

**Zeitschrift:** Asiatische Studien : Zeitschrift der Schweizerischen Asiengesellschaft = Études asiatiques : revue de la Société Suisse-Asie

**Herausgeber:** Schweizerische Asiengesellschaft

**Band:** 49 (1995)

**Heft:** 1: Chinese Societies at the Dawn of the Third Millenium

**Register:** Index

### **Nutzungsbedingungen**

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist die Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften auf E-Periodica. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Zeitschriften und ist nicht verantwortlich für deren Inhalte. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern beziehungsweise den externen Rechteinhabern. Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen sowie auf Social Media-Kanälen oder Webseiten ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. [Mehr erfahren](#)

### **Conditions d'utilisation**

L'ETH Library est le fournisseur des revues numérisées. Elle ne détient aucun droit d'auteur sur les revues et n'est pas responsable de leur contenu. En règle générale, les droits sont détenus par les éditeurs ou les détenteurs de droits externes. La reproduction d'images dans des publications imprimées ou en ligne ainsi que sur des canaux de médias sociaux ou des sites web n'est autorisée qu'avec l'accord préalable des détenteurs des droits. [En savoir plus](#)

### **Terms of use**

The ETH Library is the provider of the digitised journals. It does not own any copyrights to the journals and is not responsible for their content. The rights usually lie with the publishers or the external rights holders. Publishing images in print and online publications, as well as on social media channels or websites, is only permitted with the prior consent of the rights holders. [Find out more](#)

**Download PDF:** 25.03.2026

**ETH-Bibliothek Zürich, E-Periodica, <https://www.e-periodica.ch>**

## A

absolutism, 31  
 accumulation du capital, 21  
 actor vs. position, 190-191  
 adaptation, 24  
 administration, 9; 10; 36; 42  
 affines, 160; 161  
 agricultural output/production, 31; 34  
 All-China Women's Federation, 211  
 Alliance for the Protection of the Rights of the Laborers, 43  
 allies, political ~, 186  
 ancestor worship/culte des ancêtres, 5; 235  
 ancestral cultural values, 225  
 anti-bourgeois liberalization  
 campaign/campagne contre la libéralisation bourgeoise, 9; 33; 34  
 anti-rightist movement, 32  
 anti-spiritual pollution movement/campagne contre la pollution spirituelle, 9; 34; 38  
 apathy, political ~, 59  
 appropriation des capitaux, 147  
 arts, 31; 32  
 ascendance sociale, 17  
 Asie du sud-est, 7  
 authoritarianism, 40; 66  
 authority/autorité, 19; 187  
   absolute ~, 185  
   ~ floats with individuals, 191  
   personalization of ~, 35; 36; 44; 46  
   political ~, 29  
   total ~, 190  
 autocracy, 46  
 autonomy, regional ~, 44  
 avantage comparatif, 143-149

B

Ba Jin, 38  
 backdoor, 41  
 Badie, Bertrand, 59  
 Bai Hua, 34  
 banking, 44  
 Beijing, 18  
   ~ Democracy Wall, 37

~ Spring, 33

Berger, Peter L., 7; 151  
 biological differences paraded as science, 212  
 Birnbaum, Pierre, 59  
 book titles, 41  
 Borthwick, Sally, 223  
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 52  
 bribery, 41  
 British Parliament, 92  
 Buck, John Lossing, 203  
 budget, state ~, 42  
 bureaucracy/bureaucratie, 11; 36; 44; 61  
   local, 56; 58; 61; 64  
 bureaucratism, 35  
 bureaucrats, 62  
 business, profit-making ~, 58  
 businesses, private ~, 40

## C

cadres, 56  
   retiring old ~, 36  
   ~ locaux, 12  
 Canton, 146  
 capacité de remise en question, 6  
 capital  
   ~ étranger, 19; 138  
   ~ familial, 25  
   foreign ~, 154  
   shares ~, 161  
   symbolic ~, 57; 58  
 caractéristiques culturelles, 25  
 Catholic Fujen University, 180  
 central government, 55; 56; 65; 66  
 central planning, 35  
 centralization of political power, 42  
 centralized state power, 40  
 Centre for Hong Kong Studies, 125  
 centre, 134  
 Cha, Louis, 100; 101; 102  
 Chan, Tak-wing, 125  
 Chang Ying-hwa, 22; 173  
 change  
   political ~, 49  
   radical cultural ~, 236

- political and social ~s, 37  
 socio-economic ~s, 30; 32; 46  
 Cheek-Milby, Kathleen, 97  
 Chen Yiyun, 213  
*chen zhi xian*, 146  
 Cheng Joseph Y.S., 96  
 children/enfants, 12; 61  
 chimie, 143  
 China/Chine, 5; 6; 7; 8; 18; 19; 23; 24; 29  
   *China Focus*, 11  
   China Week Exhibitions, 93  
     ~ à trois vitesses, 148  
     ~ centrale, 134  
     ~ communiste, 11  
     ~ de l'ouest, 134  
   Christian colleges in ~, 180  
   division de la ~, 131-149  
   dynamiques régionales en ~, 131-149  
   overall strategy of ~, 101  
     ~ paysanne, 18  
   sociologie de la ~, 7  
     ~ urbaine, 18  
 Chinese Communist Party/Parti communiste chinois (CCP), 10; 18; 29; 30; 44  
   ~ leadership, 29  
 Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference, 43  
 Chineseness, 220; 236; 237  
 chinois d'outre-mer, 5; 148  
 Chongqing, 146  
 Christian Soochow University, 180  
 Chuang Ying-chang, 158  
 Chung-yuan, 179  
 civil code, 36  
 Civil Law General Principle of, 36  
 civil society, 42; 43  
 civil war, 43  
 class struggle, 32; 37  
 class/classe, 11; 16; 17  
 clivage entre Est, Centre et Ouest, 134  
 coastal areas/zones côtières, 60; 131-149  
 coastal cities, 198  
 Cohen, Myron, 238  
 coherence, social ~, 217-238  
 collect debts, 185  
 collective action, 58  
 collective businesses/enterprises, 34; 35; 40; 44  
 collectivisme, 23  
 collectivization, 207  
 combination of authority and capital, 57  
 commerçants, petits ~, 12  
 commune system, 34; 41; 55  
 communication, 41; 57  
   infrastructures de ~, 144  
   moyens de ~s, 145  
   voies de ~ fluviales, 5  
 communisme, 24  
 communistes chinois, 6  
 communization, 31  
 companies, foreign-owned ~, 62  
 companies, officially sponsored ~, 62  
 competitiveness, 173  
 compétitivité économique, 23  
 concurrence, 22  
 confrontation policy toward Beijing, 107  
 Confucian  
   ~ culture and the economic success, 231  
   ~ ethical system, 205  
   five ~ relationships, 206  
   ~ revival movement, 222  
 Confucianism, 235  
 Confucianists bourgeois, 151  
 Confucius, 222  
 Confucius modern ~, 236  
 congress/congrès  
   ~ du peuple à l'échelon provincial, 146  
   14th ~ of the Chinese Communist Party, 198  
   4th ~ of the Chinese Writers Association, 38  
   National People's ~, 43; 99

