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III. FINANCIAL POSITION

1. Balance sheet (Table I)

Three important events affected the ICRC's financial position in 1968, namely:

1. The decision of the Swiss Federal Council on 13 March to increase to 2.5 million francs Switzerland's regular annual contribution to the ICRC and also to convert into a subsidy the current account advances granted over previous years to finance relief actions. These advances had been drawn from a 7.5 million france credit granted in 1946.

Thanks to this important donation, the ICRC was able to write off the deficits brought forward from 31 December 1967, the total of which amounted to 6,136,138 francs. It also partly financed its relief actions in the Yemen, in Vietnam and in the Middle East in 1968, for which withdrawals amounting to 1,150,000 francs were made at the beginning of the year. Thus the sum of 7,286,138 francs was payed by Switzerland to the ICRC for its work in present conflicts. In addition, the sum of 210,000 francs was allocated for the text-book for African schools, thus making the total Swiss Government donation 7,496,138 francs.

2. The opening, by the same decision of 13 March, of a new ten million franc credit to enable the ICRC to carry on its relief actions which could not be covered by its own permanent budget.

In the course of 1968, the ICRC drew on this new credit as follows for action in:

— Nigeria-Biafra		•		•		•				3,930,000 francs
— Yemen		•				•	•	•		1,020,000 francs
— Vietnam		•	•	•	•	•		•	•	400,000 francs
— Middle East .	2	_	2		2	20			72	400.000 francs

The advance of 3,930,000 francs used in the Nigeria-Biafra action during the second half of the year was refunded at the end of the year, the cost of that action having been assumed entirely by a group of governments, in the forefront of which was the American government which alone bore 50% of the cost.

3. This relief action was in fact the third important event of the year. The way in which it developed from August onwards gave rise to difficult financial and budgetary problems. These were finally solved thanks to the effective backing the ICRC received from governments, National Societies and non-governmental and private institutions.

In the last six months of 1968, the ICRC spent nearly 36 million francs to finance the purchase and transport of all sorts of necessities for its operations in Nigeria-Biafra.

In order to make the 1968 balance-sheet comparable with those for previous years, a separate one has been drawn up for the Nigeria-Biafra operation (Table Ia).

Special features of the balance sheet are:

- on the assets side: an increase in cash, a reduction in accounts receivable and a deficit carried forward which is in respect only of 1968 expenses;
- on the liabilities side: an increase in funds available for relief actions, thanks to the excellent result of the collection drive in Switzerland which yielded a gross amount exceeding last year's by 300,000 francs.

2. Statement of Expenditure and Income (Table II)

The deficit of 80,957 francs on the 1968 statement of expenditure and income is the lowest recorded in the ICRC's accounts for the last twenty years.

This is due to the increased support of the Swiss Government which, with an annual contribution of 2.5 million Swiss francs, alone accounts for more than 50% of the total of all government

contributions. It is true that other governments have also substantially increased their regular financial support for the ICRC, as can be seen in Table III. But so long as some 30% of the countries signatory to the Geneva Conventions take no part in the regular financing, the scope for the ICRC must necessarily be limited.

It is first and foremost the governments signatory to the Conventions which should finance the ICRC. The part provided by National Red Cross Societies, although it has regularly climbed encouragingly over the last few years, cannot but be secondary to the basic finance which should be provided by governments.

Expenditure in 1968, exceeding six million francs, was affected by the 15% adjustment of salaries on 1 January in line with the cost of living index. In addition, in view of the burden resulting from the activities carried out during the year, personnel strength had to be increased by 35.

These new expenses account for the increase over those for 1967.

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTE (

BALANCE SHEET AS A

	·	
ASSETS	Sw. Fr.	Sw. Fr.
1. Current assets and marketable securities		
1.1 Cash in hand and in cheque accounts	2,184,642.— 7,756,521.— 412,734.—	10,353,897.—
2. Accounts receivable		
2.1 Governments	714,362.— 210,464.— 82,373.— 41,175.—	
2.5 Sundry debtors	198,090.—	1,246,464.—
3. Advances to ICRC delegations		430,545
4. Accruals and prepaid expenses		
4.1 Interest earned in 1968 receivable in 1969 4.2 Other accrued receivables and prepaid expenses	133,915.— 160,354.—	294,269.—
5. Closing stocks		
5.1 Relief supplies	309,286.— 130,000.—	439,286.—
6. Funds held in trust		469,530.—
7. Deficit on relief actions		
still outstanding: 7.1 Action in Yemen	838,548.— 459,862.— 865,295.—	2,163,705.—
Total assets		15,397,696.—
8. Surety		
Foundation for the organization of ICRC transports		400,000.—

