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On the other hand, if ζ is any closed curve on S with a minimal number of intersections with ψ_i^j in its free homotopy class, then we can remove from S three points which do not lie on ζ and such that two of these points lie on ψ_i^j . If we call the resulting surface S_∞ then ζ defines a closed curve ζ_∞ on S_∞ , and $i(\zeta, \psi_i^j)$ equals the number of intersection points between ζ_∞ and γ_i^j (where γ_i^j is given as before). This then shows that $\mathcal{J}(\zeta_\infty, \gamma_i^j) \leq i(\zeta, \psi_i^j) = i([\zeta_\infty], \psi_i^j)$ \square

As an immediate consequence of Lemma 5.6 and Lemma 5.7 we obtain

COROLLARY 5.8. *The curves ψ_i^j on S are parametrizing for \mathcal{PL} . In particular, for every $g \geq 2$ there is a family of $6g + 3$ free homotopy classes on a closed surface of genus g which is parametrizing for \mathcal{PL} .*

REMARK. From [FLP] one immediately obtains a family of $9g - 9$ closed curves on a closed surface of genus g which is parametrizing for \mathcal{PL} . To my knowledge, the minimal number of simple closed curves with this property is not known.

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