- Seventh National People's ~ , 199;  
 200  
 connection between economic change  
 and political transitions, 49  
 connection(s), 173-192; 185  
   cultivating ~ , 62  
   personal ~ , 173-192  
   social ~ , 173-192  
 conservateurs, 15; 16  
 conservatism Chinese, 217  
 conservatism, 65  
 conservative, 45; 46  
 Constitution, 45  
 consumption, 31  
 continuity/continuité, 9; 192  
 contract responsibility system, 213  
 contre-révolutions, 5  
 contrôle des naissances, 23  
 Cornue, Virginia, 8; 12; 23; 197  
 corruption, 11; 41; 42  
 cosmological system, 205  
 cosmopolitan identity, 238  
 creuset social, 13  
 criminal code, 36  
 Criminal Law, 36  
 crisis, 66  
   role of ~ during political transition,  
   49-66  
 croissance  
   ~ annuelle moyenne de l'industrie,  
   133  
   ~ économique, 17  
   ~ industrielle, 133  
   stratégie de ~ , 136  
 Croll, Elizabeth, 210  
 cultural  
   ~ capital, 58  
   ~ ideals, 165  
   ~ policy, 32; 41  
   ~ production, 58  
   ~ Revolution, 31; 32; 33; 35; 37;  
   38  
   ~ tradition, 190  
   Chinese ~ ideas, 165  
 culture, 21  
   ~ as a resource, 20  
   ~ chinoise, 24  
   political ~ / ~ politique, 9; 37; 39;  
   40; 41; 42; 43; 46  
 cycles, political ~ , 66  
 cyclic political swings, 33  
 cynicism/cynisme politique, 15; 39  
**D**  
 Dalian, 146  
*danwei*, 55; 58; 61; 64  
 Decade Conference for Women, 214  
 decentralization, 34; 35; 40; 42; 44;  
 61; 66  
 decollectivization, rural ~ , 34  
 decollectivization/décollectivisation, 23;  
 34  
 deinstitutionalization, 36; 44; 45; 46  
 delta du Fleuve Bleu, 147  
 democracy/démocratie, 8; 11; 13; 14;  
 15; 18; 45; 49; 50; 59; 65; 66  
 democratic hopes of China's students,  
 101  
 democratic movement Chinese, 101  
 democratization/démocratisation, 8; 13;  
 14; 15; 43; 45  
   troisième (grande) vague de ~ , 8;  
   14  
   trickle down ~ , 45  
 Deng Xiaoping, 6; 8; 9; 10; 29; 31;  
 33; 35; 44; 45; 46; 197  
   his real authority, 44  
 Department of Propaganda, 38; 41  
 dépendance, 20  
 depolitization, 58  
 descent group, 160  
 development/développement, 8; 19; 29  
   economic ~ / ~ économique, 8; 18;  
   19; 20; 29  
   industrial ~ , 31  
   social ~ , 197  
   socio-economic ~ , 29  
   ~ différencié, 134  
   stratégie de ~ , 149  
 Diamond, Larry, 72  
 Diaoyutai protest, 93

- didu fazhanlun*, 134  
 differentiation, 234  
 dirigeants chinois, 6  
 disadvantaged, 65  
 discrimination(s), 23; 214  
     patterns of ~, 203  
     sex ~, 203-213  
 discriminatory labor practices, 212  
 disparité, 19  
 dissent, 43; 45  
 dissenters, 37  
 dissidents, 33; 38; 39; 43; 58  
 division du travail, 21  
 division internationale du travail, 136  
 domestic domain, 162  
 domestic sideline work, 210  
 Dragons, 136  
 E  
 earthen rice bowl, 199  
 éclatement de l'unité nationale, 149  
 éclatement du pays, 19  
 economic  
     ~ growth, 31; 60; 64; 197  
     ~ liberalization, 197  
     ~ performance, 35  
     ~ prosperity, 63; 66  
 economy/économie, 5; 8; 9; 10; 32  
     ~ chinoise, 6; 10  
     ~ de commande, 136  
     ~ de marché à la chinoise, 22  
     ~ de marché socialiste, 6  
     ~ de marché, 20  
     ~ en constante évolution, 21  
     ~ familiale, 21  
 économistes, 7  
 education/éducation, 21; 22; 57  
 efficiency/efficacité, 6; 29  
 egalitarian ideals, 65  
 egalitarian system, 61  
 égalitarisme, 23  
 égalité, 11; 25  
 elderly, 61  
 elections/élections, 15; 16; 45  
     direct ~, 36  
     free ~, 33  
     ~ law, 36  
     ~ to the county level, 36  
 elements sociocultural, 187  
 elites/élite, 18; 29; 46; 58; 65; 73  
     political ~, 43  
     ~ s locales, 14; 15; 16  
 émigration, 16  
 empire agrarien préindustriel, 5  
 empire chinois, 5  
 entreprise/entreprise, 22  
     ~ s à capitaux mixtes, 140  
     ~ s collectives, 10; 136; 141  
     ~ s de bourgs, 147  
     ~ s familiales sous-traitantes, 21  
     ~ s petites, 21  
     ~ s sino-étrangères, 140  
 family ~ / ~ familiale, 8; 19; 20; 21; 22; 173-192  
 family ~ tradition, 175  
 family ~ s are universal, 191  
     ~ managers, 36  
 individual ~ s, 42  
 non-state-owned ~ s, 49  
 private ~ s / ~ s privées, 34; 40; 141; 174  
 state run ~ s, 35  
 state-owned ~ s / ~ s d'État, 56; 141  
 entrepreneur(s), private ~, 62; 65  
 entrepreneurial goals, 165  
 entrepreneurs, 12  
     ~ capitalistes, 14  
 époque maoïste, 23  
 equality, 213  
     ~ between men and women, 200  
 era, post-Mao ~, 29  
 ère préindustrielle, 5  
 espace fermé, 134  
 espaces économiques, fragmentation  
 dynamiques des ~, 131-149  
 esprit d'entreprise, 19  
 est, 134  
 État, 11; 24  
     ~ autoritaire, 10  
     ~ de droit, 10; 11  
     ~ fort, 11

