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8. *Abrahamia ditimena* (H. Perrier) Randrian. & Lowry, **comb. nova** (Fig. 7).

≡ *Protorhus ditimena* H. Perrier in Mém. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. 18: 263. 1944.

Lectotypus (designated here): **MADAGASCAR. Prov. Mahajanga:** forêt entre Andilamena et Mandritsara, c. 900 m, IX.1922, fl., *Perrier de la Bâthie* 15051 (P [P00722640]!; isolecto-: P [P06775371]!). **Syntypi:** **MADAGASCAR. Prov. Toamasina:** Périnet [Analamazaotra], [18°56'S 48°26'E], X.1925, fl., *Louvel* 4 (P [P06168986]!); Analamazaotra, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 800 m, XII.1932, fl., *Perrier de la Bâthie* 6403 (P [P06775208, P06775370]!, TAN, US-2494672 image seen); *ibid. loco*, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 800 m, s.d., fl., *Perrier de la Bâthie* 10180 (P [P06775219, P06775375]!).

= *Protorhus fulva* Engl. in Bot. Jahrb. Syst. 1: 421. 1881. **Typus:** **MADAGASCAR:** *sine loco*, s.d., *Chapelier* s.n. (holo-: P, not found).

= *Protorhus sericea* var. *opaca* Lecomte, Madagascar Bois Analamazaotra: 74. 1922. **Lectotypus** (designated here): **MADAGASCAR. Prov. Toamasina:** forêt d'Analamazaotra, [18°56'S 48°26'E], s.d., fr., *Thouvenot* 146 (P [P06169004]!; isolecto-: P [P06169003, P06169005]!, TAN [TAN002001]!).

Description Trees 3-30 m tall, 8-35 cm DBH, bark with white milky latex turning pinkish; young twigs glabrous, with lenticels, waxy. Leaves subopposite; blades obovate to oblanceolate or narrowly elliptic, 2.5-12 × 1.5-5 cm, coriaceous, apex emarginate or retuse, rarely rounded, margin entire, base acute to cuneate, adaxial surface glabrous, abaxial surface very minutely and sparsely pubescent when young, glabrescent, venation craspedodromous, midvein prominent abaxially, secondary veins 20-33 pairs, 1-3 mm apart, prominent on both surfaces, tertiary veins raised on both surface; petiole (5-)7-20 mm long, canaliculate on adaxial surface, glabrous or very lightly pubescent. Inflorescence axillary or terminal, a panicle, 2-10 cm long, axes terete or flattened, tomentose or glabrescent; bracts triangular, deltate or narrowly deltate to narrowly triangular, 1-2.5 × 1-1.5 mm, adaxial surface glabrous, abaxial surface pubescent. Male and female flowers 4- or 5-merous; pedicel c. 0.3 -0.4 mm long, scabrous; calyx lobes deltate, c. 1 × 1-1.2 mm, valvate, adaxial surface glabrous, abaxial surface strigose; corolla lobes ovate, 2.5-3 × 1.5-2 mm, imbricate, adaxial surface glabrous, abaxial surface pubescent; stamens 4 or 5. Male flowers with filaments 1-2 mm long, glabrous, white, anthers 0.5-0.8 mm long, obloid to slightly ovoid, yellow, glabrous; disk 1-1.2 mm in diam., glabrous; ovary rudimentary. Female flowers with vestigial stamens, filaments c. 1 mm long, glabrous, white, anthers 0.2-0.3 mm long, ovoid to sub-globose, sterile, yellow, glabrous; disk c. 1.5 mm in diam., glabrous; ovary widely to very widely ovoid, 1 × 1 mm, pubescent;

style shortly trifid, subapically inserted, 0.2-0.3 mm long, glabrous, stigmas capitate. Fruits 2-3 × 1.4-1.6 cm, usually globose or ellipsoid to obovoid, slightly asymmetrical, surface velutinous, with longitudinal striations.

Vernacular names “Ditimena”, “Hazombarorana”, “Sandramivavy”.

Distribution, ecology and phenology *Abrahamia ditimena* is the most widespread member of the genus (Map 3). It has been found in diverse habitats, from the very humid (eastern rainforests or in the Sambirano region) to dry forests (central forests and part of the western slopes), and on a range of substrates, from sand to laterite or on soils derived from gneiss or granite. It flowers between October and December, and its fruits mature in April and May.