LIABILITIES	Sw. Fr.	Sw. Fr.
1. Relief actions		
1.1 Unappropriated funds 1.2 Appropriated funds not yet disbursed 1.3 Relief actions under way 1.4 Advances for the financing of relief actions in: 1. Yemen	1,360,473.— 46,554.— 960,623.— 1,020,000.—	2,367,650.—
2. Vietnam	400,000.— 400,000.—	1,820,000.—
2. Accounts payable		
2.1 Governments	60,199.— 121,987.— 603,190.— 48,000.—	833,376.—
2.4 Onexpired Texte certificates of deposit	48,000.—	655,576.—
3. Accrued liabilities		
3.1 Expenses incurred in 1968 payable in 1969		385,779.—
4. Funds held in trust		469,530.—
5. Provisions		
5.1 For ICRC pension insurance annuities 5.2 For the XXI International Conference of the Red Cross	885,386.— 150,000.—	
5.3 For various expenses	287,003.—	1,322,389.—
6. Reserves		
General Reserve		3,198,972.—
7. Guarantee fund		5,000,000.—
Total liabilities		15,397,696.—
8. Surety		
Foundation for the organization of ICRC transports		400,000.—

BALANCE SHEET AS A

OF THE NIGERIA-BIAFR

ASSETS	Sw. Fr.
1. Current assets	
Cash in hand, bank and cheque accounts	2,716,848.—
2. Accounts receivable	
Sundry debtors	10,145.—
3. Advances to icrc delegations	
Lagos, Santa Isabel, Biafra	1,025,830.—
4. Accruals and prepaid expenses	1,927.—
5. Short term investments	
Redeemable in 1st quarter 1969	3,891,300.—
6. Deficit on relief action	31,897.—
Total assets	7,677,947.—

31 **DECEMBER** 1968

Table Ia

RELIEF ACTION

LIABILITIES	Sw. Fr.
1 Apyrigon propins to pivayor priving action	
1. Advances received to finance relief action	3,930,000.—
2. Accounts payable	2,117,652.—
3. Accrued liabilities	1
Incurred in 1968, payable at the beginning of 1969	1,630,295.—
Total liabilities	7,677,947.—

STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE

EXPENDITURE I. ACTIVITIES ABROAD (Delegations and missions, relief programmes, Central Tracing Agency) 1. Staff at ICRC headquarters, Geneva	Sw. Fr. 1,644,844.— 271,604.—
3. Missions from Geneva	42,781.— 638,325.— 316,850.— 2,914,404.—
(Geneva Conventions and humanitarian law, information, publications, translations, archives) 1. Staff at ICRC headquarters, Geneva	825,277.— 127,846.— 129,159.— 82,957.— 1,165,239.—
III. ADMINISTRATION (General administrative services, finance and accounting, personnel and	
travel, technical services, premises) 1. Staff at ICRC headquarters, Geneva 2. Technical equipment 3. Administrative expenses 4. Buildings 5. Pension insurance premiums and social security charges Total expenditure Total expenditure	992,410.— 30,393.— 485,738.— 336,143.— 319,111.— 2,163,795.— 6,243,438.—

OF THE RED CROSS

AND INCOME FOR 1968

Table II

	1
INCOME I. Contributions and gifts towards the financing of	Sw. Fr.
I. CONTRIBUTIONS AND GIFTS TOWARDS THE FINANCING OF FIXED COSTS 1. Government contributions	4,418,630.— 612,092.— 524,816.—
II. Interest on investments and sundry income	5,555,538.—
1. Interest from securities and bank deposits	279,427.— 41,175.— 14,737.— 335,339.—
III. PARTICIPATION FROM THE GENERAL ACCOUNT FOR RELIEF ACTIONS	271,604.—
Total income	6,162,481.—
DEFICIT FOR 1968	~
Written off by withdrawal from General Reserve	80,957.— 6,243,438.—

Contributions to the ICRC in 1968, from Governments Financing of

Countries	Governments	Red Cross Societies
Afghanistan Albania Algeria Australia Austria Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Burma Cameroon Cambodia Canada Central African Republic Ceylon Chile Colombia Congo (Kinshasa) Costa Rica Cyprus Czechoslovakia Denmark Dominican Republic Ecuador El Salvador Ethiopia Finland France Gambia German Democratic Republic German Federal Republic	Sw.Fr. 4,000.— 15,000.— 71,578.— 19,944.— 10,865.— 15,600.— 3,000.— 6,400.— 80,352.— 3,540.— 2,560.— 17.275.— 8,585.— 1,538.— 1,538.— 34,576.— 13,420.— 257,445.—²) 512.— 5,000.— 187,469.—	Societies Sw.Fr. 700.— 700.— 37,500.— 5,000.— 12,500.— 4,500.— 2,250.— 2,000.— 4,000.—¹) 40,048.— 4,287.— 4,491.— 480.— 3,000.— 2,160.— 2,150.— 3,000.— 2,150.— 3,000.— 41,000.— 42,500.— 42,500.—
German Democratic Republic German Federal Republic	5,000.— 187,469.— 5,145.— 18,000.—	6,000.— 42,500.— 1,220.—³) 12,000.— 2,154.—
Honduras Hungary Iceland India Indonesia Iran	4,290.— 2,000.— 89,801.— ⁵) 15,000.— 20,000.—	4,000.— 4,000.— ⁴) — 3,250.— 13,000.—
Iraq Ireland Israel Israel Italy Ivory Coast Jamaica Japan Jordan Korea,Democratic People's Republic of	7,500.— 15,000.— 86,017.— 3,200.— ⁶) 2,560.— 64,800.— 4,465.—	3,500.— 3,500.— — — — — — 35,000.— ⁷) 2,570.— 1,000.—
Korea, Republic of	10,800.— 30,000.—	6,000.—

