

**Zeitschrift:** Annual report / International Committee of the Red Cross  
**Herausgeber:** International Committee of the Red Cross  
**Band:** - (1981)

## **Inhaltsverzeichnis**

### **Nutzungsbedingungen**

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist die Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften auf E-Periodica. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Zeitschriften und ist nicht verantwortlich für deren Inhalte. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern beziehungsweise den externen Rechteinhabern. Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen sowie auf Social Media-Kanälen oder Webseiten ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. [Mehr erfahren](#)

### **Conditions d'utilisation**

L'ETH Library est le fournisseur des revues numérisées. Elle ne détient aucun droit d'auteur sur les revues et n'est pas responsable de leur contenu. En règle générale, les droits sont détenus par les éditeurs ou les détenteurs de droits externes. La reproduction d'images dans des publications imprimées ou en ligne ainsi que sur des canaux de médias sociaux ou des sites web n'est autorisée qu'avec l'accord préalable des détenteurs des droits. [En savoir plus](#)

### **Terms of use**

The ETH Library is the provider of the digitised journals. It does not own any copyrights to the journals and is not responsible for their content. The rights usually lie with the publishers or the external rights holders. Publishing images in print and online publications, as well as on social media channels or websites, is only permitted with the prior consent of the rights holders. [Find out more](#)

**Download PDF:** 14.03.2026

**ETH-Bibliothek Zürich, E-Periodica, <https://www.e-periodica.ch>**

# CONTENTS

FOREWORD . . . . .	3
--------------------	---

## I. ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

### AFRICA

Southern Africa . . . . .	7
— South Africa . . . . .	7
— Namibia/South-West Africa . . . . .	8
— Angola . . . . .	9
— Mozambique . . . . .	11
— Zimbabwe . . . . .	12
— Other countries . . . . .	12

East Africa . . . . .	14
— Ethiopia . . . . .	14
— Somalia . . . . .	15
— Sudan . . . . .	15
— Uganda . . . . .	16
— Other countries . . . . .	19

Central and West Africa . . . . .	19
— Western Sahara . . . . .	19
— Chad . . . . .	20
— Zaire . . . . .	22
— Other countries . . . . .	23

### LATIN AMERICA

Central America and the Caribbean . . . . .	25
— El Salvador . . . . .	25
— Nicaragua . . . . .	27
— Other countries . . . . .	28
Andean countries . . . . .	29
— Bolivia . . . . .	29
— Colombia . . . . .	29
Countries of the Southern Cone . . . . .	30
— Argentina . . . . .	30
— Chile . . . . .	31
— Paraguay . . . . .	31
— Uruguay . . . . .	31

### ASIA

Conflict in Kampuchea . . . . .	33
— Activities in Kampuchea . . . . .	34
— Activities in Thailand . . . . .	35
Conflict in Afghanistan . . . . .	37
Refugees in South-East Asia . . . . .	38
Other activities in the Far East . . . . .	40
— Indonesia and East Timor . . . . .	40
— Malaysia . . . . .	41
— Philippines . . . . .	41
— Viet Nam . . . . .	42
— Other countries . . . . .	42

## EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA

Spain . . . . .	44
Northern Ireland . . . . .	44
Poland . . . . .	45
Switzerland . . . . .	45
The International Tracing Service at Arolsen . . . . .	45

## MIDDLE EAST

Conflict between Iraq and Iran . . . . .	46
— Activities in Iraq . . . . .	47
— Activities in Iran . . . . .	47
Iran . . . . .	48
Israel and the occupied territories . . . . .	49
Lebanon . . . . .	51
Activities of other ICRC delegations in the Middle East . . . . .	52
Yemen Arab Republic . . . . .	53
People's Democratic Republic of Yemen . . . . .	53

## II. HEADQUARTERS ACTIVITIES

### SUPPORT FOR ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD

— Relief . . . . .	55
— Medical activities . . . . .	58
— Activities for detainees . . . . .	59
— Telecommunications . . . . .	60

### CENTRAL TRACING AGENCY . . . . . 62

### PRINCIPLES AND LAW

International humanitarian law . . . . .	64
— The 1949 Geneva Conventions . . . . .	64
— 1977 Protocols additional to the Geneva Conventions . . . . .	64
— Prohibition of certain weapons . . . . .	65
— The ICRC and violations of international humanitarian law . . . . .	66
— Participation in international meetings . . . . .	66

Dissemination of knowledge of international humanitarian law and the principles and ideals of the Red Cross . . . . .	67
— Dissemination to National Societies and governments . . . . .	68
— Dissemination in the armed forces . . . . .	68
— Dissemination in universities . . . . .	69
— Dissemination among young people . . . . .	71
— Publications . . . . .	71

Relations with Red Cross institutions and National Societies . . . . .	71
— The Twenty-fourth International Red Cross Conference . . . . .	71
— Relations with the League of Red Cross Societies . . . . .	74
— Relations with National Societies . . . . .	76
— Standing Commission . . . . .	76
— Commission on the Red Cross and Peace . . . . .	78
— Working Group on the Emblem . . . . .	78

— Shôken Fund. . . . .	78
— Florence Nightingale Medal . . . . .	79
— Relations with Henry Dunant Institute . . . . .	79
Other matters . . . . .	79
— The ICRC and Disarmament. . . . .	79

**EXTERNAL RELATIONS AND INFORMATION**

Relations with international organizations. . . . .	81
Public relations and information . . . . .	81

<b>PERSONNEL</b> . . . . .	84
----------------------------	----

<b>FINANCE</b> . . . . .	85
— Balance sheet. . . . .	85
— Income and Expenditure . . . . .	85
— Financing. . . . .	85
— Auditing . . . . .	86

**TABLES**

I. Comparative Balance Sheets as at 31 December 1981 and 1980 . . . . .	87
II. Summary statement of Income and Expenditure of Departments and structures in 1981. . . . .	88-89
IIIa. Ordinary Account: Summary Statement of Income and Expenditure for 1981 with comparative figures for 1980 and Budget for 1982 . . . . .	90-91

IIIb. Ordinary Account: Summary Statement of Income and Expenditure for 1981 with Budget for 1982 after re-organization . . . . .	92-93
IV. Contributions from Governments in 1981 . . . . .	94-95
V. Contributions from National Societies in 1981 . . . . .	96-97
VI. Movement of Funds for Specially Financed Operations in 1981 . . . . .	98-99
VII. Contributions for Specially Financed Operations in 1981 . . . . .	100-103
VIII. Funds for Current Operations (summary of movements in 1981) . . . . .	104

**SPECIAL FUNDS**

1. Foundation for the International Committee of the Red Cross . . . . .	105
2. Augusta Fund . . . . .	106
3. Florence Nightingale Medal Fund . . . . .	107
4. Clare R. Benedict Fund . . . . .	108
5. Maurice de Madre French Fund . . . . .	109
6. Omar el Muktar Fund . . . . .	110
Société Fiduciaire Suisse. . . . .	111

**MEMBERS OF THE ICRC**

<b>AND THE ADMINISTRATION</b> . . . . .	112-113
---	---------

**Cover photograph:** *Repatriation, under ICRC auspices, of wounded and sick prisoners of war in the conflict opposing Iraq and Iran*