Conservation status With an EOO of 376,143 km², a minimum AOO of 336 km², and more than 100 recorded localities, *A. ditimena* is assigned a preliminary conservation assessment of “Least Concern” [LC] using the IUCN Red List Categories and Criteria (IUCN, 2012).

Notes Among the species of *Abrahamia* with velutinous mature fruits, *A. ditimena* most closely resembles *A. sericea*, but differs strikingly by its very coriaceous (vs subcoriaceous) leaves and smaller number of secondary veins (20-33 vs 40-70).

Among the syntypes of *Protorhus ditimena*, we have selected *Perrier de la Bâthie* 15051 as the lectotype because it has more fully developed inflorescences than the three other collections assigned to *Abrahamia ditimena* (viz. *Perrier de la Bâthie* 6403 and 10180, and *Louvel* 4). Two additional syntypes (*Louvel* 112 and *Ursch* 195) are referable to *A. thouvenotii*.

The Paris herbarium contains three syntypes of *Protorhus sericea* var. *opaca*, from which we have chosen the sheet bearing the original label as the lectotype.

Additional material examined

MADAGASCAR. Prov. Antananarivo: Anjozorobe, forêt NNE d'Andranomay (13 km SE d'Anjozorobe), 18°28'38"S 47°57'18"E, 1340-1400 m, 18-20.XII.1996, fl., *Ralimanana et al.* 44 (MO, P, TAN); Manjakandriana, Mandraka, [18°53'S 47°55'E], 28.V.1950, fr., *Service Forestier* 1897 (P); Ankazobe, Ambohitantely, [18°09'S 47°18'E], 1600 m, VI.1957, fr., *Service Forestier* 18012 (P, TEF); forêt relique, PK 169, Maridaza-Ankazobe, [18°19'S 47°06'E], 1475 m, 30.III.1961, fr., *Service Forestier* 19881 (G, MO, P, TEF). **Prov. Antsiranana:** Bemanekika, Bandrakorony, 13°45'04"S 47°58'51"E, 99 m, 24.I.2009, fr., *Bernard et al.* 1341 (MO, P, TAN); Andapa, descente de l'Anjanaharibe, 1100 m, 26.XII.1950, bud, *Cours* 3877 (P, TAN); Anjanaharibe, W d'Andapa, [14°40'S 49°31'E], 1200-1400 m, 10.XII.1950-3.I.1951, bud, *Humbert* 24600 (MO, P); Vohémar, Daraina, forêt de Binara, 13°15'S 49°37'E, 1010 m, 28.XI.2006, bud, *Gautier et al.* 4936 (G, MO, P, TAN); Sambava, Marojejy NP, 14°26'S 49°45'E, 700-1000 m, 2.X.1994, fr., *Lewis et al.* 1248 (G, MO, P, TAN); SW Andapa, SW edge of Anjanaharibe-Sud reserve, 14°48'15"S 49°26'45"E, 950 m, 8.VIII.1997, y. fr., *McPherson* 17302 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN, WAG); PN Marojejy, 11 km NW Manantenina, 14°16'00"S 49°44'30"E, 1075 m, 28.X.1996,

