

Objekttyp: **TableOfContent**

Zeitschrift: **Annual report / International Committee of the Red Cross**

Band (Jahr): - **(1953)**

PDF erstellt am: **11.05.2024**

### **Nutzungsbedingungen**

Die ETH-Bibliothek ist Anbieterin der digitalisierten Zeitschriften. Sie besitzt keine Urheberrechte an den Inhalten der Zeitschriften. Die Rechte liegen in der Regel bei den Herausgebern.

Die auf der Plattform e-periodica veröffentlichten Dokumente stehen für nicht-kommerzielle Zwecke in Lehre und Forschung sowie für die private Nutzung frei zur Verfügung. Einzelne Dateien oder Ausdrucke aus diesem Angebot können zusammen mit diesen Nutzungsbedingungen und den korrekten Herkunftsbezeichnungen weitergegeben werden.

Das Veröffentlichen von Bildern in Print- und Online-Publikationen ist nur mit vorheriger Genehmigung der Rechteinhaber erlaubt. Die systematische Speicherung von Teilen des elektronischen Angebots auf anderen Servern bedarf ebenfalls des schriftlichen Einverständnisses der Rechteinhaber.

### **Haftungsausschluss**

Alle Angaben erfolgen ohne Gewähr für Vollständigkeit oder Richtigkeit. Es wird keine Haftung übernommen für Schäden durch die Verwendung von Informationen aus diesem Online-Angebot oder durch das Fehlen von Informationen. Dies gilt auch für Inhalte Dritter, die über dieses Angebot zugänglich sind.

**REPORT  
ON THE WORK  
OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE**

(January 1 to December 31, 1953)

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Pages
<b>Introduction</b>	3
<b>PART I</b>	
<b>I. THE ICRC AND ITS SERVICES</b>	
1. International Committee of the Red Cross . . . . .	5
(a) General Remarks — (b) List of Members of the ICRC as on December 31, 1953 — (c) Com- mittee Meetings — (d) Presidential Council — (e) Commissions.	
2. Central Management . . . . .	8
3. General Secretariat . . . . .	8
4. Delegations . . . . .	9
(a) Situation by Regions — (b) List of representa- tives of the ICRC.	
5. Staff . . . . .	12
6. Mail . . . . .	13

## II. FINANCING OF THE ICRC

Pages

1. General Income and Expenditure Account . . . . .	14
2. General Account for Relief Work . . . . .	14
3. Table No. I Balance Sheet as on December 31, 1953 . . . . .	16
Table No. II General Income and Expenditure Account for 1953 . . . . .	18
Table No. III Contributions to the ICRC in 1953 from Governments and National Red Cross Societies . . . . .	20
Table No. IV Reserves and Provisions in 1953 .	21
Table No. V Summary Estimate of Ordinary Expenditure and Receipts for 1954	22
Table No. VI General Account for Relief Actions	24

## III. TRADITIONAL ACTIVITIES

### A. Wounded and Sick of the Armed Forces

1. Medical Personnel . . . . .	25
(a) Individual Requests — (b) Status of Women Members of Medical Personnel of Armed Forces — Surveys and Publications.	
2. Disabled . . . . .	26
(a) General Remarks — (b) Relief Measures.	

### B. Prisoners of War and Internees

1. Tasks devolving upon the ICRC under the Peace Treaty with Japan . . . . .	28
2. Visits to Places of Detention . . . . .	30
3. Intervention in favour of former Prisoners of War	30

### C. Civilian Populations

1. Assistance to Children . . . . .	31
(a) Repatriation of Greek Children — (b) Young mutilated Italians — (c) Displaced Jugoslav Children.	

