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It follows from the last part of prop. 3.2.1 that, in this case, the number of odd characteristics in the fundamental sets is congruent to $g \pmod{4}$. We will see that this is a general fact.

4.5.1 PROPOSITION. *Let $O(F)$ be the number of odd characteristics in a fundamental set F . Then $O(F) \equiv g \pmod{4}$. Conversely, for any $l \equiv g \pmod{4}$, and $l \leq 2g + 2$, there are fundamental sets F with $O(F) = l$.*

4.5.2 Proof. We may safely restrict ourselves to the case where the symplectic torsor is S_X with its standard basis X , and $F = \{A\} + (X \cup \{X\})$ where $A \subset X$ is of even order $|A| = 2k$ (cf. 4.3). Then, in F there are $2k$ characteristics corresponding to subsets of X with $2k - 1$ elements, $2(g - k) + 1$ characteristics with $2k + 1$ elements, and 1 characteristic with $2(g - k) + 1$ elements, namely the ones obtained adding A to respectively the characteristics of the form $\{s\}$ ($s \in A$), $\{s\}$ ($s \notin A$), X . When g is even the second and third types have the same parity; when g is odd the first and third types have the same parity. From these remarks, it is easy to see that the number of elements of the same parity in F and $X \cup \{X\}$ are congruent mod 4, and that with this only restriction, this number can be arbitrary for F by conveniently choosing A . The proposition follows from this and from what was said just before its statement.

4.5.3 In Coble [1], additional material on fundamental sets may be found.

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