

Zeitschrift: Boissiera : mémoires de botanique systématique
Herausgeber: Conservatoire et Jardin Botaniques de la Ville de Genève
Band: 53 (1997)

Artikel: Systematics of Viola subsection Boreali-Americanae
Autor: Gil-Ad, Nir L.
Register: Index of Scientific Names
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5169/seals-895424>

Nutzungsbedingungen

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist die Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Zeitschriften und ist nicht verantwortlich für deren Inhalte. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern beziehungsweise den externen Rechteinhabern. [Siehe Rechtliche Hinweise.](#)

Conditions d'utilisation

L'ETH Library est le fournisseur des revues numérisées. Elle ne détient aucun droit d'auteur sur les revues et n'est pas responsable de leur contenu. En règle générale, les droits sont détenus par les éditeurs ou les détenteurs de droits externes. [Voir Informations légales.](#)

Terms of use

The ETH Library is the provider of the digitised journals. It does not own any copyrights to the journals and is not responsible for their content. The rights usually lie with the publishers or the external rights holders. [See Legal notice.](#)

Download PDF: 23.05.2025

ETH-Bibliothek Zürich, E-Periodica, <https://www.e-periodica.ch>

INDEX OF SCIENTIFIC NAMES*

- Agatea 13
 Anchietea 13
 Betula 68, 71
 Carex 57
 Cercis 73
 Corynostylis 13
 Fragaria 60
 Fuispermoideae 13
 Hybanthus 13
 Juniperus virginiana 59
 Leonioideae 13
 Mayanaea 13
 Noisettia 13
 Orthion 13
 Pinus 33, 73, 77, 86
 Pinus banksiana 45, 67-69
 Polytrichum 60
 Populus 68, 71
 Potentilla fruticosa 64
 Quercus 33, 60, 62, 73, 84
 Rinoreeae 13
 Schweiggeria 13
 Sphagnum 44, 48, 50, 57
 Thuja occidentalis 79
 Vaccinium 32, 46
 Viola section *Chamaemelanium* 13-15, 22,
 26, 34, 41, 46, 54
 – section *Delphiniopsis* 13?
 – section *Dischidium* 13?, 41
 – section *Leptidium* 41
 – section *Melanium* 13, 26, 41
 – section *Nomimium* 40, 110
 – section *Plagiostigma* 13, 14, 26, 28,
 34, 41, 42, 110, 112
 Viola section *Rostellatae* 40-42, 108?
 – section *Sparsifoliae* 41, 108?
 – section *Viola* 14, 15, 26, 41, 42
 – section *Xylinosium* 13
 – subsection *Adnatae* 28, 40, 43, 91
 – subsection *Blandae* 40
 – subsection *Boreali-Americanae* 9-11,
 14-17, 19, 21, 23, 26-29, 31-35, 37-
 42, 51-53, 56-58, 60-62, 65, 66, 73,
 75, 76, 78, 80, 83, 86-88, 90, 97, 100,
 108-110, 112, 113, 118, 123, 125
 – subsection *Canadenses* 26
 – subsection *Chrysanthae* 26, 34
 – subsection *Langsdorffianae* 42
 – subsection *Nudicaules* 26, 34
 – subsection *Nuttallianae* 14, 15, 46
 – subsection *Pedatae* 26, 34, 42, 43, 109,
 110
 – subsection *Plagiostigma* 42, 110, 112
 – subsection *Purpureae* 14
 – subsection *Rostellatae* 40, 41, 42, 108?
 – subsection *Rosulantes* 14, 42
 – subsection *Stolonosae* 14, 26, 28, 42,
 56
 – subsection *Uncinatae* 42
 – subsection *Viola* 42
 – *aberrans* 114
 – *affinis* 9, 10, 23, 24, 34, 36, 39, 43, 44,
 48, 50-51-53, 56-58, 62, 64-66, 76,
 80, 82, 83, 86, 88-92, 94-97, 99, 109-
 113, 118, 125
 – – var. *chalcosperma* 88
 – – var. *langloisii* 91
 – – var. *subarctica* 113
 – – f. *albiflora* 113
 – *alabamensis* 116

*Synonyms and names that are no longer recognized are printed in *italics*.