- investissement d' ~ , 18  
 ~ nationaliste, 20  
 ~ totalitaire, 9; 10  
 ~ -nation, 11  
 ~ -Parti, 10; 11  
 étiquette, 5  
 étranger, 18  
 études asiatiques, 7  
 études chinoises, 7  
 évolution démocratique, 15  
 évolution politique, 8; 12  
 exclusion, 12; 60; 61; 65  
 Exco, 93  
 Executive Council, 93  
 exit, 63; 66  
 expédition économique au nord, 148  
 expérience maoïste, 7  
 exploitation, patterns of ~ , 208  
 exportations chinoises, 141  
 exportations, 136; 140  
 F  
 façade maritime, 134  
 face, 164  
 facteur politique, 6  
 familisme, 5  
 family/famille(s), 17; 19; 20-23; 64; 152  
     Chinese ~ s, 157  
     extended ~ , 158  
     ~ division, 158  
     federated ~ , 158  
     ideal Chinese ~ , 158  
     ideal of the ~ , 159  
     complex ~ organization, 158  
     ~ planning, 207  
     stem ~ s, 158  
     traditional extended ~ , 158  
     uterine ~ , 204  
 famine, 42  
 Fang Lizhi, 39  
*fang*, 160; 166  
*Fanzuo beiwanlu*, 43  
*fengshui*, 235  
 feudal modernity, 202  
 feudalism, 223  
 foires annuelles, 5  
 fonctionnaires, 12  
 force militaire, 10  
 forces, sociocultural ~ , 173-192  
 foreign credits, 44  
 Four Cardinal Principles, 29; 33  
 four modernizations, 33  
 fractures méridiennes, 134  
 freedom of expression, 33  
 freedom of speech, 43; 45  
 Fried, Morton, 22; 162  
 Fu Yuehua, 37  
 Fu Zhengyuan, 8; 9; 10; 13; 29  
 Fujian, 18; 136  
 G  
 Gallin, Bernard, 22; 151; 162  
 Gallin, Rita S., 8; 20; 21; 22; 151  
 Gang of Four, 31; 32  
*ganqing*, 22; 25; 162; 163; 164  
 Gansu, 137; 143  
 Gardner, Ross, 8; 20; 21; 22; 151  
 GATT, 144  
 Geertz, Clifford, 52  
 Gellner, Ernest, 234  
 gender, 20  
     metaphysical/cosmological beliefs  
     about ~ , 205  
     ~ roles and stereotypes, 161-165;  
     197-214  
     traditional ~ values, 161-165; 197-  
     214  
 gerontocrats, 30; 36; 42; 45  
 Gipouloux, François, 8; 12; 18; 19;  
 131  
 girls, kidnapping of ~ , 210  
*glasnost*', 6  
 Goh Chok Tong, 231; 236  
 Goldthorpe, John H., 116  
 Goody, Jack, 191  
 government/gouvernement, 36  
     ~ des districts par les villes, 146  
     ~ personnel des cadres, 10  
     ~ officials, 36  
     ~ -controlled companies, 62  
     ~ s local, 55

- governmental agencies, 61; 62  
 governmental budget, 61  
 grain rations, 200  
 grand ouest, 134  
 Great Britain, right of abode in ~, 103  
 Great Leap Forward, 31; 44  
 Great Tradition, 236  
 Greenhalgh, Susan, 157; 160  
 group(s)/groupes, 8  
   ~ boundaries, 58  
   ~ formation, 53  
   social ~s, 49; 56; 57; 58; 59; 60;  
   61; 65; 66  
 growth rate, 35  
 Guangdong, 18; 92; 99; 136  
 Guangxi, 18  
*guanxi*, 12; 25; 41; 173-192  
 guerre civile, 5  
 Guerre de l'Opium (1840), 136  
 guerre d'invasion japonaise, 5  
 Guizhou, 133; 137; 143  
**H**  
 Hainan, 18  
 Harbin, 146  
 Harrell, Stevan, 152  
 Hebei, 18; 133; 136  
 Hechter, Michael, 52  
 Heilongjiang, 133; 137  
 Henderson, Gregory, 82  
 héritage culturel chinois, 24  
 Hershatter, Gail, 209  
 hierarchical structure, 30  
 hiérarchie politique, 25  
 hierarchy, 56; 61; 204; 206  
 Hirschman, Albert O., 63  
 Hong Kong, 8; 12; 13; 14; 17; 18; 71  
   1997/après 1997, 8; 12; 15; 74; 75;  
   76; 78; 79; 80; 83; 84; 87; 91; 93;  
   94; 95; 97; 104; 105; 106; 111  
   abode bandwagon, 107  
   airport memorandum, 104  
   airport, 104  
   anti-communist appeals, 79  
   anti-democracy stand, 102  
   anti-establishment forces, 79  
   Association for Democracy and  
   People's Livelihood, 94  
   authoritarian scenario, 107  
   authoritarianism, 101  
   autonomous local government, 98  
   autonomy, 94  
   Basic Law Consultative Committee  
   (BLCC), 99  
   Basic Law Drafting Committee  
   (BLDC), 99  
   Basic Law, 94; 99; 104; 106; 107  
   Beijing government in, 95  
   Beijing on the democratic future of  
   ~, 71-90  
   brain drain, 104  
   Britain on the democratic future of  
   ~, 71-90  
   British intentions to transfer power,  
   76  
   British ruling class, 93  
   Business and Professional  
   Federation, 106  
   business sector, 77  
   candidates most likely to emigrate,  
   104  
   capital-labor conflict, 92  
   capitalism unchanged, 111; 125  
   capitalist class, 91; 96; 98; 99; 106  
   capitalist system, 79  
   capitalists, 98; 103  
   China on the democratic future of,  
   71-90  
   Chinese capitalist class, 95  
   Chinese Manufactures Association,  
   95  
   Chinese University of ~, 93  
   Christian Industrial Committee, 93;  
   94  
   Civil Association, 97  
   civil society, 73  
   class, 106; 111-127  
     ~ conflict, 88  
     ~ inequalities, 119  
     ~ map of contemporary ~, 116  
     ~ politics, 91

