

**Zeitschrift:** Annual report / International Committee of the Red Cross  
**Herausgeber:** International Committee of the Red Cross  
**Band:** - (1991)

## Inhaltsverzeichnis

### Nutzungsbedingungen

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist die Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften auf E-Periodica. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Zeitschriften und ist nicht verantwortlich für deren Inhalte. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern beziehungsweise den externen Rechteinhabern. Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen sowie auf Social Media-Kanälen oder Webseiten ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. [Mehr erfahren](#)

### Conditions d'utilisation

L'ETH Library est le fournisseur des revues numérisées. Elle ne détient aucun droit d'auteur sur les revues et n'est pas responsable de leur contenu. En règle générale, les droits sont détenus par les éditeurs ou les détenteurs de droits externes. La reproduction d'images dans des publications imprimées ou en ligne ainsi que sur des canaux de médias sociaux ou des sites web n'est autorisée qu'avec l'accord préalable des détenteurs des droits. [En savoir plus](#)

### Terms of use

The ETH Library is the provider of the digitised journals. It does not own any copyrights to the journals and is not responsible for their content. The rights usually lie with the publishers or the external rights holders. Publishing images in print and online publications, as well as on social media channels or websites, is only permitted with the prior consent of the rights holders. [Find out more](#)

**Download PDF:** 27.04.2026

**ETH-Bibliothek Zürich, E-Periodica, <https://www.e-periodica.ch>**

# CONTENTS

|  |    |   |     |
|--|----|---|-----|
| <i>Foreword</i> .....                    | 4  | Regional delegations .....                  | 56  |
| <i>Legal bases</i> .....                 | 6  | Dissemination in Latin America .....        | 59  |
| <i>Criteria for action</i> .....         | 7  |   |     |
| <b>OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES</b>            |    |   |     |
| <b>AFRICA</b>                            |    |   |     |
| Southern Africa .....                    | 14 | Afghan conflict .....                       | 62  |
| □ South Africa .....                     | 14 | □ Afghanistan .....                         | 63  |
| □ Angola .....                           | 16 | □ Pakistan .....                            | 66  |
| □ Mozambique .....                       | 18 | Conflict in Cambodia .....                  | 68  |
| □ Namibia .....                          | 22 | □ Cambodia .....                            | 69  |
| Central and West Africa .....            | 23 | □ Thailand .....                            | 71  |
| □ Liberia .....                          | 23 | Philippines .....                           | 73  |
| □ Sierra Leone .....                     | 27 | Sri Lanka .....                             | 74  |
| □ Chad .....                             | 28 | Regional delegations .....                  | 77  |
| East Africa .....                        | 28 | Dissemination in Asia and the Pacific ..... | 80  |
| □ Ethiopia .....                         | 28 |   |     |
| □ Uganda .....                           | 31 | <b>EUROPE</b>                               |     |
| □ Rwanda/Burundi .....                   | 33 | Albania .....                               | 84  |
| □ Somalia .....                          | 35 | Commonwealth of Independent States .....    | 86  |
| □ Sudan .....                            | 38 | The Caucasus .....                          | 86  |
| Regional delegations .....               | 41 | Baltic States .....                         | 86  |
| Dissemination in Africa .....            | 48 | Romania .....                               | 87  |
|  |    | Yugoslavia .....                            | 87  |
|  |    | Dissemination in Europe .....               | 91  |
|  |    | International Tracing Service               |     |
|  |    | (ITS), Arolsen .....                        | 94  |
|  |    |   |     |
| <b>LATIN AMERICA</b>                     |    | <b>MIDDLE EAST</b>                          |     |
| Central American and the Caribbean ..... | 51 | <b>AND NORTH AFRICA</b>                     |     |
| □ El Salvador .....                      | 51 | Conflict in the Gulf .....                  | 95  |
| □ Nicaragua .....                        | 53 | □ Kuwait .....                              | 110 |
| South America .....                      | 54 | Conflict between Iran and Iraq .....        | 111 |
| □ Peru .....                             | 54 | Egypt .....                                 | 112 |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| Iran .....  | 112        |
| Israel and the occupied territories ....  | 112        |
| Jordan .....  | 114        |
| Lebanon .....   | 115        |
| Syria .....   | 116        |
| North Africa .....  | 117        |
| □ Western Sahara conflict .....   | 117        |
| Regional delegations .....  | 118        |
| Dissemination in the Middle East<br>and North Africa .....  | 119        |
| <b>INTERNATIONAL<br/>ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION .....</b>   | <b>121</b> |
| Relief supplies dispatched<br>by the ICRC in 1991 .....   | 122        |
| Contributions in kind received<br>and purchases made<br>by the ICRC in 1991 .....                                     | 123        |
| <b>THE LAW AND<br/>LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS</b>   |            |
| Promotion of existing treaties .....  | 124        |
| Respect for international<br>humanitarian law .....   | 126        |
| Development of international<br>humanitarian law .....  | 126        |
| Relations with other institutions<br>in the realm of international<br>humanitarian law .....                          | 129        |
| States party to the Geneva<br>Conventions of 12 August 1949<br>and their Additional Protocols<br>of 8 June 1977 ..... | 130-134    |

## **COOPERATION**

### **WITHIN THE MOVEMENT**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| The work of the statutory bodies .....                                      | 135 |
| □ International Conference of the<br>Red Cross and Red Crescent ....        | 135 |
| □ Council of Delegates .....  | 135 |
| □ Standing Commission .....   | 136 |
| □ Commission on the Red Cross,<br>Red Crescent and Peace .....              | 136 |
| □ <i>Ad hoc</i> Group against Racism<br>and Racial Discrimination .....     | 137 |
| Relations with the components<br>of the Movement .....                      | 137 |
| □ National Societies .....  | 137 |
| □ International Federation of Red Cross<br>and Red Crescent Societies ..... | 139 |
| □ Henry Dunant Institute .....  | 140 |

### **COMMUNICATION .....**

### **HUMAN RESOURCES .....**

### **ORGANIZATION AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS .....**

|                              |         |
|------------------------------|---------|
| □ Telecommunications network | 146-147 |
|------------------------------|---------|

### **FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION .....**

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| □ Financial tables .....                     | 151-159 |
| □ Auditors' report .....                     | 160     |
| □ Special funds managed by the<br>ICRC ..... | 161-168 |