

**Zeitschrift:** Annual report / International Committee of the Red Cross  
**Herausgeber:** International Committee of the Red Cross  
**Band:** - (1986)

## Inhaltsverzeichnis

### Nutzungsbedingungen

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist die Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften auf E-Periodica. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Zeitschriften und ist nicht verantwortlich für deren Inhalte. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern beziehungsweise den externen Rechteinhabern. Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen sowie auf Social Media-Kanälen oder Webseiten ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. [Mehr erfahren](#)

### Conditions d'utilisation

L'ETH Library est le fournisseur des revues numérisées. Elle ne détient aucun droit d'auteur sur les revues et n'est pas responsable de leur contenu. En règle générale, les droits sont détenus par les éditeurs ou les détenteurs de droits externes. La reproduction d'images dans des publications imprimées ou en ligne ainsi que sur des canaux de médias sociaux ou des sites web n'est autorisée qu'avec l'accord préalable des détenteurs des droits. [En savoir plus](#)

### Terms of use

The ETH Library is the provider of the digitised journals. It does not own any copyrights to the journals and is not responsible for their content. The rights usually lie with the publishers or the external rights holders. Publishing images in print and online publications, as well as on social media channels or websites, is only permitted with the prior consent of the rights holders. [Find out more](#)

**Download PDF:** 27.04.2026

**ETH-Bibliothek Zürich, E-Periodica, <https://www.e-periodica.ch>**

# CONTENTS

<b>FOREWORD</b> . . . . .	5	<b>ASIA AND THE PACIFIC</b>	
<b>INTRODUCTION</b> . . . . .	9	Conflict in Afghanistan . . . . .	49
<b>ACTION IN THE FIELD</b> . . . . .	11	Sri Lanka . . . . .	52
<b>AFRICA</b>		Burma . . . . .	52
Southern Africa . . . . .	13	Conflict in Kampuchea . . . . .	53
— South Africa . . . . .	13	— Activities in Kampuchea . . . . .	53
— Namibia/South West Africa . . . . .	15	— Activities in Thailand . . . . .	55
— Angola . . . . .	16	Refugees in South-East Asia . . . . .	57
— Mozambique . . . . .	19	Viet Nam . . . . .	58
— Zimbabwe . . . . .	20	Indonesia . . . . .	58
— Other countries . . . . .	20	— East Timor . . . . .	58
East Africa . . . . .	21	Malaysia . . . . .	59
— Ethiopia . . . . .	21	China . . . . .	60
— Somalia . . . . .	24	Philippines . . . . .	60
— Sudan . . . . .	24	— Other countries . . . . .	62
— Uganda . . . . .	27		
— Other countries . . . . .	29	<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>	
Central and West Africa . . . . .	29	Conflict between Iran and Iraq . . . . .	66
— Chad . . . . .	30	— Activities in Iraq . . . . .	67
— Togo . . . . .	31	— Activities in Iran . . . . .	67
— Zaire . . . . .	31	Lebanon . . . . .	68
— Other countries . . . . .	32	Israel and the occupied territories . . . . .	71
<b>LATIN AMERICA</b>		People's Democratic Republic of Yemen . . . . .	72
Central America and the Carribean . . . . .	36	Conflict in the Western Sahara . . . . .	73
— El Salvador . . . . .	36	— Other countries . . . . .	74
— Nicaragua . . . . .	39		
— Guatemala . . . . .	41	<b>EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA</b>	
— Honduras . . . . .	42	Spain . . . . .	78
— Other countries . . . . .	42	United Kingdom . . . . .	78
South America . . . . .	43	— Other countries . . . . .	79
— Chile . . . . .	43	The International Tracing Service in Arolsen . . . . .	82
— Colombia . . . . .	44	Relief supplies dispatched by the ICRC in 1986 . . . . .	83
— Paraguay . . . . .	44	Contributions in kind received and purchases made by the ICRC in 1986 . . . . .	84
— Peru . . . . .	44	ICRC telecommunications network . . . . .	85
— Suriname . . . . .	46		
— Other countries . . . . .	46		

<b>THE LAW AND JURIDICAL CONSIDERATIONS . . .</b>	<b>86</b>
International humanitarian law . . . . .	86
— Respect for and application and development of international humanitarian law . . . . .	86
— Dissemination of international humanitarian law and the principles and ideals of the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement . . . . .	88
Co-operation with other international and non-international organizations on legal and humanitarian issues . . . . .	91
— Participation in international and regional meetings . . . . .	91
States party to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and to the two Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 . . . . .	93-96
 <b>CO-OPERATION WITHIN THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT MOVEMENT . . . . .</b>	 <b>97</b>
Organs of the Movement . . . . .	97
— International Conference of the Red Cross . . . . .	97
— Council of Delegates . . . . .	98
— Standing Commission . . . . .	99
Components of the Movement . . . . .	99
— National Societies . . . . .	99
— League of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies . . . . .	101
Henry Dunant Institute . . . . .	102
Medical co-operation . . . . .	102
 <b>INFORMATION . . . . .</b>	 <b>103</b>
— Information from the field . . . . .	103
— Information from headquarters . . . . .	103
— Publications and audio-visual productions . . . . .	104
 <b>PERSONNEL . . . . .</b>	 <b>106</b>

<b>FINANCE . . . . .</b>	<b>107</b>
— Expenditure and charges . . . . .	107
— Expenditure by region . . . . .	107
— Expenditure according to type of activity . . . . .	107
— Income and expenditure account and balance sheet . . . . .	107
— Financing . . . . .	108
— Audit . . . . .	108

**TABLES**

I. Comparative balance sheets as at 31 December 1986/1985 . . . . .	109
II. Summary statement of income and expenditure/charges in 1986 . . . . .	110-113
III. Expenditure in 1986 according to type of activity . . . . .	114-115
IV. Contributions from governments in 1986 . . . . .	116-117
V. Contributions from National Societies for 1986 . . . . .	118-119
VI. Contributions to ICRC special operations in 1986 . . . . .	120-123
VII. Movement of funds for specially financed operations in 1986 . . . . .	124

**SPECIAL FUNDS**

Foundation for the International Committee of the Red Cross . . . . .	125
Augusta Fund . . . . .	126
Florence Nightingale Medal Fund . . . . .	127
Clare R. Benedict Fund . . . . .	128
Maurice de Madre French Fund . . . . .	129
Omar el Muktar Fund . . . . .	130
Paul Reuter Fund . . . . .	131
Special Fund for the Disabled . . . . .	132
 ATAG, Fiduciaire Générale SA . . . . .	 133

<b>MEMBERS OF THE ICRC AND THE DIRECTORATE . . . . .</b>	<b>134-135</b>
--	----------------

**Cover:** Interview without witnesses with a woman detainee in a Salvadorean prison

Photo ICRC/Ph. Merchez SALV 39/31