- Hong Kong
- collective action, 123
  - community groups, 79
  - competition, 124
  - confidence, 113
  - confrontation policy toward Beijing, 104
  - conservative, 77
  - constitutional politics from 1986 onwards, 98
  - container terminal, 91
  - cooperative policy with Beijing, 104
  - decolonialization politics, 104
  - decolonization without independence, 111
  - decolonization, 74; 75
  - delegitimation, 89
  - democracy, 71; 73
  - democracy movement, 105
  - democratic
    - ~ changes, 74; 76; 77; 81; 83
    - ~ future, 77; 78
    - Democratic Party, 105
    - ~ reforms, 73; 99
    - autonomous ~ package, 94
  - democratization, 71; 72; 74; 75; 80; 82; 87; 88; 89; 90; 101; 105; 106; 107
    - ~ is a "purely" political matter, 78
    - ~ process, 71; 78; 86
    - ~ scenario, 107
  - destabilizing effects of democratic changes, 77
  - direct elections, 104
  - District Board election, 95-96
  - District Board, 95-96; 106
  - divide and rule tactics, 85
  - economic miracle, 92
  - economy, 107
  - economy in the late 1970s, 91
  - Education Eye, 125
  - elections, 87; 94; 105-106
  - electoral and legislative politics, 95
  - electoral arrangements, 80
  - electoral college, 100
  - electoral committee, 87
  - elites, 78; 79; 81; 83; 84; 85; 87; 88
  - elite fragmentation, 83; 90
  - emigration, 103; 104; 105; 112
  - equality of opportunity, 124
  - establishment forces, 84
  - executive, 88
  - executive-centered political system, 87
  - experience vs Chinese socialism, 125
  - experience, 16-17; 111-127
  - export-led development, 92
  - external political actors, 80
  - Factory Owners Association, 95
  - financial center, 91
  - fragmented political leadership, 88
  - free-wheeling capitalist economy, 77
  - general strike, 102
  - governance, 78
  - government, 87
  - Governor of ~, 97
  - gross domestic product, 91
  - home in, 114
  - hunger strike, 101
  - identity, 112; 115; 123
  - ideology, 115
  - immunity from international movements, 72
  - individualist strategy, 123
  - inequality, 111-127
  - inflation, 105
  - Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, 125
  - institutions politiques de, 16
  - intergenerational mobility, 117
  - island/île de ~, 13; 91; 94
  - Joint Committee on the Promotion of Democratic Government, 100
  - Journalists Association, 101
  - laboring classes, 77
  - legislators, 87
  - legislature, 87; 88
  - liberals, 84

## Hong Kong

- local elections, 97
- local elites, 84
- local political actors, 81
- local political arena, 85
- local political elites, 83
- local political forces, 78; 80
- local politics, 96
- London on the democratic future of, 71-90
- mass demonstrations, 102
- masses, 79
- media, 94; 96
- Meeting Point, 94; 96; 105
- mentality, 114; 124
- middle class politics, 91
- middle class, 73; 77; 79; 91; 105
- mini-constitution of ~, 16; 94; 99
- mobility, 112; 113; 114
- moderate faction, 102
- morality, 123; 124; 125
- nationalist, 94
- negotiation politics on the future of, 94
- networks, 114
- new generation of middle class, 93
- new middle class, 91; 105; 106
- newly industrializing country, 91
- Observers, 93; 94
- one-man-one-vote election, 100
- opportunities, 113
- optimism, 113; 114
- partial democracy, 87
- path of democratization, 72
- people rule Hong Kong, 94
- People Ruling Hong Kong, 106
- People Save Hong Kong Campaign, 103
- people's home, 114
- people's mobility experience, 119
- perception of social issues, 120
- place of opportunities, 114; 119
- political
  - ~ alienation, 89
  - ~ conflicts, 80
  - ~ context, 77
  - ~ convergence, 111
  - ~ elites, 78; 82; 83; 85; 89
  - ~ forces, 80; 84; 86
  - ~ future, 79
  - ~ groups, 79
  - ~ insurance, 124
  - ~ mobilization, 101
  - ~ parties, 89
  - ~ powerlessness, 89
  - ~ reforms, 97; 105
  - ~ system, 80
  - ~ transition, 111
  - ~ weakness, 78
- politically correct, 125
- politics of the vortex, 82; 83
- popular election, 85
- populist politics, 84
- post-1997 government, 100
- power apex, 82
- pressure groups, 79
- pro-British faction, 94
- pro-business political groups, 97
- pro-China forces, 84
- pro-Communist, 92
- pro-democratic forces, 87
- pro-Nationalist, 92
- pro-welfare ideological platform, 97
- Professional Teachers' Union, 97
- public acceptance of the existing non-democratic system, 77
- pure political issues, 86
- radical faction, 102
- reforms, 96
- refugee, 92; 93
- refugee mentality, 115
- restrained democratization, 111
- rétrocession de ~, 13
- rounds of talks, 106
- scenarios, 107
- setback in democratic development, 88
- shadow government, 106
- social and economic issues, 86; 88

- Hong Kong  
 social basis of the local political discourse, 111-127  
 social ideology, 122  
 social mobility, 114; 116; 117; 118; 121; 122  
 social structure, 111-127  
 socialist regime, 111  
 soft authoritarian scenario, 107  
 special administrative zone government, 100  
 state in the late 1970s, 92  
 state transformation, 91  
 status quo, 77; 94  
 stock market, 102  
 strikes, 92  
 struggle for power, 80  
 support for the colonial regime, 77  
 ~ system/système ~, 9; 12; 16; 17; 18; 112  
 through train, 105; 106; 107  
 top administrators, 87  
 top-down democratization, 82  
 Trade Development Council, 95  
 trade unions, 92; 123  
 trading territory, 91  
 transfer of power, 76  
 transition period, 124  
 unions, 92  
 United Democrats, 105  
 University of, 93  
 urban movements, 93  
 way of life, 17; 112  
 workforce, 92  
 working class, 92; 96
- Honig, Emily, 209  
 Hou Liren, 65  
 households individual, 34  
 housing space, 31  
 Hsu, S.M., 126  
 Hu Yaobang, 44  
 Hua Jian, 211  
*huagong* (Chinese coolies), 219; 221  
 Huang Xiyi, 211
- huaqiao* (Chinese sojourners), 148; 219; 221; 222; 223; 224; 237  
*huashang* (Chinese merchants), 219  
*hukou*, 10  
 Human Development Index, 198  
 human rights, 33  
 humanism, 34; 38  
 Huntington, Samuel P., 72; 82
- I  
 iconoclast, 236  
 identité chinoise, 9; 23; 24  
 ideological orthodoxy, 33; 40  
 ideology, 165  
 income, 56  
 incorporation, 12; 60  
 independence, moral ~, 37  
 individualisme, 25  
 individuals' economic benefits, 57  
 individus, 8; 18  
 industrialisation/industrialization, 7; 20; 21; 147; 160  
 industry/industrie(s)  
 ~ chinoise, 142  
 ~ d'exportation, 19  
 ~ locale, 21  
 ~ lourde, 18; 142  
 ~ minière, 143  
 low value-added manufacturing ~s, 92  
 inequality, 16; 61; 63; 65; 66; 206; 210  
 inequality, regional ~, 60  
 infanticide, 200; 210  
 informal channels, 64  
 initiative, 6  
 injustice, 17  
 inside people, 157  
 institutions, 5; 6; 8; 19  
 political ~/~ politiques, 14; 36  
 ~ démocratiques, 11  
 legal-rational ~, 57  
 modern ~, 192  
 ~ politiques démocratiques, 12  
 institutionalization, 175; 191  
 instrumental action, 174  
 intégration, 6