- Viola alleghaniensis* 114
- *amorphophylla* 114
 - *angellae* 93
 - *arizonica* 65, 115
 - *asarifolia* 108, 116
 - *atlantica* 11, 53, 55, 113, 125
 - *austinae* 114
 - *baxteri* 53, 113
 - *beckwithii* 26
 - *brittoniana* 9-11, 20-26, 28, 34, 37, 39, 45, 46, 48, 50, 52-53-56, 58, 62, 75, 76, 78, 83, 84, 93-95, 109-111, 113
 - – var. *brittoniana* 111
 - – var. *pectinata* 38, 54, 111
 - – f. *brittoniana* 54, 56, 112, 118
 - – f. *pectinata* 9, 10, 39, 54-56, 78, 93, 112, 118, 125
 - *canadensis* var. *canadensis* 26
 - *candidula* 114
 - *carolina* 116
 - *chalcosperma* 55, 78, 87, 88, 93, 108, 110, 111, 123
 - *ciliata* 73
 - *cognata* 65, 115
 - *congener* 116
 - *crenulata* 113
 - *cucullata* 9, 11, 21, 24-26, 28, 35, 36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 48, 50, 52, 53, 56-58, 62, 76, 80, 83, 86, 88, 91, 92, 94, 95, 108-113, 118
 - – var. *leptosepala* 114
 - – var. *macrotis* 114
 - – var. *microtitis* 111, 114
 - – var. *palmata* 37, 93, 108
 - – var. *thurstonii* 114
 - – f. *albiflora* 114
 - – f. *prionosepala* 114
 - – f. *thurstonii* 114
 - – β *congener* 116
 - – δ *alba* 114
- Viola cucullata* ϵ *reniformis* 114
- – γ *sororia* 115
 - *cuspidata* 116
 - *delphinifolia* 108, 115
 - *dentata* 89, 115
 - *dicksonii* 116
 - *egglesonii* 9, 11, 23-26, 33, 39, 45, 49, 51, 58-60, 75, 76, 93, 109-114, 119
 - *emarginata* 38, 64, 76, 89, 109-111
 - – var. *acutiloba* 109-111
 - – var. *subsinuata* 97????
 - *epipsila* var. *repens* 26
 - *esculenta* 55, 78, 84, 89, 90, 93, 109-111, 123
 - *fimbriatula* 9, 11, 20-22, 24-26, 34, 39, 48, 49, 52, 56, 60-62, 66, 76, 80, 83, 86, 109-114, 119, 125
 - – var. *glabra* 114
 - – f. *albescens* 114
 - – f. *umbelliflora* 115
 - *fletcheri* 115
 - *floridana* 37, 82, 87-90, 92, 109-111, 123
 - *frank-smithii* 26
 - *galacifolia* 114
 - *heterophylla* 89
 - *hirsutula* 21, 87, 88, 91, 109-112, 123
 - *indivisa* 115
 - *insignis* 115
 - *jooi* 28
 - *lanceolata* 28, 56
 - *langloisii* 82, 91, 109-111
 - – var. *pedatiloba* 91, 109, 110
 - *latiuscula* 38, 82, 92, 109-111
 - *leptosepala* 114
 - *lobata* 23, 55, 56
 - – subsp. *integrifolia* 56
 - – var. *integrifolia* 56
 - – var. *lobata* 26

- Viola lovelliana* 55, 78, 84, 87, 88, 91-92-93, 96, 99, 110, 111, 123
- *lucidifolia* 114
 - *macloskeyi* 26
 - *macounii* 115
 - *macrotis* 114
 - *mccabeiana* 65, 115
 - *missouriensis* 9, 11, 21, 24, 25, 28, 39, 48, 50, 63, 64, 66, 73, 82, 85, 90-93, 97-99, 109-112, 114, 119
 - *nepetaefolia* 113
 - *nephrophylla* 9, 11, 21, 24, 25, 28, 33, 36, 38, 39, 43, 48, 50, 52, 58, 64-66, 68, 73, 75, 80, 82, 83, 85, 91, 94, 96, 99, 109-112, 114, 119
 - - *var. arizonica* 115
 - - *var. cognata* 115
 - - *f. albinea* 114
 - - *f. bicolor* 115
 - *nesiotica* 115
 - *novae-angliae* 9, 10, 24-26, 33, 36, 39, 46, 48, 50, 66-69, 71, 80, 82, 109-111, 115, 125
 - - *subsp. grisea* 9, 10, 22, 26, 39, 43, 45, 46, 67-68-69, 71, 112, 120, 125
 - - *subsp. novae-angliae* 26, 46, 67-69, 71, 112, 120
 - *nuevo-leonensis* 9-11, 18, 19, 22-26, 33, 39, 44-46, 49, 51, 71-73, 109, 112, 120, 125
 - *obliqua* 57
 - *oconensis* 114
 - *odorata* 26, 41, 42, 82
 - *ornithodes* 116
 - *ovata* 61, 108, 114
 - - *var. hicksii* 114
 - *Viola palmata* 34, 38, 55, 74, 75, 78, 84, 85, 88, 89, 92-93-95, 97, 98, 108-112, 123
 - - *var. angellae* 93
 - - *var. cucullata* 108, 113
 - - *var. dilatata* 85, 86, 116
 - - *var. heterophylla* 89
 - - *var. palmata* 55, 78, 84, 88, 89, 92, 97, 98, 108, 112
 - - *var. pedatifida* 59, 92, 112, 115
 - - *var. sororia* 115
 - - *variabilis* 93
 - *×palmata* 95, 98
 - *palustris* 41
 - *papilionacea* 28, 37, 38, 66, 82, 88, 92, 95, 96, 108-111, 113, 114
 - - *var. papilionacea* 111
 - - *var. priceana* 37, 111
 - *pectinata* 11, 37, 54-56, 78, 92, 111
 - *pedata* 26, 37, 38, 43, 76, 108-112
 - *pedatifida* 9, 11, 23, 25, 27, 28, 33, 34, 39, 43, 45, 49, 50, 53, 55, 59, 66, 74-76, 83, 93, 94, 96, 98, 99, 108-112, 115, 120
 - - *subsp. brittoniana* 53, 55, 112, 113
 - - *subsp. pedatifida* 111
 - - *var. bernardi* 115
 - *peramoena* 114
 - *pratincola* 82, 87, 96, 111, 124
 - *primulifolia* 28
 - *prionosepala* 65, 114
 - *priceana* 82, 116
 - *pubescens* 87
 - *rafinesquii* 26
 - *rosacea* 37, 96, 109, 110
 - *sagittata* 9, 11, 21, 24-26, 28, 34, 38, 39, 48, 49, 52, 56, 58, 61, 62, 66, 68, 75, 76, 83, 86, 89, 93, 94, 96, 108-115, 121, 125
 - - *var. emarginata* 89
 - - *var. glabra* 115