	Pages
<b>2. Reuniting of Families . . . . .</b>	<b>32</b>
(a) "Volksdeutsche" Populations and East Germans — (b) Summary as on December 31, 1953.	
<b>3. Refugees and Stateless Persons . . . . .</b>	<b>34</b>
(a) Legal Assistance — (b) Travel Documents — (c) Refugees in Trieste.	
<b>4. Flood Disaster Victims . . . . .</b>	<b>37</b>
(a) Netherlands — (b) Belgium and the United Kingdom — (b) Japan — (d) Greece.	
 <b>D. Relief in Cash and in Kind</b>	
<b>1. Distribution . . . . .</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>2. Table of Relief Supplies distributed or transmitted by the ICRC during 1953 . . . . .</b>	<b>39</b>
 <b>E. Central Prisoners of War Agency</b>	
<b>1. General Remarks . . . . .</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>2. Military Sections . . . . .</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>3. Civilian Sections . . . . .</b>	<b>43</b>
 <b>F. Foundations</b>	
<b>1. Florence Nightingale Medal . . . . .</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>2. Augusta Trust Fund . . . . .</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>3. Empress Shôken Fund . . . . .</b>	<b>47</b>

## *PART II*

### **I. Asia**

<b>1. South East Asia (Vietnam, Laos and Cambodia)</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>2. Korea . . . . .</b>	<b>50</b>

### **II. Europe**

<b>Greece . . . . .</b>	<b>54</b>
-------------------------	-----------

## **PART III**

### **I. DEVELOPMENT OF HUMANITARIAN LAW**

	Pages
<b>1. Ratification of the Geneva Conventions of August 12, 1949 . . . . .</b>	<b>57</b>
(a) New Ratifications and Accessions — (b) Table of Ratifications and Accessions as on December 31, 1953.	
<b>2. Appeals for the Ratification of the Geneva Conventions of 1949 . . . . .</b>	<b>59</b>
(a) Recommendation of Participants in the Discussion of October 30 — (b) Letter of the Three Presidents — (c) Message of the President of the ICRC.	
<b>3. Dissemination of the Geneva Conventions . . . . .</b>	<b>60</b>
(a) Official Translations — (b) Information on behalf of University students.	
<b>4. Commentary on the new Geneva Conventions . . . . .</b>	<b>62</b>
(a) English Translation of the Commentary on the First Geneva Convention — (b) Extracts from the Commentary published in the <i>Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge</i> — (c) Information Notes on Juridical Questions.	
<b>5. Implementing of certain provisions of the Geneva Conventions . . . . .</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>6. Medical Personnel . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>
(a) Draft Agreements for the Retention and Replacement of Medical and Religious Personnel — (b) Protection of Civilian Medical Personnel — (c) Studies relative to the institution of International Medical Legislation.	



	Pages
<b>7. Protection of Civilian Populations from Aerial Warfare . . . . .</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>8. Political Detainees. Work and Report of the Commission of Experts convened by the ICRC . . . . .</b>	<b>66</b>

## **II. RELATIONS WITH RED CROSS ORGANISATIONS**

<b>1. National Red Cross Societies and the League of Red Cross Societies . . . . .</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>2. Missions of the ICRC . . . . .</b>	<b>68</b>
(a) Missions of the President of the ICRC —	
(b) Chronological List of ICRC Missions in 1953.	
<b>3. Meeting of the Three Presidents . . . . .</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>4. Standing Commission . . . . .</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>5. Session of October 30 . . . . .</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>6. Study Visits . . . . .</b>	<b>73</b>

## **III. RELATIONS WITH INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

<b>1. United Nations . . . . .</b>	<b>74</b>
(a) Repatriation of Greek Children — (b) Repatriation of Greek Military Personnel (Resolution 383 A (V) of the General Assembly of December 1, 1950) — (c) Specialized Agencies.	
<b>2. Other International Organisations . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>

## **IV. PUBLICATIONS AND INFORMATION**

<b>1. Public interest in the work of the ICRC . . . . .</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>2. Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge . . . . .</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>3. Lectures . . . . .</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>4. Films and Photographs . . . . .</b>	<b>78</b>

	Pages
<b>5. Broadcasting . . . . .</b>	<b>78</b>
(a) International Red Cross Broadcast — (b) Relations with national Broadcasting Corporations.	
<b>6. International Red Cross Day . . . . .</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>7. Exhibitions . . . . .</b>	<b>81</b>
(a) Geneva — (b) Zurich.	
<b>8. Publications of the ICRC . . . . .</b>	<b>82</b>

## *ANNEX*

<b>Report of the Commission of Experts for the examination of the question of assistance to Political Detainees . . . . .</b>	<b>84</b>
---	-----------

---