- intégration régionale, 144  
 intellectual community, 37; 38  
 intellectuals/intellectuels, 12; 24; 39;  
 58; 62; 233  
 intelligentsia, 39; 42; 58  
 interest(s)/intérêt(s)  
   absence of organized ~, 51  
   four types of ~ articulation, 54  
   groupes d' ~, 25  
     ~ organisés/organized ~, 11;  
     50; 65; 66  
     ~ «mafieux», 12  
     ~ sans organisation  
   formelle/unorganized ~, 11; 49;  
   50; 55; 58; 61; 64; 65; 66  
   fragmented ~, 59; 61; 64  
   individual ~, 58  
   ~ articulation during political  
   transition, 49-66  
   organizing ~, 49; 52  
 intérieur, 134  
 investissement(s), 137; 143  
   ~ direct étranger, 138  
   ~ en capital fixe, 138  
 invisible hand of social norms/main  
 invisible des normes sociales, 22; 25;  
 192  
 iron rice bowl, 199  
 Islamic movements, 219  
 isomorphism institutional, 191-192  
 J  
 Japon, 7  
*jia*, 152; 158; 166  
 Jiang Yiwei, 147  
 Jiang Zemin, 198  
 Jiangsu, 18; 137; 144  
*jingji beifa*, 148  
 job, temporary ~, 64  
 jobs, second ~, 56  
 joint ventures, 62; 136; 137  
 joint-ventures industrielles, 148  
 journals, 41; 42  
*ju heng buju*, 134  
 justice, 11  
 K  
 Kang Youwei, 217; 222; 235  
 Kazakhstan, 144  
 Khoo Seok Wan (1874-1941), 222; 235  
 kinship patterns, 210  
 Kowloon peninsula, 13; 91; 94  
 Kwok Kian-Woon, 5; 9; 24; 217  
 L  
 label, 32  
 labor force, 40; 199  
   rural ~, 34; 35  
   unused rural ~, 64  
 labor international division of, 165  
 labor market, 64  
 Lai, Frances, 98  
*lao ban niang*, 157  
*lao ban play* ~, 163  
 Lau Siu-kai, 8; 12; 13; 14; 15; 71  
 law, 201; 208  
   power is above the ~, 209  
   rule of ~, 45  
 leader(s), 187; 191  
 leadership, 207  
   political ~, 31  
   transfer of the ~, 188  
   ~ transition, 175  
 Lee Guan Kin, 228  
 Lee Kuan Yew, 228; 230; 236  
 Lee Ming-Kwan, 98  
 leftist orthodoxy, 39  
 Legco, 16; 93; 94; 96; 97; 98; 100;  
 105; 106  
   consensus politics in ~, 98  
   politicization of issues in ~, 98  
 législation, 11  
 Legislative Council/Conseil législatif,  
 16; 18; 86; 93; 94; 96  
 Li Honglin, 39  
 Lianyungang, 145  
 Liaodong, 147  
 Liaoning, 18; 133  
 liberalism, 66  
 liberalization, 32; 33; 34; 42  
 liberté, 10; 18; 25  
 life-time tenure, 35

- Lim Boon Keng (1869-1957), 220-222;  
 234-237  
 Lin Nan, 8; 22  
 lineage, 207; 208; 210  
*Lishi de chaoliu*, 43  
 literacy, 201  
 literary discussions, 39  
 literary work(s), 33; 38  
 literature, 31; 32  
     wounded ~, 33  
 Liu Binyan, 11; 39  
 Liu Nianchun, 43  
 Liu Shaoqi, 32  
 living standard(s), 34; 61; 63  
 logique de l'échiquier, 25; 131  
 logique économique, 149  
 Londres gouvernement de, 13  
 Londres, 15; 16  
 Lu Xun, 236  
 Lui Tai-lok, 8; 12; 16; 17; 18; 111  
**M**  
 macro-régions, 131-149  
 main-d'œuvre bon marché, 21  
 mainstream model, 100; 102  
 Major, John, 104  
 Malaysia, 114  
 man, rule of ~, 45  
 Mao Zedong, 44  
 maoïsme, 7  
 Maoists, 32  
 maquis industrialisation du, 148  
 market/marché, 12; 18; 21; 22; 25; 34;  
 35; 40; 41; 49; 56; 57; 61; 62; 66;  
 131-149; 192; 197; 198; 211  
     ~ international, 21  
     mécanismes du ~, 12; 131-149  
     ~ unifié, 136  
     ~ s périodiques, 5  
     ~ economy, 213  
     free ~ / ~ s libres, 10; 162  
 masses gestion politique des, 5  
 matières premières, 18; 19; 143  
 May Fourth heritage, 223  
 May Fourth movement (1919), 222;  
 237  
 media, mass media/médias, 10; 14; 31;  
 32; 39; 41; 57  
 middle class/classe moyenne, 12; 14;  
 15; 16; 59; 198  
 migration, 10  
 military/armée, 10; 44; 45; 46  
 mimeographed journals/publications,  
 38; 42  
 Miners, N.J., 98  
*Ming Pao*, 100; 101  
 miracle économique, 20  
 Mitchell, Robert E., 113; 114  
 mobility/mobilité, 17; 153  
     ~ socio-économique, 21  
     social ~ / ~ sociale, 17; 197  
     traditional Chinese ~ strategies, 157  
 mobilization, social ~, 58; 59; 65  
 modern/modernes, 6; 174  
 modernity/modernité, 7; 9; 20; 25;  
 218; 223; 233; 234; 236  
     Chinese ~, 236  
 modernization/modernisation, 7; 12;  
 23; 25; 32; 199  
 monde sinisé, 5  
 Mongolie intérieure, 143  
 monopoly, 62  
 Moore, Barrington, 50; 51  
 morality/morale, 16; 17  
 morcellement, 132  
 Moscou, 145  
 multinationales, 20  
 Myers, Ramon, 161  
**N**  
 Nan Lin, 25; 173  
 Nanyang Technological Institute, 227  
 Nanyang University, 223  
 Nanyang, the South Seas, 220  
 nationalism/e, 24; 46; 112; 222; 224  
     Chinese ~, 221  
 Nationalist, 41  
 Nationality Package, 103  
*nei ren*, 157; 161; 163  
 neo-Marxist, 34  
 neo-traditionalist, 236

