the Ateliers de Sécheron, Geneva, for : 80 tram-motors, type auto-ventilation, of a power of 20 H.P. average tension 550 V. 20 cam controllers. This important order is a real success for Swiss industry.

The Euboeolith Works Ltd., Olten (Switzerland), The Eubocolith Works Ltd., Ulten (Switzerland), who have laid a lot of floorings in England 25 years ago and supplied His Majesty's Office of Works, has received an order for 15,000 sq.m. for a Mitcham factory and 3,500 sq.m. for a new factory in London, from clients who have used this flooring for many years.

New Flying Records.

We hear from the other side of the Atlantic that a new achievement has been attained by the two American fliers Mr. R. L. Robbins and Mr. I. Kelly in the single-engined Ryan monoplane, which re-mained in the air for 7 days, 4 hours and 40 minutes,

thus breaking the previous record by 22 hours. It is further reported that on May 25, the United States Naval Flying Officer Lieut. Tomlinson broke all States Navar Flying Officer Lieut. Tominison broke all existing speed records over the River Potomac by flying at an average speed of 175 miles per hour. In both cases the airplanes were equipped with Swiss "Scintilla" Magnetos, which have been adopted as standard by the United States Army and Navy for a number of years.

An Enormous Power Station in the Swiss Alps.

Hydro-electric installations are now in course of construction in Switzerland, near the Grimsel Pass which unites the Rhone Valley with the Valley of the Aare, a tributary of the Rhine; these will, when com-pleted, be the most powerful on the continent of Europe and will develop a total of 360,000 HP. The different installations, reservoirs, conduits, power stations, etc. will extend for 20 km. (about 12¹/₂ miles) and will utilize a fall of 1,200 m. (3,936 ft.) at different levels.

ANNUAL DINNER of the Société de Secours Mutuels des Suisses à Londres

HINAUS !

Der warme Sonnenschein, hurra, Das Himmelblau ist endlich da! Das Grau ist nun verschwunden. Zum Ausgang ladet die Natur, Wir folgen freudig ihrer Spur, Der Wein wird doppelt munden.

Hinaus, hinaus in Wald und Feld, Wo Alles prächtig ist bestellt, Wo Pflanzen, Kräuter spriessen! Der Blätter frisches, zartes Grün, Des Apfelbaums jungfräulich Blüh'n, Wer wollt' sich dem verschliessen?

Kommt, öffnet Herz und Augen weit All dieser Pracht und Herrlichkeit! Und lasst uns sie geniessen !

MUTZ.

SWISS MERCANTILE SOCIETY. EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

In connection with the scholastic programme the fol-lowing lectures were given by the students during last

lowing lectures were given by the students during last week: —
Miss M. J. Braek, Lausanne: "Votes for Women." M. Streiff, Zurich: "Coffee Growing," and "The traffic of Brazil." H. Keller, Erlenbach-Zurich: "Rouen." O. Ernst, Huettvilen-Thurgau: "A journey through Belgium." A. H. Weinmann, Zurich: "Nature and Man." Miss H. Schnetzler, Schafthausen: "My Native Town." J. Scheiwiler, Gossau St. Gall: "No more War." F. Streit, Utzenstorf: "Swiss Cheese," and "Food Reform." P. Vidoudez, Geneva: "Monsense." W. Steinmann, Lucerne: "Modern Shops." H. Baur, Beinwil a/See: "The English Monarchy," and "Prohibition." Miss H. Saager, Zurich: "Childhood Memories." Miss A. Ruegg, Fehraltorf-Zurich: "Holidays." C. Wydler, Neftenbach: "Saving." F.B. Clericetti, Lugano: "Gipsy Stories." H. Blanchard, Bienne: "London." K. Jaeggi, Recherswil-Solothurn: "The Bank of Monte-Carlo." O. Maritz, Olten: "Chrough failure to success." F. Mueller Baar: "Avarice." W. Saameli, Weinfelden: "Our school."

The debating classes dealt with the following subjects : -

"Are you in favour of co-Education?" Pro-poser: Mr. F. Krebs. Opposer, Miss H. Schnet-

Yer. "Is the life of a man happier than that of a woman?" Proposer : Miss M. Braek ; Opposer, Mr. A. Gentizon.