Extra payment for 1967: 1) 2,000.— 2) 88,300.— 3) 1,220.— 4) 2,000.— 5) 44,981.— 6) 1,600.— 7) 5,000.—.

Table III and National Red Cross Societies, allocated to the Expenditure in 1968.

Sierra Leone — <t< th=""><th>Countries</th><th>Governments</th><th>Red Cross Societies</th></t<>	Countries	Governments	Red Cross Societies
Pakistan — — — Peru — — — Philippines 15,065.— 8,000.— Portugal 14,993.— — Rumania — 7,000.— San Marino 4,500.—¹°) 2,500.— Saudi Arabia 13,000.— — Senegal — — Sierra Leone — — South Africa, Republic of 48,480.— 15,079.— Spain 8,000.— 2,150.— Sweden 83,963.— 10,000.— Switzerland 2,500,000.— — Syria — 2,500.— Tanzania 1,946.— — Thailand 18,000.— 4,500.— Togo 1,728.— 1,986.— Trinidad and Tobago 2,160.— — Turkey 24,079.—¹²) 11,000.— United Kingdom 104,175.— 30,742.— United States 216,000.— 108,000.— Upper Volta 871.— — Uruguay — —	Laos Lebanon Liberia. Liechtenstein Luxembourg Malagasy Republic Malaysia Mexico Monaco Mongolia (People's Republic) Morocco Nepal Netherlands New Zealand Nicaragua Nigeria Norway	Sw.Fr.	Sw.Fr. 1,999.— 2,500.— 2,160.— 3,250.— 5,000.— 2,000.— 3,000.— 3,000.— 7,500.— 2,765.—
Tanzania 1,946.— Thailand 18,000.— Togo 1,728.— Trinidad and Tobago 2,160.— Tunisia 2,000.— Turkey 24,079.—12) United Arab Republic 39,823.— United Kingdom 104,175.— United States 216,000.— Upper Volta 871.— Uruguay — US.S.R. 19,430.— Venezuela 19,430.— Vietnam, Republic 4,004.—	Pakistan Peru Philippines Poland Portugal Rumania San Marino Saudi Arabia Senegal Sierra Leone South Africa, Republic of Spain Sweden Switzerland		8,000.— 8,000.— 7,000.— 2,500.— 2,017.— ¹¹) — 15,079.— 2,150.— 10,000.—
Exchange difference	Tanzania Thailand Togo Trinidad and Tobago Tunisia Turkey United Arab Republic United Kingdom United States Upper Volta Uruguay U.S.S.R. Venezuela Vietnam, Republic Yugoslavia	18,000.— 1,728.— 2,160.— 2,000.— 24,079.— ¹²) 39,823.— 104,175.— 216,000.— 871.— — 19,430.— 4,004.— 2,000.—	4,500.— 1,986.— 2,000.— 11,000.— 30,742.— 108,000.—

INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

Table IV

SPECIAL FUND FOR RELIEF ACTIONS

Summary of movements in 1968	Sw. Fr.	Sw. Fr.
1. Balance carried forward from december 31, 1967		1,678,635.—
2. Receipts in 1968:		
Net product of public collection in Switzerland	1,137,150.—	
Other donations for specific actions, including Fr. 36,230,715.— for Nigeria-Biafra	38,761,097.—	39,898,247.— 41,576,882.—
3. Expenditure in 1968:		
Purchases of relief material and supplies	13,421,281.—1)	
Forwarding and distribution costs	25,787,951.—²)	
Contribution to the expenses of the Central Tracing Agency		39,209,232.—
4. Balance as at december 31, 1968.		2,367,650.—

¹⁾ Nigeria-Biafra 10,973,348.—.

³) Nigeria-Biafra 24,154,751.—.