- network(s)/réseau, 61; 160; 174; 175; 186; 208  
 ~ de parenté, 25  
 personal ~s, 57; 58  
 social ~s, 57; 64  
 New Territories/Nouveaux Territoires, 13; 91  
 lease of ~, 94  
 newly industrializing countries/nation, 92; 174  
 newspapers, 41; 42  
*Nineties Monthly*, 94  
 Ningxia, 137; 143  
 norm(s)/norme, 21; 153; 162; 164  
 social ~, 190  
 ~s culturelles, 24  
 ~s and rules, 192
- O
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, 50; 60  
 official statistics, 49  
 officials, 56  
 Ogden, S., 43  
 Olson, Mancur, 52  
 one country two systems, 16; 74; 111; 112; 125  
 one-party dictatorship, 198  
 order/ordre, 15  
 hierarchical ~, 56  
 legal ~, 36; 45  
 monolithic social ~, 30  
 ~ économique mondial, 20  
 organisation rationnelle, 22  
 output industrial, 34; 49  
 ouverture à la différence, 6  
 owner of all the lands, 44
- P
- Pai-Shing Semi-Monthly*, 94  
 particularism(es), 25; 59  
 particularistic interest, 58  
 particularistic ties, 59  
 parties, satellite ~, 39  
 partis politiques, 15  
 party/Parti, 9; 29; 32; 33; 36; 38; 39; 208  
 ~ Congress, 29; 45  
 ~ secretaries, 36  
 ~ veterans, 31; 33  
 ~ 's Central Committee, 45  
 ~ 's monopoly of control, 30  
 party-state, 29; 30; 31; 33; 34; 36; 37; 38; 39; 40; 41; 42; 43; 44; 46  
 superordination of the ~, 29  
 patriarchalism, 35  
 patriarchy, 207  
 patrilineal kin, 160  
 Patten, Chris, 16; 76; 104; 105; 106; 107  
 Beijing reaction to proposals of ~, 105  
 ~ 's reform initiative, 86  
 pays sous-développé, 6  
 Peace Constitution, 43  
 Pearl River Delta/delta de la Rivière des Perles, 92; 147  
 peasants, 62; 63  
 Pékin, 13; 15; 16; 18  
 pénétration occidentale, 19  
 Peng Dehuai, 32  
 people, outside ~, 157  
 people's congresses, 45  
 per capita consumption, 31  
*peranakan* Chinese, 234  
*perestroïka*, 6  
 performances économiques, 25  
 plan(s), 18  
 ~s quinquennaux, 18  
 planificateurs, 19  
 planification, 133; 134  
 planning, 61; 198  
 ~ system, 55  
 plants industrial, 44  
 Plenum (3rd) of the 11th CCP Central Committee (1978), 29; 34  
 pluralism, political ~, 45  
 pluralisme politique, 25  
 policy, policies  
 state ~s, 62; 65  
 state initiated ~s, 30  
 ultra-leftist ~s, 33

- one-child ~ , 210  
   ~ reversal, 29; 33  
   ~ swings, 29  
 Politburo Standing Committee, 30  
 Politburo, 36  
 political  
   ~ campaigns, 36; 38  
   ~ control, 41  
   ~ economy, 61  
   ~ movements, 31; 32; 37; 38  
   ~ participation, 43; 45  
   ~ persecution, 31; 32; 38; 43  
   ~ pressures, 65  
   ~ repression, 198  
 politics/politique(s), 8  
   ~ of identity, 225-233  
   ~ de développement, 18  
   ~ économique, 6  
   ~ s gouvernementales, 20  
 polity, 32  
 population, 15; 16; 17; 18; 20  
   ~ active agricole, 145  
   annual ~ growth rate, 36  
   ~ control, 40  
   ~ mobile, 41  
   rural ~ /populace rural, 31; 34; 35  
 post-totalitarianism, 40  
 pouvoir politique, 12; 15  
 poverty, 31; 34  
 power/pouvoir, 6  
   ~ concentration, 30  
   conceptions of ~ , 206  
   ~ economy, 61; 62  
   over-centralization of ~ , 35  
   personalization of ~ , 45  
   political ~ , 30  
 premier empereur, 6  
 prévisibilité, 6  
 Princeton China Initiative, 11  
 Printemps de Pékin, 9  
 privatization, 34; 40; 42; 44; 49  
 privileged access, 59; 61  
 privileges/privilèges, 11; 35  
 pro-democracy movement, 59; 64  
 pro-démocrates, 16  
 production  
   ~ industrielle, 10; 141; 142  
   norms of ~ , 156  
   small-scale ~ , 20  
   symbolic ~ , 57; 58  
 productivité, 6  
 profiteering organizations, 56  
 progrès, 25  
 progressistes, 16  
 propriété  
   mode de ~ , 141  
   citadelles de la ~ publique, 148  
   ~ publique, 141  
   régime de la ~ , 141  
 prospérité, 6; 13; 17  
   ~ économique, 19  
 protection legal, 57; 59  
 protectionnisme provincial, 132  
 protections juridiques, 23  
 protests, 64  
   local ~ , 64  
 proto-civil society/proto-société civile,  
 11; 42  
 provinces côtières, 19  
 provinces du centre et de l'ouest, 18  
 publications, 42  
 publications, private ~ , 42  
 Q  
 Qinghai, 137  
*quanguo yi banqi*, 131  
 questions sociales, 14  
 R  
 radicalism, political ~ , 224  
 rape, 208  
 rational, 174  
 rationalism, 236  
 rationalization/rationalisation, 25; 59  
 rationalized world, 234  
 rationnement, 10  
 recentralization, 44; 66  
 redistribution, 55  
   ~ des terres, 23  
 redistributive power, 61

- reform(s)/réforme(s), 6; 11; 16; 24;  
 29; 31; 32; 36; 40; 49; 55; 57; 61; 148  
   economic ~ / ~ économiques, 10;  
   11; 23; 34; 35; 36; 41; 46; 49; 50;  
   55; 56; 60; 199  
   ~ in the economic area, 198  
   irreversibility of the  
   ~ / irréversibilité des ~, 10; 44  
   ~ movement in China, 218  
   political ~ / ~ politiques, 9; 35  
   rural ~, 34  
   ~ démocratiques, 15  
 reformists, 45  
 régimes autoritaires, 11  
 regions/régions, 131-149  
   rural ~ (s), 31; 35  
   ~ s côtières, 18; 134  
   disparités entre les diverses ~ s, 18;  
   131-149  
   ~ s pauvres, 19  
   ~ s riches, 19  
 régionalisation économique, 131-149  
 relations, 12; 22; 25; 162; 164  
   ~ centre/périphérie en Chine, 131-  
   149  
   institutionalized ~, 174  
   interpersonal ~, 162  
   public ~, 162  
   social ~ of production, 153  
   ~ s sociales, 22  
 relationship(s), 160; 161  
   code of ~, 162  
   social ~ (s), 160; 206  
   economic ~ s, 160  
   personal ~ s, 174  
 Ren Wanding, 33; 37  
 réseau des villes/urbain, 145; 146  
 resources  
   distribution of ~, 65  
   natural ~, 44  
   social ~, 174  
 retired people/retraités, 12; 61  
 réussite économique, 22  
 revenue/revenu  
   ~ national par habitant, 135  
   ~ par habitant, 135  
   state ~, 40  
 révolutions, 5  
 rightists, 32  
 rights, property ~, 200  
 riots, 64  
 ritual life, 235; 236  
 Rosen, Sheey, 114  
 Rotterdam, 145  
 rural economy, 210  
  