Friday : A lecture was given by the Rev. R. Hoffmann de Visme, on : "Gaston Fromelle." Saturday : Visit to the Tate Gallery.

SWISS BANK CLUB.

The 8th Annual Athletic Meeting of the Swiss Bank Club will be held on the Club Ground, Preston Road, Wembley, Saturday, June 22nd, 1929, at 2.45 p.m. In addition to the usual handicap events, relay races, long and high jumps, putting the weight, etc., various other events, including races for the children, have been arranged for. Prizes will be presented to winners of all events. The Committee hope that all friends of the Bank will be present, and also that the clerk of the weather will make a special effort to give a fine day. effort to give a fine day.

There will be dancing on the lawn, orchestra and side shows for all. F. J. S.

PERSONAL.

M. Louis H. Micheli, 1er Secrétaire de Légation, quitte Londres pour quelques semaines, avant été appelé par le Département Politique à remplacer témporairement le fonctionnaire envoyé à la Haye à foccasion de l'arbitrage de la question des Zones dévant la Court Permanente de Justice Internationale.

BÜCHER-BESPRECHUNG.

Das Maiheft des WERK ist vor Allem dem "Miethausbau nach dem Kriege" gewidmet. Es bringt ausführliche Darstellungen der grossen Anlage "Birkenhof" auf dem Milchbuck in Zürich—Archi-tekten Albert Frölich und Kündig & Oetiker— sodann Bilder von Basel, Bern, Luzern und Zürich. Und eine Art Grabrede auf den systematischen Wohnungsbau der nun, da die Subventionierung eingestellt wird, aufhören muss. Als grossartigstes Beispielstädtischer Baupolitik wird den Schweizerbauten die Bautätigkeit von Frankfurt am Main gegenübergestellt, von Aus-führungen aus Stadtrat May's Feder selbst. Es folgen Wiedergaben aus Würtenburgers

Es folgen Wiedergaben aus Würtenburgers schönem Ingres-Buch und Reproduktionen nach Bildern von Karl Hügin. Den Beschlass macht "die Brille," die diesmal über den "blechernen Schwan" meditiert.

The members of the Société de Secours Mutuels and their friends had a most delightful evening at the Swiss Club, Charlotte Street, on Friday, 7th of June, when the Annual Dinner of this by far the oldest Swiss Association in England was given. The most lively mixed company was present, close on 150 members and guests. As the food and the Neuchâtel were excellent, the music sweet and not too noisy, and the speeches not so very much too long, so that plenty of time was left for dancing, everybody seemed to be quite happy. Mr. de Bourg, 1st Secretary of Legation, opened the official part of the evening with the usual toasts for the King and for Switzerland, which were hearti-ly responded to. He then made the following much appreciated speech : M. le Ministre m'a chargé de vous faire part The members of the Société de Secours Mutuels

M. le Ministre m'a chargé de vous faire part de ses regrets de ne pouvoir, par suite d'un autre engagement, être parmi vous ce soir. De même, engagement, ette parint vous de sonr. De meine, mon nouveau collègue, M. de Sonnenberg, me prie de vous remercier très sincèrement de votre invita-tion et de l'excuser qu'un empêchement, l'ait, à la dernière minute, privé du plaisir d'assister à ce banquet, qui lui aurait donné l'occasion de faire votre connaissance.

Je suis tout particulièrement flatté de pou-voir passer cette soirée parmi les membres de la doyenne des sociétés suisses de Londres. C'est la première fois que j'ai cet honneur et je compte bien avoir l'occasion de renouveler cette expéri-ence. Votre Société, Messieurs, poursuit un but éminemment patriotique. Votre histoire qui re-monte à plus de deux siècles marque un chapitre glorieux dans l'histoire des colonies suisses à l'étranger. Vous avez su maintenir une tradition chère aux Suisses de Londres. Vous pouvez être sârs que la Légation et nos autorités en Suisse pa-précient l'activité de la Société de ceours Mutuels des Suisses à Londres dans laquelle nous voyons un espri de solidarité basé sur un ardent patrio-tisme. N'est-ce pas là d'ailleurs un devoir de ceux qui vivent dans l'exil. Toute collaboration pour le bien commun dans une colonie, non seulement mérite la reconnaissance de ceux qui en profitent, mais elle s'assure l'admiration de ceux qui nous offrent une hospitality que nous savons tous ap-précier à sa juste valeur. Massieure i da bois à la senté de tous ceu Je suis tout particulièrement flatté de pouprécier à sa juste valeur. Messieurs, je bois à la santé de tous ses

membres.