fr., *Rakotomalaza et al.* 806 (G, MO, P, TAN); Ambanja, Bandrakorony, 13°45'36"S 47°59'58"E, 140 m, 22.I.2009, fr., *Rakotovao et al.* 4263 (MO, P, TAN); SW d'Andapa, Anjanaharibe-Sud RS, Mandritsarakely, 14°43'10"S 49°27'12"E, 1700 m, 14.II.1995, fr., *Ravelonarivo et al.* 625 (MO, P, TAN); Andapa, Anjanaharibe-Sud RS, env. d'Ampiferantany, 14°47'45"S 49°27'54"E, 1161 m, 22.V.1995, fr., *Ravelonarivo et al.* 807 (MO, P, TAN); Doany, Anjialavahely, Ankijandambo, 14°14'58"S 49°26'19"E, 1546 m, 7.III.2006, fl., *Ravelonarivo et al.* 1737 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); Anjialavabe, Ankiakabe, 14°10'47"S 49°22'01"E, 1567 m, 20.II.2007, fr., *Ravelonarivo et al.* 2161 (G, MO, P, TAN); Anjanaharibe-Sud RS, au S du campement à Mandrintsarahely, 14°46"S 49°30'E, 985 m, 10.VII.1996, y. fr., *Razafimandimbison et al.* 236 (MO, P, TAN); Ambanja, Ankaraha, canton Marovato, [13°53"S 48°15'E], 24.X.1950, y. fr., *Réserves Naturelles* 2134 (P, TAN); Anjanaharibe RS, [14°36"S 49°25'E], 1100 m, 26.XII.1950, fl., *Service Forestier* 940 (G, P, TEF). **Prov. Fianarantsoa:** Andringitra RN, camp II, 22°13'40"S 47°00'13"E, 810 m, 22-29.XII.1993, fr., *Lewis et al.* 881 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 22°13'40"S 47°00'13"E, 810 m, 22-29.XII.1993, fl., *Lewis et al.* 912 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN); Ranomafana PN, Vatoharanana, 21°16"S 47°26'E, 100-1100 m, 18-31.I.1993, fl., *Malcomber et al.* 2002 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 21°16"S 47°26'E, 1000-1100 m, 18-31.I.1993, ster., *Malcomber 2051* (MO, P, TAN); Andringitra RN, Ivohibe, de part et d'autre du fleuve Iatara, 22°13'20"S 47°01'29"E, 720 m, 12-14.XII.1994, fl., *Rakotovao* 303 (G, MO, P, TAN); Befotaka, Forêt d'Andranomangatsy, Parc National de Befotaka, 23°48'54" 49°59'56"E, 2.VI.2012, ster., *Rapanarivo et al.* 665 (BR, K, MO, P, TAN); Farafangana, Ivongo, [22°07"S 46°49'E], 23.IV.1955, fr., *Réserves Naturelles* 7178 (P, TEF); Ampamaherana, [21°29'15"S 47°19'20"E], 15.XII.1949, fl., *Service Forestier* 1254 (P, TAN, TEF); *ibid. loco*, [21°29'15"S 47°19'20"E], 5.IV.1949, fr., *Service Forestier* 2018 (G, MO, P, TAN); Levotsibe, Ft. Carnot, [21°51"S 47°26'E], 23.V.1952, fr., *Service Forestier* 5453 (MO, P); Midongy du Sud, [23°35"S 47°01'E], 30.VII.1955, fr., *Service Forestier* 13931 (P, TEF); Ifanadiana, Ronomafana, [21°02"S 47°18'E], 13.VI.1955, y. fr., *Service Forestier* 14243 (P, TEF); Ft. Carnot, Andrambovato-Tolongoina, [21°31"S 47°25'E], 1951, ster., *Service Forestier* 36B-R-230 (P, TEF). **Prov. Mahajanga:** Befandriana Nord, Antsakabary, Andapanomby, Makira NW, 15°21'17"S 49°06'25"E, 25.IX.2007, fr., *Bernard et al.* 455 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); Mandritsara, Makira, Ambolotsangana, 15°31"S 49°05'E, 1169 m, 26.IV.2007, fr., *Lehavana et al.* 451 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 15°30"S 49°05'E, 1301 m, 28.IV.2007, fr., *Lehavana et al.* 512 (G, MO, P, TAN); Mangindrano, forêt d'Antsahivo, 14°14'54"S 49°00'45"E, 1365 m, 1.XII.2005, fl., *Randrianarivelo et al.* 480 (MO, P, TAN); massif de l'Ambatomirahavavy, E de Mangindrano, [14°28'30"S 48°46'00"E], 1700 m, 4.II.1951, fr., *Service Forestier* 977 (MO, P, TEF). **Prov. Toamasina:** Moramanga, Ambatovy, 18°51'40"S 48°19'42"E, 1180 m, 21.XII.2004, fl., *Andriamahefarivo et al.* 89 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°49'21"S 48°20'07", fr., *Andriatsiferana et al.* 2528 (G, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°49'27"S 48°20'13"E, fr., *Andriatsiferana* 2551 (MO, TAN); Rantabe, Beanana, 15°43'47"S 49°27'16"E, 175 m, 27.II.2002, fr., *Antilahimena et al.* 949 (MO, P, TAN); Mahavelona, Masoala PN, Ambohitsitondroina, 15°26'14"S