 S  
*san xian gongye*, 142  
*san zi qiye*, 140  
 Schmitter, Philippe, 50; 51  
 Scott, Ian, 100  
 Scott, James, 54  
 sector/secteur  
   ~ d'État, 10  
   ~ non-étatique, 136  
   industrial ~, 34  
   private ~ / ~ privé, 10; 62  
   service ~, 34; 35  
 seigneurs de la guerre, 148  
 self-censorship, 41; 42  
 separate units (*fang*), 158  
 Shaanxi, 142  
 Shandong, 18; 136; 137  
 Shanghai, 18; 92; 133; 136  
 Shanxi, 143  
 shares, 161  
 Shenyang, 146  
 Singapore/Singapour, 9; 23; 24; 114  
   authoritarianism, 231  
   Baba identity, 220-221  
   bilingual education, 226-229  
   chauvinism, 233  
   Chinese education, 221-233  
   Chinese identity in, 217-238  
   Chinese in, 218  
   Chinese-educated (*huaxiaosheng*),  
   222; 223  
   Confucian Ethics Project, 230-231  
   Confucian ideals, 232  
   Confucian revival movement, 235;  
   236

- Singapore/Singapour
- Confucianism, 230-238
  - creation of the nation-state, 224
  - decolonization, 224
  - deculturalization, 229
  - economic development, 233
  - education, 221-233
  - English as a medium of instruction, 227
  - English as language, 226
  - English-educated (*yingxiaosheng*), 222
  - English-educated, 223
  - filial piety, 235
  - history of Chinese settlement in, 219
  - Hock Lee riots, 224
  - ideology, 233
  - intellectual life in, 217-238
  - junzi*, 232
  - mandarinization of Chinese culture, 237
  - May Thirteenth Incident, 224
  - meritocracy, 226
  - moral education, 230; 235
  - multilingualism, 225-229
  - multiracialism, 225-229; 233
  - Nanyang University (Nan Da), 224; 227
  - People's Action Party (PAP), 225
  - peranakans*, 220
  - postmodern world, 237
  - radicalism, 233
  - rationalization, 233
  - Shared Values, 232
  - sinkehs* (new-comers), 221
  - sinkehs* China-born, 223
  - Speak Mandarin Campaign, 229
  - student unrest, 224
  - university, 223
  - westernization, 229
  - independence in 1965, 225
- Singaporeans, Chinese, 217-238
- Sino-British
- ~ conflict in October 1992, 105
  - ~ Joint Declaration, 15; 74; 75; 86; 95
  - ~ Negotiations, 112
  - ~ relationships, 104
  - ~ rivalry on the democratic future of Hong Kong, 71-90
- So, Alvin Y., 8; 12; 13; 15; 91
- social conflict(s), 50; 56; 59; 60; 62; 63; 65; 66
- social life, 32
- social science/sciences sociales, 6; 7; 33
- social structure, Chinese, 173
- socialism, state ~, 49
- socialism with Chinese characteristics, 29
- socialism, 65
- socialist legal order, 45
- socialist societies, 49
- socialist state, 60
- society/société, 18
- Chinese ~, 218
  - progressive ~s, 234
  - ~ civile, 13; 14
  - ~ communiste idéale, 6
  - ~ dengiste, 9
  - ~ moderne, 7
  - ~ ouverte, 12
  - ~s affluentes, 19
  - ~s pluralistes et démocratiques, 8
  - ~s socialistes, 11
- sociologues américains, 7
- sociologues classiques, 7
- Song Ong Siang (1871-1941), 221; 234; 235
- sous-institutionnalisation, 10
- sous-traitance, 21
- special administrative region (SAR), 94; 111; 112; 125
- special economic zone(s)/zones économiques spéciales, 12; 60; 208
- sphere
- domestic ~, 165
  - private and traditional ~ vs. public and modern ~, 226

public ~, 162  
 stage  
   authoritarian ~, 30; 43; 46  
   post-totalitarian ~, 29; 43  
   totalitarian ~, 46  
 Stalinist-Maoist policies, 31  
 standard of living, 210  
 state, 30; 32  
   strong ~, 49; 50; 65; 66  
   totalistic control by the ~, 40  
 state-society linkage, 49  
 state-society relationship, 44  
 statu quo politique, 10  
 status quo, 46  
 status, socio-economic ~, 57  
 status, 201  
 statut, 20  
 Straits Chinese reform movement, 217  
 Straits Chinese, 220-224  
 Straits Settlements, 24  
 Straits-born Chinese, 220-224; 234  
 Strategic Research Grant, University of Hong Kong, 125  
 stratégies familiales, 20  
 stratégies sociales, 22  
 stratification, 62  
   social ~, 55; 60  
 student demonstration(s), 39; 43  
 student protest, 58  
 Su Shaozhi, 39  
 subcontracting system "à la chinoise", 166  
 succès économiques, 15  
 succession, 187  
   plans for ~, 190  
   ~ struggle, 45  
 Sud-Est asiatique, 148  
 Sun Yat-sen, 217; 222  
 suppression, political, 46  
 sur-personnalisation, 10  
 Swaine, John, 94  
 Swettenham, J.A., 217  
 system/système  
   household registration ~, 40

household responsibility ~/~ de responsabilité par foyer, 23; 34; 210  
 legal ~, 35  
 multi-party ~, 33  
 political ~/~ politique, 5; 29; 30  
 rationing ~, 40  
 relational ~, 165  
 responsibility ~, 41  
 social ~/~ social, 18; 30  
 totalitarian ~, 30  
 wage ~, 55  
 welfare ~, 61  
 world ~, 238  
 world capitalist ~, 155  
   ~ de prix, 143  
   ~ de sous-traitance, 20; 21  
   ~ économique capitaliste, 12  
   ~ ouvert, 134  
   ~ spatial dual, 134  
   ~s économiques, 5

## T

Taichung Agricultural College, 176  
 Taichung Agricultural Higher School, 176  
 Tainan Engineering Higher School, 176  
 Taipei College of Engineering, 177  
 Taipei Economic Higher School, 176  
 Taipei Higher School for Teachers, 176  
 Taipei Imperial University, 176  
 Taiwan, 8; 12; 18; 19; 20; 21; 114  
   American aid, 154  
   American churches, 179  
   banking policies, 160  
   center factories, 156  
   college entrance examination, 177  
   ~ College of Law and Commerce, 177  
   college student population, 179  
   college-age population, 177  
   colleges in ~, 173-192  
   competitive and fluctuating business environment, 164  
   compulsory sale of grain, 153  
   credit, 160  
   culture as a resource, 151-171