Table V

SPECIAL FUNDS

1. FOUNDATION FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1968

Assets	Sw. Fr.	CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES Sw. Fr.
Public securities, at par:		Inalienable capital 1,028,252.52
— Swiss Funds . 965,000.— (market value Fr. 947,700.—)		Inalienable reserve fund: b/fwd from 1967 160,415.50
— Foreign Funds 172,410.— (market value Fr.171,730.—)	1,137,410.—	Statutory alloca- tion of 15% from net reve-
Deposit with Swiss National	05 505 22	nue in 1968 . 7,266.10 167,681.60
Bank, Geneva	85,505.32	Total value of funds 1,195,934.12
Administration fédérale des contributions, Berne (tax paid in advance to be re-		International Committee of the Red Cross:
funded)	14,193.40	Funds in current account . 41,174.60
	1,237,108.72	1,237,108.72

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1968

Expenditure	Sw. Fr.	RECEIPTS	Sw. Fr.
Fees for safe keeping of securities, auditors' fees	663.—	Income from securities in 1968	49,103.70
Statutory allocation to inalienable reserve fund: 15% of net revenue in 1968 (Art. 8 of the Statutes)	7,266.10		
Allocation to the ICRC of balance of net revenue for 1968 (Art. 7 of the Statutes)	41,174.60 49,103.70	-	49,103.70

2. AUGUSTA FUND

BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1968

Assets		CAPITAL AND LIABILITIES		
	Sw. Fr.	AN	Sw. Fr.	
Swiss Government Securities (market value Fr. 123,532)		Inalienable capital	100,000.—	
at par	120,410.—	Reserve for fluctuation in value	18,318.45	
Deposit at Swiss National Bank, Geneva	1,978.40	Funds available on Dec. 31,	3,158.95	
Administration fédérale des contributions, Berne (tax			121,477.40	
paid in advance to be refunded)	1,089.—	Creditors (allocations to be withdrawn)	2,000.—	
		withdrawn)		
	123,477.40		123,477.40	

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1968

B/fwd from Dec. 31, 1967	Sw. Fr. 13,720.70
Less: Allocations granted by the Commission	
Income from securities in 1967	3,630.—
Less: Auditors' fee Printing Circ. 470 Safekeeping fees and sundry expenses Fr. 150.— Fr. 397.— Fr. 144.75	(691.75)
Balance available on December 31, 1968	3,158.95

3. FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE MEDAL FUND

BALANCE SHEET AS AT DECEMBER 31, 1968

Assets	Sw. Fr.	Capital and Liabilities Sw. Fr.
Swiss Government securities valued at par (market	2 2.	Capital
value fr. 29,840.—)	32,000.—	Reserve: Balance
Deposit at Swiss National Bank, Geneva	2,314.85	brought for- ward from 1967 10,484.—
Administration fédérale des contributions, Berne (tax paid in advance to be refunded)	288.—	Less: Excess expenditure over re-
funded)	200.—	ceipts in 1968 881.15 9,602.85
	34,602.85	Total value of funds 34,602.85

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR 1968

Expenditure	Sw. Fr.	RECEIPTS	Sw. Fr.
Printing and translation costs, circ. No. 472	1,638.—	Income from securities in 1968	960.—
Fees for auditors and safe- keeping of securities, etc	203.15	Excess of expenses over receipts, 1968	881.15
	1,841.15		1,841.15

4. THE CLARE R. BENEDICT FUND

BALANCE SHEETS AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1967 AND 1968

(expressed in US $\$: appropriations not included)

Assets		Liabilities			
	1967	1968		1967	1968
	US\$	US\$		US\$	US\$
Securities	951,048.73	991,054.31	Capital	965,773.05 ¹	1,000,000.—
Cash in bank .	40,195.39	60,090.29 1,051,144.60	Excess of income over expenses	25,471.07 991,244.12	51,144.60 1,051,144.60

1) The following operations affected the initial capital in 1968

			US\$
Balance as above			965,773.05
Final settlement of estate	•	٠	35,759.25
			1,001,532.30
Transfer to revenue	٠	٠	1,532.30
Capital			1,000,000.—

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS 1967 AND 1968

(16 December 1966-31 December 1967) (1 January 1968-31 December 1968)

GROSS REVENUE

	1967	1968			
Revenue from securities	US\$ 35,846.31 1,045.25 — 36,891.56	US\$ 53,651.90 1,535.50 5,216.02 60,403.42			
Expenditure					
Safekeeping fee	1,281.43 10,139.06 11,420.49	2,661.59 ————————————————————————————————————			
NET REVENUE					
Excess of revenue over expenses	25,471.07	57,741.83			
Appropriations					
Balance brought forward	_	(6,597.23)			
Net revenue as above	25,471.07	57,741.83			
Available balance	25,471.07	51,144.60			
Appropriations	32,068.30	51,000.—			
To be carried forward	(6,597.23)	144.60			