49°57'28"E, 1158 m, 6.X.2003, fr., *Antilahimena* 2121 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN); Antsirabe-Sahatany, Anjiahely, 15°24'19"S 49°30'38"E, 360 m, 28.VI.2004, fr., *Antilahimena* 2594 (MO, P, TAN); Ambinanitelo, Andampy forest, 15°19'03"S 49°24'06"E, 800 m, 1.IX.2004, fr., *Antilahimena* 2712 (G, MO, P, TAN); Maroantsetra, Maimborondro forest, 15°19'23"S 49°23'52"E, 1106 m, 6.IX.2004, fr., *Antilahimena* 2797 (MO, P, TAN); Andasibe, Ambatovy forest, 18°51'00"S 48°19'16"E, 1097 m, 14.I.2005, y. fr., *Antilahimena* et al. 3145 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°49'19"S 48°20'08"E, 1094 m, 3.II.2005, fr., *Antilahimena* et al. 3300 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°51'06"S 48°18'32"E, 1105 m, 4.III.2005, fr., *Antilahimena* 3594 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°52'08"S 48°19'09"E, 1080 m, 9.III.2005, fr., *Antilahimena* et al. 3649 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°50'53"S 48°17'47"E, 1020 m, 10.III.2005, fr., *Antilahimena* et al. 3678 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°52'06"S 48°16'35"E, 1053 m, 11.XI.2005, y. fr., *Antilahimena* et al. 4205 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°51'34"S 48°18'05"E, 1137 m, 1.XII.2005, fl., *Antilahimena & Razafindrabe* 4297 (G, P); *ibid. loco*, 18°50'22"S 48°18'32"E, 1183 m, 19.XII.2005, fl., *Antilahimena* 4485 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°48'29"S 48°20'20"E, 1080 m, 21.XII.2005, fl., *Antilahimena* 4505 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°50'22"S 48°17'52"E, 1136 m, 11.XII.2006, fl., *Antilahimena* 5121 (G, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°51'40"S 48°18'01"E, 1116 m, 17.V.2008, fr., *Antilahimena* 6180 (G, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°50'09"S 48°19'24"E, 1106 m, 12.III.2009, fr., *Antilahimena* 7017 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°50'21"S 48°18'15"E, 1090 m, 17.V.2010, fr., *Bernard* 1572 (MO, P, TAN); Ambatondrazaka, Ankaraoka, N de la route de Nickelville, 1200 m, 29.XII.1944, bud, *Cours* 2114 (P [2 sheets], TAN); sommet de l'Analavorikely, c. 1200 m, 29.XII.1944, bud, *Cours* 2135 [= *Herb. Station Agric. Alaotra* 2135] (MO, P [2 sheets], TAN); Péritet [Analamazaotra], [18°56'S 48°26'E], s.d., fr., *Descoings* s.n. (MO); Masoala PN, E slope of Ambohitositondroina Mahavelona, 15°26'00"S 49°57'34"E, 1125 m, 24.II.2003, fl., *Lowry* et al. 6166 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN); Mantadia, beyond the graphite mine, 18°55'S 48°25"E, 1200 m, 8.XI.1994, fl., *McPherson* et al. 16546 (G, MO, P, TAN); Ambatovy, 18°51'25"S 48°17'50"E, 1050 m, 27.II.1998, fr., *McPherson* 17481 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN, WAG); *ibid. loco*, 18°50'59"S 48°18'32"E, 1115 m, s.d., fr., *Miandrimanana* 278 (MO, TAN); Masoala, Ambanizana, 15°41'S 49°58"E, 50-200 m, 21-22.VII.1994, fr., *Rabe* 110 (G, MO, P, TAN); Ambatovy, 18°51'07"S 48°18'47"E, 1100 m, 30.I.1997, fr., *Rakotomalaza* et al. 1033 (MO [2 sheets], P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°51'34"S 48°18'25"E, 3.III.1997, fr., *Rakotomalaza* et al. 1213 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°51'S 48°18'E, 1121 m, 7.III.1997, fr., *Rakotomalaza* et al. 1266 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°49'47"S 48°18'48"E, 1160 m, 16.V.1997, fr., *Rakotomalaza* 1330 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, *Rakotomalaza* 1331 (MO, P, TAN); Zahamena PN, Antanandava, 17°29'30"S 48°44'48"E, 900 m, 13.VII.2000, fr., *Rakotondrajaona* et al. 130 (MO, P, TAN); Zahamena PN, Ambodimangavallo, Moango, 17°33'32"S 48°53'55"E, 800 m, 4.V.2003, fr., *Rakotondrajaona* et al. 276 (CNARP, G, K, MO, P, TEF); Ambohibary, Ampitambe, Ambatovy, 18°51'08"S 48°17'43"E, 1106 m, 15.II.2005, fr., *Rakotovao* et al. 1174 (G, MO, P, TAN); Andasibe, Menalamba, Ambatovy, 18°49'33"S



Fig. 7. *Abrahamia ditimena* (H. Perrier) Randrian. & Lowry. **A.** Upper and lower leaf surfaces, young fruits, from side [Plunkett et al. 2387]; **B.** Fruits, from above [Rakotovao et al. 4263].