- development in ~, 153-155  
 economic boom, 177  
 economic family, 152  
 economic growth, 151  
 economic miracle, 151; 165  
 emigration policy, 178  
 ethic, 151  
 ethic of entrepreneurship, 151  
 export-oriented industrialization, 151  
 extended family, 187  
 family, 151-171  
 family and enterprise, 173-192  
 family enterprise, 173-192  
 founding of the enterprise, 182-187  
 gender in ~, 151-171  
 geographically dispersed small-scale  
 businesses, 154  
 government networks, 181-191  
 government's agrarian policy, 165  
 government's policy of export  
 industrialization, 165  
 group, 152  
 growth with equity, 166  
 hierarchy of production relations,  
 155  
 hierarchy, 156  
 Hsin Hsing village, 152  
 ~ in 1949, 153  
 income equality, 167  
 industrialization, 151  
 industrialization through export, 154  
*jia*, 159  
 joint family, 159  
 joint treasury, 159  
 joint unit, 159  
 labor force, 155  
 labor-intensive goods, 154  
 land redistribution program, 153  
 land reform, 153; 155  
 low-cost workers, 154  
 market, 151-167  
 marketplace, 151-167  
 media, 183  
 military service, 177  
 mobilization of social resources,  
 182-187  
 money market, 160  
 networks, 157  
 newly created colleges, 179  
 ~ Normal College, 176  
 not an exporting nation, 155  
 opportunities, 157  
 personal connections, 173-192  
 political resources, 181-191  
 private colleges in, 173-192  
 pro-China political activities, 189  
 professional colleges, 185  
 public colleges' enrollment, 178  
 Puli, 152  
 rice-fertilizer barter system, 154  
 segmentation of the production  
 process, 156  
 small-scale business firms in ~,  
 151-171  
 small-scale firms in ~, 157  
 small-scale production, 151-171  
 social resources, 173-192  
 socialization, 166  
 state planning, 151  
 structure of subcontracting, 152  
 structure of subcontracting, 155-156  
 student-age population, 177  
 subcontracting in ~, 151-171  
 traditional customs, 152; 157  
 women, 161-165  
 work ethic, 151  
 working class, 166  
 world views, 167  
 takeover, Chinese, 76  
 Tan Kah Kee (1874-1961), 222  
 Tan Lark Sye (1897-1972), 223  
 Tang Wing-shing, 133  
 Tao Chunfang, 213  
 taux de croissance très différenciés, 135  
 taxation, 64  
 tensions régionales, 19  
 third-wave democracies, 89; 90  
 third-wave democratization, 71; 73; 78;  
 81; 82; 87

- third-wave transitions to democracy, 72  
*ti*, 29  
 Tiananmen, 16  
   ~ Crackdown, 9; 58  
   ~ Incident (1976), 9; 31; 32; 101; 104; 107; 112; 197  
   Massacre/massacre de la place ~ (1989), 9; 34; 39; 102; 103  
 Tianjin, 18; 133  
 ties, local, 186  
 ties, old-country ~, 186  
 Tilly, Charles, 59  
 toleration, 45  
*tong-xiang*, 186  
 total control, 188  
 total personal control, 186  
 totalitarian, 43  
   ~ model, 30  
 totalitarianism, 30; 40  
 trade foreign, 35; 44  
 tradition, 6; 9; 20  
   Chinese ~ for use in the contemporary world, 157  
 traditional Chinese lifeworld, 218  
 traditional symbolic universe, 237  
 traditional world, 234  
 traditionalism, 236  
 traits culturels, 22; 25  
 transformation(s)  
   industries de ~, 19  
   social ~, 24; 217-238  
   socio-economic-political ~, 29  
   ~s économiques, 8; 13; 25  
   institutional ~s, 173  
 transition, 11; 187  
   1997, 106  
   ~ démocratique, 13  
   ~ process, 49; 65  
   political ~(s), 11; 16; 50; 55; 59; 60; 64; 66  
 transportation, 44  
 transports, moyens de ~, 19; 144  
 trois Chines, 131-149  
 trois macro-régions, 131-149  
 troisième ligne, 142  
 Tsai Yung-mei, 22; 173  
 Tu Wei-ming, 231  
 Tunghai, 179  
 Tunghai University, 180  
 U  
 underprivileged, 58  
 unemployed in urban areas, 64  
 unemployment, 66  
 unification Chinese, 94  
 Union soviétique, 6  
 unit, 199  
 United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia, 180  
 unity, political ~, 46  
 universalité des valeurs modernes, 24  
 university/université  
   ~s privées, 22  
   National Taiwan ~, 176  
   National ~ of Singapore, 227  
   ~ of Singapore, 227  
   first Chinese ~ in Southeast Asia, 223  
 unrest, social ~, 46  
 urban resident status, 41  
 Usu, 145  
 V  
 values/valeurs, 22; 25  
   ~s culturelles, 20  
   ~s occidentales, 25  
   ~s traditionnelles, 22  
   ~s universelles du progrès et de la modernisation, 24  
   traditional ~s, 203; 231  
 veterans, 31  
 village, same ~, 186  
 voice, 63; 66  
 voluntary interest aggregation, 43  
 W  
*wai ren*, 157; 161; 162  
 Wang Gungwu, 225; 237  
 Wang Ruoshui, 38  
 Wang Ruowang, 39  
 Weber, Max, 233  
 Wei Jingsheng, 33; 37; 39

whateverist program, 32  
 whateverists, 33  
 Whyte, Martin King, 59  
 wife, traditional Chinese ~, 205  
 Will, Pierre-Etienne, 6; 7  
 Wilson, David, 104  
 Wilson, Richard W., 8; 12; 23; 197  
 women/femmes, 12; 23; 61; 157; 197-214  
     position des ~, 8  
     situation des ~, 23  
     statut de la ~/des ~, 12; 23  
     Chinese ~, 23; 161-165; 197-214  
     dépendance des ~, 23  
     discrimination against ~, 200  
     kidnapping of ~, 200  
     Law on the Protection of the Rights and Interests of ~, 199-200  
     peasant ~, 199  
     status of (Chinese) ~, 197-214  
     violence against ~, 209  
     ~'s Higher School, 176  
     ~'s social status, 201  
     lois protégeant les ~, 23  
 Wong, Thomas W.P., 8; 12; 13; 16; 17; 18; 111  
 work force, 40  
 work hours, 202  
 workers/travailleurs, 14; 62; 65  
 workplace, 55; 56  
 world economy/économie mondiale, 6; 92  
 Wuhan, 146  
  
 X  
 Xi'an, 146  
 Xinjiang, 143; 144  
 Xu Jiatun, 95  
*Xuebai xuehong*, 42  
  
 Y  
*yan hai, yan he, yan bian*, 132  
 Yi Chinchun, 22; 173  
*yin-yang*, 205-206; 214  
*yong*, 29  
 Yuan Hongbin, 43

Yunnan, 143

Z

Zhanchun, 43  
 Zhang Rongqing, 208  
 Zhang Yimou, 209  
 Zhao Ziyang, 44  
 Zhejiang, 18; 136; 137  
*Zhongguo "zuo" huo*, 43  
 Zhou Xueguang, 8; 11; 12; 13; 49  
 Zhu Lin, 208