- Viola sagittata* var. *hicksii* 114
 – – var. *ovata* 61, 112, 114
 – – var. *sagittata* 89, 112
 – – var. *secedens* 115
 – – var. *subsagittata* 38, 11, 115
 – – f. *carlii* 115
 – – f. *umbelliflora* 115
 – *secedens* 115
 – *selkirkii* 91
 – *septemloba* 9, 10, 23-26, 33, 39, 43, 45, 49, 51, 55, 59, 76, 78, 84, 87, 89, 90, 93, 97, 109-112, 115, 121, 125
 – – subsp. *egglestonii* 112, 114
 – – subsp. *septemloba* 112
 – *septentrionalis* 9, 11, 21-26, 28, 33, 37, 39, 46, 48, 50, 52, 58, 62, 66, 68, 69, 71, 78-80, 82, 83, 109-112, 115, 121, 125
 – – var. *grisea* 43, 68, 69, 80, 111
 – – f. *alba* 115
 – *sororia* 9, 11, 21-23, 26-28, 33, 38, 39, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 56, 58, 62, 64, 66, 68, 75, 76, 79, 80-81-87, 90-98, 109-112, 115, 116, 121, 125
 – – subsp. *affinis* 52, 65, 66, 113
 – – var. *affinis* 52, 65, 112, 113
 – – var. *incognita* 116
 – – var. *missouriensis* 64, 112, 114, 115
 – – var. *novae-angliae* 69, 115
 – – var. *sororia* 65, 90, 92, 94, 96, 112
 – – f. *beckwithae* 116
 – – f. *pallida* 116
 – – f. *priceana* 116
 – *stoneana* 34, 38, 55, 78, 88, 93, 97, 109-111, 124
 – *subjuncta* 114
 – *subrotunda* 114
 – *subsagittata* 115
 – *subsINUATA* 38, 84, 93, 97, 98, 112, 124
 – *subviscosa* 115
 – *tricolor* 26
- Viola triloba* 9, 10, 21, 23, 25, 34, 39, 49, 51, 52, 55, 56, 58, 62, 76, 78, 83-85, 86, 88, 90, 92-95, 97, 99, 109-112, 116, 122
 – – var. *dilatata* 85, 86, 88, 93, 97, 109-111, 116, 124
 – – f. *albida* 116
 – – f. *dilatata* 116
 – *trinervata* 26
 – *tripartita* 23, 55
 – – f. *glaberrima* 55
 – *vagula* 65, 114
 – *variabilis* 93
 – *venustula* 113
 – *vespertilionis* 116
 – *viarum* 34, 55, 78, 84, 88, 93, 98, 99, 109-111, 124
 – *vicinalis* 115
 – *villosa* 9-11, 20, 22, 24-26, 33, 38, 39, 45, 48, 50, 78, 82, 86, 87, 91, 108-112, 116, 122
 ×*V. abundans* 62, 66,
 ×*V. caesariensis* 76, 86
 ×*V. champlainensis* 52, 80
 ×*V. consocia* 52, 58
 ×*V. consona* 52, 83
 ×*V. conturbata* 58, 83
 ×*V. davisii* 52, 56
 ×*V. dissena* 52, 76
 ×*V. fernaldii* 62, 83
 ×*V. festata* 58, 76
 ×*V. greenmani* 58, 86
 ×*V. hollickii* 52, 62
 ×*V. insessa* 58, 66
 ×*V. marylandica* 56, 76
 ×*V. melissaefolia* 58, 80
 ×*V. milleri* 52
 ×*V. montivaga* 80, 83
 ×*V. mulfordae* 56, 62

×*Viola notabilis* 56, 58
×*V. parca* 62, 80
×*V. populifolia* 83, 86
×*V. porteriana* 58, 62

×*Viola robinsoniana* 62, 86
×*V. subaffinis* 52, 66
Violeae 11
Violoideae 11