Mr. Campart, the well-known president of the Société de Secours Mutuels, thanked M. de Bourg for Société de Secours Mutuels, thank ed M. de Bourg for his pleasant compliments and expressed regrets at our Minister's and Mr. de Sonnenberg's inability to be present. The latter gentleman, the new Coun-cillor of Legation, who has only recently arrived from Rome, wished to convey the greetings from the sister Société de Secours in that city, who will shortly cele-brate her 100th anniversary. The London Society is no less than 226 years old, Mr. Campart stated with pride. It has 107 members at present, or two more than a year ago, 6 honorary members of over 50 years' standing. The finances are satisfac-tory, with only one pensioner and two sick members on the roll. The speaker then greeted the special guests, representing the other Swiss Societies, in-cluding Mr. Zimmermann and Mr. Chapuis (City Swiss Club), Mr. Ritter (Swiss Benevolent Society), Mr. Pache (Schweizerbund), Mr. de Maria (Unione Ticinese, Mr. Petit (Union Helvetia), Mr. Paschoud (Swiss Mercantile Society), Mr. Suter (New Helvetic Data Marcana and Mr. Stater (New Helvetic) (Swiss Mercantile Society), Mr. Suter (New Helvetic Society), Mr. Strubin (Świss Rifle Association), Mr. Dick (Choral Society) and Mr. Buechi (Société d'Art Culinaire Suisse).

Culinaire Suisse). Mr. Ritter, with a few simple and kindly words, thanked the S.S.M. in the name of the guests for the pleasant evening, stating that his institution, the Fonds de Secours Suisse, entertained the most friend-ly relations with the S.S.M. The speaker mentioned the regretted fact that Miss Müller, the untiring visiting lady of the Fonds de Secours, has fallen seriously ill. As her work has grown very much of late, a younger assistant must be found for her. If anyone should know a suitable candidate, speaking English, German and French, for about two hours' work every week at a modest remuneration, will he or she please communicate with the Fonds de Se-cours? cours?

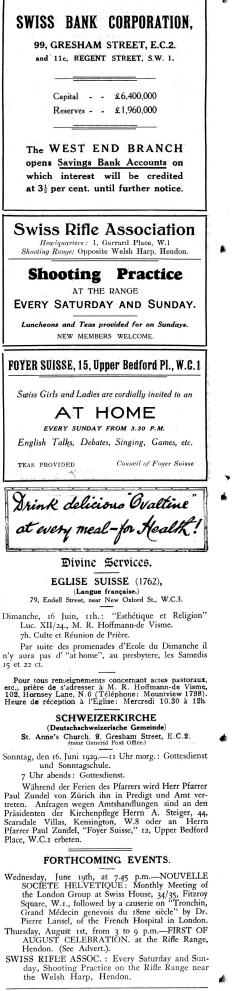
M. Martin, the vice-president of the Société de M. Marcin, the vice-president of the Societe de Secours Mutuels, with his great tailent for oratory, made a very amusing speech inviting the ladies, nay, almost inciting them, to take advantage of their hus-band's late home-coming by extracting from them on those occasions the weekly half-crown subscription to the S.S.M. As if there were the slightest need for such subterfuge !

In Mr. Mydleton Woods the S.S.M. had engaged a very amusing entertainer. Miss Adrienne Campart very competently and charmingly gave some comic Cockney impersonations and Mrs. Marie Steers-Bardet delighted the company with a short song recital.

Consulate of Switzerland, Glasgow.

gl.

The office of the Swiss Consulate for Scotland and North of Ireland (Ulster) has been removed to 62, Robertson Street, Glasgow, C. 2, near Central Station, L.M.S. Telephone : Central 5813.



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