Photos: A: P. Lowry; B: C. Rakotovao

48°20'03"E, 1065 m, 1.IV.2005, fr., Rakotovao *et al.* 1727 (G, MO, P, TAN); Morarano Gara, forêt de Bevetraka, 18°47'10"S 48°22'09"E, 974 m, 23.IV.2012, fr., Rakotovao 5758 (G, MO, P, TAN); Ambohibary, Ambatovy, Behontsa, 18°52'35"S 48°19'54"E, 987 m, 20.XII.2011, fl., Ramahenina *et al.* 71 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 18°49'15"S 48°20'00"E, 1100 m, 15.V.1999, fr., Ranaivojaona 236 (G, MO, P, TAN); Vatomandry, Ambalabe, Ambinanindrano II, 19°10'09"S 48°34'40"E, 598 m, 11.III.2005, fr., Ranaivojaona *et al.* 1157 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); Analamazaotra RS, SE of entry of the Reserve, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 960 m, 15.VII.1996, fr., A. Randrianasolo 402 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, ster., A. Randrianasolo 403 (MO, TAN); *ibid. loco*, A. Randrianasolo 409 (MO, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 950 m, 16.VII.1996, fr., A. Randrianasolo 410 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, A. Randrianasolo 417 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 950 m, 18.VII.1996, ster., A. Randrianasolo 436 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, A. Randrianasolo 437 (MO, P, TAN); Malompy, W Analamazaotra RS, 900 m, 28.X.1996, bud, A. Randrianasolo 513 (MO, P, TAN); Analamazaotra RS, toward "carrière de sable", 960 m, 28.X.1996, fr., A. Randrianasolo 514 (MO, P, TAN); Ambalabe, W of Foara Toby, 19°10'02"S 48°34'24"E, 650 m, 15.III.2005, fr., A. Randrianasolo *et al.* 1017 (G, MO, P, TAN); Zahamena PN, Ambodimangavolo, Ambatoharanana, 17°33'57"S 48°53'58"E, 740 m, 27.X.2000, fr., Randrianjanaka *et al.* 585 (MO, P, TAN); Didy, Antsevabe, forêt de Sahananto, 17°59'18"S 48°35'31"E, 1236 m, 13.XII.2005, bud, Rasoafaranaivo 92 (G, MO, P, TAN); Andasibe, Andasifahatelo, Ambatoaranana, 18°47'59"S 48°24'42"E, 1081 m, 25.IV.2012, fr., Rasoazanany *et al.* 128 (G, MO, P, TAN); Ambanizana, Anjahana, 15°38'48"S 49°57'57"E, 230 m, 21-25.V.1999, fr., Ratovoson 91 (G, MO, P, TAN, US); Zahamena PN, Ambodimangavolo, 17°39'07"S 48°58'14"E, 11.VIII.2000, fr., Ratovoson *et al.* 268 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, 17°30'S 48°44"E, 975 m, 25.IX.2001, fr., Ratovoson *et al.* 514 (G, CNARP, MO, P, TEF); Ambatovy, Analamay, 18°50'50"S 48°18'28"E, 1113 m, 10.II.2005, fr., Razafindraibe *et al.* 94 (G, K, MO, P, TAN); Anosibeana'ala, relique forestière d'Anosibeambo, 19°26'12"S 48°12'15"E, 747 m, 8.IV.2001, fr., Razafitsalama *et al.* 52 (G, MO, P, TAN, TEF, US); Lakato, Ambodigavo, 19°07'50"S 48°24'03"E, 829 m, 31.V.2007, fr., Razanatsima *et al.* 253 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN); Sahamaloto, Périnet, [18°56'S 48°22'E], 3.VI.1950, y. fr., Service Forestier 1407 (P, TAN, TEF); *ibid. loco*, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 3.IV.1951, fr., Service Forestier 3313 (P, TAN, TEF); Andramarolasy, Moramanga, [18°36'S 48°01'E], 30.IV.1952, fr., Service Forestier 5069 (G, K, MO, NY, P); massif de l'Ambohitsitondroina de Mahalevona, [15°25'S 49°58'E], 1100 m, 5.XII.1953, fr., Service Forestier 8722 (MO, P, TEF); massif de Beajanda, [15°16'S 50°04'E], 1000 m, 31.XII.1953, fr., Service Forestier 8832 (MO, P, TEF); *ibid. loco*, 1100 m, 1.I.1954, fl., Service Forestier 8837 (P, TEF); Fénérive-Est, Tampolo, [17°17'00"S 49°23'30"E], 22.IV.1954, fr., Service Forestier 10302 (P, TEF); *ibid. loco*, 3.I.1955, fl., Service Forestier 12496 (P, TEF); Sahavalanina-Antenina, Fénérive, [17°02'S 49°24'E], 25.IV.1955, fr., Service Forestier 15635 (G, MO, P, TEF); Amboatavy, Manjakanahiana, [18°47'S 47°47'E], 7.V.1955, fr., Service Forestier 15865 (P, TEF); Ambohimiarina, [19°18'S 48°21'E], 18.IV.1957, fr., Service Forestier 16955 (P); Analamazaotra, Périnet, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 800 m, 9.IV.1958, fr., Service

Forestier 17957 (P); *ibid. loco*, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 15.IV.1958, fr., Service Forestier 19026 (P, TEF); *ibid. loco*, [18°49'00"S 48°21'30"E], 8.VIII.1962, ster., Service Forestier 21240 (MO, P); Koubaville, entre Moramanga et Anosibe, [19°16'00"S 48°13'30"E], 23.XII.1965, fl., Service Forestier 24402 (MO, P, TEF); Analamazaotra, Périnet, [18°56'S 48°26'E], II.1966, fl., Service Forestier 25718 (P); *ibid. loco*, 25.VI.1966, ster., Service Forestier 25936 (P); Nangaranana, Canton de Marovoay, [18°47'S 48°15'E], II.1970, ster., Service Forestier 26944 (P, TEF); Périnet, [18°56'S 48°26'E], V.1971, ster., Service Forestier 30096 (P, TEF); *ibid. loco*, [18°56'S 48°26'E], 13.II.1951, ster., Service Forestier 5B-R-172 (P, TEF); *ibid. loco*, 29.IX.1952, ster., Service Forestier 167B-R-172 (P, TEF); Masoala Peninsula, S of Ambanizana, 15°40'24"S 49°57'51"E, 110-260 m, 18.XII.1994, ster., Vasey & Behasy 202 (MO); *ibid. loco*, Vasey & Behasy 228 (MO); 10 km N of Fénérive-Est, Tampolo STF, 17°17'S 49°25'E, 10 m, 12.V.1991, fr., Zarucchi et al. 7388 (MO, P, TAN). **Prov. Toliara:** Amboasary, entre Andohahela et l'Elakelaka, 600-800 m, I-II.1934, y. fr., Humbert 14048 (P); Andohahela PN, plot d'Itrotro, N d'Eminiminy, 24°41'S 46°48'E, 400 m, 28.III.1996, ster., Laha et al. 19 (MO, P, TAN); *ibid. loco*, Laha et al. 59 (MO, P, TAN); Andohahela PN, Andranomitily, plot permanent n° 2, 24°36'18"S 46°44'25"E, 800 m, 15.V.2001, fr., Randriampampionona 961 (G, K, MO, NY, P, TAN); Ivorona, ridge above right bank of Andriambe Creek above village, 24°49'11"S 46°55'31"E, 628 m, 9.XII.2009, y. fr., Plunkett et al. 2387 (K, MO, NY, P, TAN); Andohahela PN, Emalio, Andranolava, 24°41'S 46°45'E, 28.VIII.1996, ster., Randriampampionona 1319 (MO, P, TAN); Manja, Vondrove, forêt galerie bordant la rivière Mangoky, 21°48'03"S 44°10'43"E, 86 m, 20.IX.2007, ster., Rasoafaranaivo et al. 282 (MO, P, TAN); Ranomafana Sud, forêt de Tsitongamarika, 24°35'44"S 47°02'43"E, 846 m, 23.XI.2009, fl. & bud, Razakamalala 4854 (G, K, MO, P, TAN).